Follow the Nationals on their tour of the West by reading Shirley Povich's Daily accounts in The Post.

The Washington Post

Fair and warmer with gentle westerly winds.

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Stockyards Rebuilding Gives Work To Hundreds

Day-and-Night Shifts Are Busy Repairing Fire Damage.

Inquiry Dissipates Incendiary Theory

1,500 Treated for Hurts, With Many Firemen on Casualty List.

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—An army of workmen today began speedy reconstruction at the scene of Chicago's worst fire since the conflagration of 1871.

Meanwhile, City Fire Attorney Thomas J. Sheehan and others were carrying on investigations, in efforts to determine the cause of the $10,000,000 blaze that swept through the Union Stockyards and environs late yesterday and last night, consuming more than a dozen major buildings and scores of small business houses and homes.

Sheehan said that he was convinced from his preliminary investigation that the fire was accidental.

"We investigated reports that there had been labor agitation in the yards, but we were unable to find any evidence of any recent labor trouble. We did not find anything to lead us to believe the fire was not accidental, probably started from a carelessly-tossed match or cigarette."

1,500 Persons Treated.

About 1,500 persons received treatment for injuries suffered during the raging 4½-hour fire. Some 400 required hospital treatment. Most of the injured were firemen.

More than 1,000 men went to work cleaning up wreckage, and rebuilding in the stockyards today. They worked by artificial light tonight, to rush construction, so that business at the world's largest meat center could carry on almost at normal tomorrow.

The blaze started apparently in a cattle pen at Morgan street and Exchange avenue inside the yards late yesterday. Tinder-dry pens and barns were razed rapidly and before firemen could control the blaze it had leaped across Halsted street outside the yards—an avalanche of flame borne on a stiff wind.

62 Engines on Duty.

Until midnight the skies flared red and even today there were sporadic minor fires bursting out occasionally from smouldering ruins. Sixty-two engine companies still poured water onto the ruins.

Large police details patroled the desolated area to prevent looting, but there was no indication that it would be necessary to call out the

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Student Jailed In Party Death

High School Boy Dies From Fractured Skull as Result of Blow.

Philadelphia, May 20 (AP).—Clifford Keane, of Valley Falls, R. I., a Philadelphia freshman, was held without bail today on a charge of homicide in the death of Daniel Quinn, 19, in a fight which police said occurred after two students "crashed" a schoolboys' party.

Detective Patrick McDevitt said Keane admitted he knocked Quinn down in a fist fight which followed the breaking up of the party. Quinn, a high school student, struck his head on the sidewalk and died of a fractured skull.

Investigators said last night the party, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Pedeken, was getting under way with a number of high school students present when Keane and a fellow college student, Edward McKernan, 21, of Bridgeport, Pa., arrived with two girls.

After midnight, police said, Keane suggested his party leave and Quinn protested. The fight followed.

A neighbor, Jacob Belcher, found Quinn's body shortly afterward. Keane was ordered held pending an inquest.

Carolina Justice Dies At Baltimore Hospital

Baltimore, May 20 (AP).—William Jackson Adams, an associate justice of the North Carolina Supreme Court, died today at the Johns Hopkins Hospital here.

Justice Adams entered the hospital on May 9. The cause of his death was given as a heart attack following an operation for a kidney ailment. Mrs. Adams was with her husband.

More Forged Checks Found.

Fredericksburg, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Two additional checks allegedly bearing the forged signature of City Councilman E. G. Heflin have been intercepted by authorities, who are searching for the man who wrote Mr. Heflin's name on two other checks.

Air View of Burning Stockyards

Associated Press Photo.

This view of the Chicago stockyards shows how the blaze appeared Saturday from the air as a west wind whipped clouds of smoke over the vast pens.

100,000 Wage Bloody Battle In Gran Chaco

2-Day Struggle Rages as Paraguay Drives to Oust Bolivians.

Asuncion, Paraguay, May 20 (U.P.). Paraguayan shock troops moved up tonight in a smashing offensive directed at capture of Fort Ballivan, Bolivian stronghold in the Gran Chaco border area for which the two countries are at war.

A communique from Paraguayan military forces at the front said upwards of 100,000 men were involved in one of the bloodiest battles since the war began two years ago as a climax to a century-old dispute.

Paraguay had massed 45,000 men on a 20-mile front centering on Fort Ballivan, Bolivian field headquarters on the swollen Pilcomaya River. Paraguayan reports said Bolivia had rushed up reinforcements and had at least 60,000 troops in the field for "decisive battle."

Heavy fighting in the past 48 hours marked the Paraguayan advance, the communique said. The Paraguayan military estimated enemy casualties at 150 dead and hundreds wounded.

The offensive on Fort Ballivan followed a week of forced marches through the Chaco in a push by the Paraguayan army northwest toward the rich oil fields of Villamontes.

Heavy artillery supporting infantry regiments was brought up for battle.

Cavalry units and infantry are moving northeastward in a flanking movement which, if successful, would mean Fort Ballivan would be surrounded on the west by the River Pilcomayo, on the south by the main body of Paraguay's forces, and on the east and northeast by Paraguayan shock troops and guerilla units.

Paraguayan leaders optimistically declared capture of the fort would mean end of the war and victory for Paraguay.

It appeared Paraguay sought to force the issue before the arms embargo sponsored by the League of Nations goes into effect.

"Buck" Chestnut Held In Ohio Bank Looting

Palmyra, Mo., May 20 (AP).—Elwin "Buck" Chestnut, second of two men sought for the $3,500 robbery of the Mogadore (Ohio) Savings Bank last April 25, was arrested here last night and confessed today, Maj. L. B. Means, of the State highway patrol, announced, that he assisted Leonard Bash, held at Mogadore, in looting the bank.

Bash was arrested recently at Springfield, Mo., and extradited to Ohio.

Policeman Sees Things; Nabs Pair Taking His Auto

Everything comes to him who waits.

But Policeman C. G. Mitchell, of the Ninth Precinct, didn't have to wait very long. Yesterday he was standing at Fifteenth and H streets northeast with Policeman Opho Johnson.

The traffic light turned green. Several machines started up.

In bewilderment, Johnson looked at one of the cars, then turned to Mitchell.

"Say, isn't that your machine?"

Mitchell gave one look and agreed. A scout car rounded the corner and the two policemen jumped to the running board. On Bladensburg road they overtook the other machine.

Sure enough, the car belonged to Mitchell. And to make matters worse, he had left it parked almost in front of the Ninth Precinct station.

Willie V. Bissette, 21, of the 1300 block of I street northwest, and James C. Williams, 21, of the 800 block of Nineteenth street northwest, occupants of Mitchell's car, were held for investigation.

French Officer Hangs Himself

Jeanne D'Arc Tea-Dance Is Cancelled After Crew Member Ends Life.

Annapolis, Md., May 20 (Spl.). Eugene Jean Joseph Cortois, 26, chief petty officer assigned to the French training cruiser Jeanne D'Arc, now at anchor in Chesapeake Bay, off Annapolis, committed suicide aboard ship by hanging himself some time last night.

Shipmates were unable to ascribe a motive. They said he apparently was in the best of spirits yesterday.

Cortois, officers said, was on watch last night, and it is believed he died some time after midnight after all on board had retired. He used a rope, one end of which was secured to a beam. Comrades found the body this morning after a search when he was found missing at muster.

The body was turned over to a local undertaker. French authorities have arranged with officials of the Naval Academy to have the funeral tomorrow morning, with burial in the naval cemetery here.

Capt. Yves Dornal, skipper of the Jeanne D'Arc, cancelled all social activities today, which included a tea-dance scheduled to be given aboard ship this afternoon. Officers and crew of the cruiser were given shore liberty again today.

Bulgars Watch Macedonia as Coup Succeeds

Bloodless Revolution Finds Old Trouble Spot Only Fly in Ointment.

(Copyright, 1934, by the Associated Press.)

Sofia, May 20 (AP).—The leaders of Bulgaria's military coup d'etat, laboring feverishly to construct a new Fascist-inclined government, tonight listened apprehensively to rumors of a gathering storm in Macedonia.

Outwardly all was calm after yesterday's seizure of power, the most peaceful governmental volte-face in the history of the Balkans.

So far as could be learned in Sofia, which was a perfect picture of a quiet summer Sunday, nobody was killed or wounded in the upset which placed Kimon Gueorguieff, 52-year-old premier, in control of affairs under King Boris.

No Shots Fired.

Not a shot was fired while the army quickly ousted parliamentary politicians and tossed the democratic government into the ash can.

The capital and apparently much of the nation accepted the unexpected turn of affairs with relief and revived hope for a brighter day in Bulgaria.

Macedonia, the violence-ridden area divided between Greece, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia, which for years has demanded independence, appeared to be the only fly in the ointment.

Rumors from that section indicate the government still may meet energetic opposition, but tonight they were only rumors. They ranged from talk of actual disorder in Macedonia to reports that "King" Ivan Mihailoff, leader of the Macedonian autonomy movement, has been killed, captured or had fled to Greece.

If the Macedonian revolutionists choose to fight, they will now have three governments against them instead of only Greece and Yugo-

Continued on Page 2, Column 6.

Miami to Entertain Nicaraguan Notables

Miami, Fla., May 20 (AP).—Senora Marie de Sacasa, wife of the President of Nicaragua, and their daughter, Maria, are expected here tomorrow and will be the honor guests at a series of entertainments.

En route to Washington from Managua for the graduation of Juan B. Sacasa, jr., son of the president, from Georgetown University, the first lady of Nicaragua and her daughters are expected to remain in Miami two days.

Two Cremated as Army Plane Falls in Michigan

Port Huron, Mich., May 20 (AP).—A Selfridge Field airplane crashed and burned just after taking off from the Marysville Airport this morning, cremating Lieut. Frank J. Findlay, 30, of Detroit, and Private George J. Scott, 27, of the Seventeenth Pursuit Squadron.

Lieut. Findlay was a member of the Air Reserves. What caused the crash was not determined, but the plane went into a spin at a low altitude just after leaving the airport.

Two Die as "Borrowed" Plane Falls in Iowa

Muscatine, Iowa, May 20 (AP).—Two young Iowans, flying in a plane without the owner's consent, were killed today when the ship crashed and burned near here. The dead were Maynard Lukavisky, 20, Muscatine; James Henick, 23, Fort Des Moines.

Witnesses said the plane, piloted by Lukavisky, who had only a few hours flying experience, fell from a height of 200 feet.

New Blight Hits June Robles' Life—She Can't Go to School

Tucson, Ariz., May 20 (AP).—June Robles received bad news today—she will not be allowed to return to school tomorrow as she had wished.

The 6-year-old victim of kidnapers was so informed by her father, Fernando Robles, as she left her home to attend mass at a neighborhood church.

"The condition of little June has influenced our decision to keep her from school next year," the father said.

"As soon as the cruel kidnapers are apprehended and she no longer is needed to identify them, we plan a long vacation on the Coast. We probably will take her to one of the beaches where she can rest and forget about her hideous experience in that heat-scorched prison box in which she was held for 19 days."

The father said his daughter has gone from one extreme to the other since she was abducted April 25 and held for the $15,000 ransom that never was paid. She was rescued last Monday.

"She used to be so cheerful and smiled constantly but now she occasionally looks so sad and sometimes fearful," he said.

June spent her first Sunday home since her rescue in much the same manner as she spent the previous days. On arising, she immediately fed and watered her bunnies, and then set out to cut paper dolls.

The father was fingerprinted by Department of Justice experts today in an effort to eliminate his fingerprints fro various articles and ransom notes which he had handled. Meanwhile, investigation by Justice Department, city and county officers went forward with indications from those in charge that a solution to the case was drawing nearer.

D. C. Mystery Murder Stirs Police Search

Rail Worker Is Found Slain, Skull Crushed From Behind.

Assailant Leaves No Trace; Motive Is Puzzle.

Felled by a blow that crushed his skull, Andrew Paul Rice, 39, employe of the Washington Terminal Co., was found dead yesterday lying beside the footpath of a lonely ravine near the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad tracks off Massachusetts avenue southeast. Police said he was murderd.

The body was found by Howard Miller, of 1108 Branch avenue southeast, as he walked near the lower end of Anacostia golf course. Corroner A. Magruder MacDonald said Rice had been dead about five hours.

Puzzled by lack of a murder motive, members of the police homicide squad, under Detective Sergt. George Darnell, sought last night to trace the man's whereabouts after he left his rooming house at 302 S street northeast late Saturday.

Struck From Behind.

It is believed Rice was victim of a surprise attack. No evidences of a struggle were found. He was apparently struck from behind. The back of his head was battered and crushed.

Rice was found near a clump of bushes beside a narrow footpath. He was lying on his back. In one hand he tightly clutched a hat and his suit coat was neatly folded over one arm.

The murder scene is a lonely section of a deep ravine east of the Anacostia golf course. The footpath beside which Rice was found leads from the railroad tracks to Massachusetts avenue southeast.

In the man's pockets were numerous slips used by operators of the "numbers" racket. He also carried papers bearing names of race tracks and horses.

It was at first believed Rice was killed in a robbery attempt. Although he was not known to carry large sums of money, a theory was advanced that he won a considerable sum on the races and his assailants tried to "take him" for the winnings.

Police Discount Robbery.

Police, however, discounted the robbery theory. It was pointed out that a gold watch and several rings were not taken and his clothes were in perfect order. An empty wallet was found in his coat pocket. The coat, police said, was tightly clutched against his side and had not been rifled.

Detective Sergt. Darnell declared

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Heat Hits 93, Year's Hottest

Parks Jammed, Roads Are Clogged by Sabbath Throngs.

With the temperature reaching 93 at 4 p. m., Washington experienced the hottest day of the year yesterday.

The Weather Bureau predicted that the heat and fair weather will continue.

With real summer temperatures, everybody who possibly could took to the out-of-doors. Rock Creek Park was filled and traffic jammed the roads as motorists sought relief from the heat.

Midwest Offers Prayers for Rain

Dakota GovernorProclaims Day of Supplication.

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—Heat and hot winds raked the Middle West today as prayers were offered for relief from the prolonged drought and the menace of fire was added to the threat to agriculture and navigation.

By the proclamation of Gov. William Langer, today was set aside in North Dakota as a "day of prayer for rain," and the first service of a seven-day program of supplication for an end of the aridity was conducted at St. Anthony's Church, in Joliet, Ill. The relic of St. Jude, patron saint of hopeless cases, was placed on exposition by the pastor at the behest of farmers.

No precipitation heavy enough to break the prolonged dry spell was in sight. Temperature reached 95 degrees at Omaha, 92 at Chicago, and 93 at Milwaukee.

Two Held Without Bail In Policeman's Murder

New York, May 20 (AP).—Ralph De Lillio, 26, and Eugene Giovanni, 27, were arraigned today and held without bail for hearing on May 22 on charges of murder of Patrolman Arthur P. Rassmussen.

Rassmussen was shot down on the street May 4 as he pursued three men fleeing after a grocery store holdup. Three other persons, including a baby, were wounded by the gunmen. Detectives said that De Lillio admitted the shooting.

NRA Dooms Little Man, Darrow Report Asserts; Johnson Lashes Back

Bonus Army Moves Into Capital Today

Leaders of Veterans, Ranks Growing, Declare They Will Stay On After 3-Day Time Allowed to Agitate for Immediate Payment.

The 1934 bonus army convention moves into the Capital today with a growing determination throughout its ranks to remain here indefinitely.

The convention opens at 10 a. m. in Washington Auditorium. Its delegates will begin moving upon the city from the Fort Hunt (Va.) encampment at 8 a. m. in buses provided by authorities of the local Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

Though all negotiations for the auditorium and for transportation of the army to and from camp were made by relief administration officials on the assumption that the convention would close at the expiration of its original three-day allotment, developments yesterday strongly suggested that both the delegates and their leaders intended taking up a residence in or near the Capital in the hope that their presence will induce Congress and the Administration to take some action on their three-point bonus-relief program.

It was evident that the army leadership considered successful completion of negotiations for the auditorium gave them an unexpected opportunity for entrenchment. Asked if the convention intended to disband Thursday in compliance with orders to evacuate Fort Hunt on that day in favor of a Civilian Conservation Corps company now quartered temporarily at Fort Humphreys, an army spokesman said:

"Once we get hold of the auditorium, I expect we can hang onto it."

Further evidence of a strengthening of the convention's position here was seen in steadily swelling registration totals which camp officials yesterday said climbed over the 1,200 mark. New arrivals were straggling into camp daily, and leaders reported a delegation of 260 en route here from South Carolina. Each delegate is being required to submit an honorary discharge from one of the services before being permitted to register.

With a hall having a seating capacity of approximately 6,000 in which to hold a meeting, and with

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Body of Bangs, 3d Air Victim Found in Bay

Real Estate Man, Cousin Taken From Water by Fishermen.

The bodies of Ralph Bangs, prominent Washington real estate man, and Malcolm Zahn, his cousin, who were killed together with W. C. Power, another cousin, when Bangs' monoplane crashed into the Chesapeake Bay off Bay Ridge, Md., Saturday afternoon, were recovered yesterday afternoon by oyster fishermen, using tongs and grappling hooks.

Bangs' body was found about 100 feet from the spot where his plane fell. Zahn's body was found hooked to the gasoline tank of the plane. Power's body was recovered on Saturday soon after the accident.

Clifford H. Bangs, former president of the Washington Real Estate Board, and older brother of Ralph, identified the bodies, and Coroner Louis M. Hopkins, of Anne Arundel County, issued certificates of accidental death.

Hunt for Bodies.

Recovery of the bodies was effected by a party of oyster fishermen led by Walter Tyler, of East Port, and Irvin C. Rawling, of Annapolis.

The fishermen began the hunt after a diver from Navy headquarters at Annapolis spent more than an hour searching the comparatively shallow water without success.

Notified that the Navy men were going to terminate the search, Clifford Bangs announced an award of $50 for each of the bodies. Within less than half an hour the smooth expanse of bay was dotted with more than a dozen fishing craft, and by 12:10 p. m. the first body

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Bomb Disrupts Mass.

Madrid, May 20 (AP).—A bomb explosion beside a small church on Blasco Ibanez street today caused a panic among worshipers attending a mass. No one was injured.

Tribute Paid To Lafayette By Roosevelt

Colorful Company Hears President Extol War Leader.

By Leon Dure, Jr.

Facing an assemblage brilliantly remindful of the opening of Congress last January, President Roosevelt yesterday voiced a Nation's esteem for the French "friend of liberty"—the Marquis de Lafayette—at a joint session in the House of Representatives.

He recounted in calm, unhurried manner the debt of gratitude due the Revolutionary War hero before members of both houses, the Cabinet, Supreme Court and Diplomatic Corps, gathered in commemoration of the French nobleman's death exactly 100 years ago.

And from the French Ambassador, Andre de Laboulaye, who preceded him at the rostrum, he received a message of gratitude from Albert Lebrun, President of the French Republic, who added, "the ideals of liberty which bound us together in those heroic days continue to inspire us in the task of building peace."

Scene Is Colorful.

The great chamber of the House of Representatives was vivid with feminine spring dress in the galleries and a sprinkling of uniforms on the floor. The ceremonious arrival of guests of honor made up for the lack of a full attendance by Congress, which is jealous of its Sundays.

At the stroke of 11, Speaker Rainey banged his gavel and a few minutes later Vice President Garner—preceded by the secretary and sergeant at arms of the Senate—led a score of Senators down the middle aisle to seats among their applauding colleagues of the lower House.

Gowned in black, Chief Justice Hughes and six of the other Supreme Court justices appeared and took their places to the right of the rostrum. Then came the Diplomatic Corps in strictest order—tall Sir Ronald Lindsay, the British Ambassador, in the lead of 37 envoys

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

Such Language to Use About Perfectly Harmless Little Pig!

Rome, May 20 (AP).—People here are talking about a little Italian pig who has become almost as well known as his three celebrated American cousins.

Like one of the American pigs, this little porker was going to market. A big automobile bore down on him but he wasn't afraid. He stood his ground. Several remarkable things resulted.

The driver of the automobile, not wanting to harm the pig, swerved off the road and damaged his machine. He told the owner of the pig he must pay to have the machine fixed.

"I refuse to pay," said the owner, so the man went to court and asked the judge to make the pig's owner do the right thing. The judge said "no," so the man went to the appeals court.

"Yes," said the judge of the appeals court, "the owner of the pig must pay, because he is responsible for what the pig does."

This, the owner of the pig thought, was wrong, so he went to the highest court in the land—the supreme court. The judges of that court, after long and deep study, brought forth the following decision:

"When the comportment of an animal, without going into the hypotheses of fault or force majeure, sets in motion elements which otherwise would have remained inert, and these elements in turn, through no fault of their own, but due to the animal's comportment cause damage to be done, the causal connection between the comportment of the animal, for which the law holds the proprietor responsible, and the occurrence causing the damage, appears to be uninterrupted."

The pig, in other words, was at fault, and the owner must pay.

Codes Aid Monopolies, Charge; Price-Fixing Is Assailed.

'Politics,' Declares Angered Director

Review Group Asks Film Chief Ouster, Return of No-Trust Law.

By Raymond Clapper.

Abandonment of complicated price-control machinery and a return to competition under anti-trust laws was recommended in the report of the Darrow review board on the National Recovery Administration last night.

Insofar as it had opportunity to analyze individual codes, the board found in most instances tendencies toward monopoly and oppression of small industry.

It held that "fair competition," which is a major object of NRA codes, is an illusory phrase and that "all competition is savage, wolfish and relentless."

Removal of the NRA deputy administrator in charge of the motion picture code and of two bituminous coal sub-divisional code authorities was recommended.

Only One Dissents.

All members of the board, headed by Clarence Darrow, Chicago criminal lawyer, signed this report, except John F. Sinclair, of New York, who refused, declaring the report incomplete, inconclusive and, in spots, misleading and unreliable, although agreeing in general that the small independent had been largely ignored in the NRA scheme of things.

Simultaneously with the release of the Darrow report there was a loud explosion in the Department of Commerce Building, which proved to be the reply of Gen. Johnson and his chief counsel, Donald R. Richberg. This reply, like the Darrow report, is as large as a Washington telephone directory. It is one of the most vehement official reports that ever went into the White House.

Gen. Johnson called the Darrow report inaccurate, intemperate and superficial. Most of the charges were denied. Johnson said the board was not acting in good faith, but was serving as a political sounding board to promote private purposes.

He recommended immediate abolition of the Darrow board.

Findings Summarized.

On the eight codes analyzed, the Darrow Board reported in substance as follows:

Electrical manufacturing: Monopolistic conditions held due not to code but to control of patents

Continued on Page 7, Column 3.

Pope Rebukes Nazi Paganism

German Capuchin Doorman Raised to Sainthood at Colorful Rites.

Vatican City, May 20 (AP).—Pope Pius XI, speaking to 5,000 German pilgrims, today vigorously condemand what he termed a pagan movement in Germany.

The remarks were made in the course of a ceremony which elevated to sainthood a lay brother, who for 40 years was the doorman at a German Capuchin monastery. The canonization of Conrad of Parzham took place at St. Peter's in the presence of 19 cardinals and a number of German bishops.

"The life of Conrad of Parzham is an admonition to all those who have wandered far from the truth and seek to restore and magnify with phrases the practices and customs of paganism; and who repudiate Christian doctrine, which alone can recall them to virtue, civilization and the true processes," the Pope said.

Four miracles were attributed to Conrad of Pargham's intercessions. Born in 1818, he died in 1894. It was the fourth time since the reformation that a German has been canonized.

Six Killed as Train Demolishes Sedan

Ohio Crossing Wreckage Carried Half Mile.

Akron, Ohio, May 20 (AP).—Six persons were killed at the Springfield road crossing of the Erie Railroad in Barberton early today when a westbound Erie passenger train struck a small sedan.

The wreckage of the automobile was carried more than half a mile beyond the crossing before the train stopped.

The six killed were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. William O. Maake, and Mr. and Mrs. John Kuzelin, all of Akron.

U. S. Cash Aid OnNon-Federal Jobs Increases

More Than Billion Goes to These Projects, Ickes Reports.

Money is going out in increasing volume to pay men working on non-Federal public works projects, Public Works Administrator Ickes said yesterday.

At the close of business on May 15 checks totaling $109,131,000 had been mailed to recipients of non-Federal allotments. In addition to these checks, a total of $916,088,000 had been disbursed under Federal allotments, making a total of $1,025,219,000 of the $3,000,000,000 recovery appropriation.

Ickes announced that obstructions have been cleared away on nearly all of the 2,400 non-Federal allotments and the $763,625,000 called for by those loans and grants will be sent out in increasing volume.

Of the non-Federal allotments, $57,431,064 went to public bodies and $43,590,000 went to railroads. Of the Federal allotments, $400,000,000 went to CWA, $185,570,000 to the Civilian Conservation Corps, $93,647,000 to highway construction, $62,850,000 to the Farm Credit Administration and the Commodity Credit Corporation, and $58,282,000 to river and harbor work.

National Set-up For Social Work Facing Revision

Kansas City, May 20 (AP).—The sixty-first annual meeting of the National Conference of Social Work opened tonight for a week's session which many of the estimated 5,000 delegates regard as the most important since 1929.

Conference leaders say that out of the addresses and discussions may come a complete reconstruction of the social service program in the United States. The conference theme is "Social Work in the New Deal."

Delegates represent governmental and privately supported social services from each State.

On the program which inaugurated the week was William Hodson, conference president and recently appointed to the post of commissioner of public welfare in New York City, and C. M. Bookman, executive secretary of the Cincinnati Community Chest, and until recently assistant administrator of the Federal Relief Administration at Washington.

Rexford G. Tugwell, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, will address a general session Monday night on "Relief and Reconstruction." Other speakers for public meetings through the week include Harry L. Hopkins, Federal relief administrator, and the Right Rev. Msgr. Robert F. Keegan, executive director of Catholic Charities, New York City.

Ocean Fliers Go To Dublin Today

Silent on Rumors Plane Was Tampered With.

Lahinch, Irish Free State, May 20 (AP).—Capt. George Pond and Lieut. Cesare Sabelli tonight planned to take their transatlantic plane Leonardo Da Vinci to Baldonnel Airdrome at Dublin some time tomorrow.

At Dublin they will decide whether to continue their New York to Rome flight directly or by way of London.

Pond declined to comment on rumors, persistent here, that the motor of the big monoplane had been tampered with before the fliers started from New York.

Pastor Calls for Men 'With Rational Faith'

Boston, May 20 (AP).—A challenge to religious liberals to "provide men with a rational faith, in an age when ancient landmarks are passing away, when intellectual concepts are constantly changing and doubt spreads by contagion," was sounded tonight by the Rev. Augustus P. Reccord, of Detroit.

Dr. Reccord's sermon, delivered at the Arlington Church, opened Unitarian anniversary week.

Body of Bangs, 3d Air Victim, Found

Continued from Page 1.

was found. Mr. Bangs' body was found about 20 minutes later.

A little group of relatives and friends waited on the beach while the elder Mr. Bangs returned to shore in a rowboat with the body of the younger brother whom he virtually brought up and took into partnership in the real estate business. The widow, however, was not there, having been advised by friends to remain at home. She was at Epping Forest when the tragedy occurred.

Brother Searched Beach.

Clifford Bangs was on the point of exhaustion, having spent most of the night searching the beach on the possibility that the two missing bodies might be washed up by the tide.

In respect to the memory of Mr. Bangs the grand chapter meeting of the Sigma Lambda Nu Fraternity, which was to have opened in Baltimore yesterday, was postponed for a month. Mr. Bangs was a member of the Alpha Kappa Chapter of the fraternity in Washington. About 50 delegates from ten Eastern cities were in Baltimore for the meeting. The meeting will be held June 17 in Philadelphia, William Linberg, president, announced.

Mr. Bangs was a graduate of McKinley High School and Southern College. He was a past president of the Reciprocity Club. Besides his widow and brother, he is survived by one other brother, John Bangs. His mother was buried on Saturday.

Roosevelt's Lafayette Speech

President Pays Glowing Tribute to Son of France Who Aided So Greatly in Founding American Republic.

An official, stenographic report of President Roosevelt's address yesterday before a joint session of Congress, assembled in commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of the death of the Marquis de Lafayette, follows in full:

Mr. President, Mr. Speaker, Mr. Ambassador, Members of the Congress, Gentlemen of the Supreme Court, my friends: A century ago President Andrew Jackson, in communicating the melancholy news of the death of Lafayette to the Congress of the United States, called it "afflicting intelligence." And so it was. It made more than one nation mourn, none more than our own.

The Marquis de Lafayette was referred to in a general order to our Army and Navy as "the distinguished friend of the United States;" and the Congress, with rare felicity, added to this the phrase, "the friend of Washington, and the friend of liberty."

In this three-fold role of friendship we, the people of this Nation, have enshrined him in our hearts, and today we cherish his memory above that of any citizen of a foreign country. It is as one of our Nation's peerless heroes that we hail him, just as his beloved France enshrined him in the Pantheon of her immortal sons.

U. S. Repaid Debt.

Many generations later, more than 2,000,000 American boys, backed by the solidarity of a great Nation, went to France. Those soldiers and sailors were repaying the debt of gratitude we owe to Lafayette and at the same time they were seeking to preserve those fundamentals of liberty and democracy to which in a previous age he had dedicated his life.

There is no higher tribute we can pay to his memory than this we pay today. In communicating his death to the Nation, President Jackson ordered that "the same honors be rendered him as were observed upon the decease of Washington." Jackson was moved by the tenderness of a personal friendship—moved as he said, "by personal as by public considerations" to direct that every honor be paid "the last major general of the Revolutionary Army."

We know the exquisite relationship which existed between Washington and Lafayette, and I am indeed pleased that the Ambassador of the French Republic has referred to this friendship. It was that of father and son. For the great Virginian the Frenchman had a veneration and love which approached homage. To him Washington was an ideal—almost more than human.

Great Personal Friendship.

With Andrew Jackson, the friendship bore perhaps a more personal and intimate cast, because the two were more of an age. Both were mere youngsters at the outbreak of the Revolutionary War. Jackson, a boy of ten in 1777, first saw Lafayette when he landed in Charleston and before he started northward to meet the Congress. The sight of the gallant young Frenchman was so deeply engraved in the heart of Andrew Jackson that half a century later it was as vivid as the day it was etched.

Jackson himself, even in boyhood, was to contribute his mite "to shake off the yoke of tyranny, and to build up the fabric of free government." And when Lafayette visited our shores again in 1824, Jackson wrote him a paen of welcome, in which he referred to the state of his "own youthful feelings" on the occasion of that first visit. His coming then, he said, "aroused every patriot from a state of despair to that of confidence in our bleeding cause, while the shout of victory or death was sung through the welkin. It inspired an enthusiasm becoming the people who had resolved to be free."

When they met here in Washington, Lafayette said this to the hero of New Orleans:

"Had you witnessed my anxiety, when on a sudden all Europe was pacified, and the flower of the British Army were on their way to Louisiana, you would still better judge what I felt of relief, joy and pride on receiving the glorious account of your victory. I have long anticipated the pleasure to take you by the hand, and whatever be your future movements I will not leave the United States before I have seeked and found opportunity to express in person my high regard and sincere friendship."

First Meeting Simple.

The first meeting was as simple and genuine as their natures. Jackson had come to Washington for the session of the Congress, as Senator from Tennessee. He put up with his old friend, John Gadsby, at the Franklin House; and immediately learned that Lafayette was a guest in the same inn.

The mayor of Washington had informed the President of the United States that "the friend of the people (Lafayette) must be the guest of the people, and could not stay at the White House."

It was a memorable Congress that year, the last to elect a President of the United States, and Andrew Jackson was in the thick of the storm. The two old soldiers saw much of each other during that long winter and, as a member of the Senate, Jackson took part in all the ceremonies held in honor of the French patriot.

It stands on the record of the day that "Lafayette was the only man who ever was, in his personal capacity, publicly received by the Senate of the United States." The record shows that they received him "as a brother, rather than a stranger, as one of a loving family, come from a distant shore, after a long and weary absence, to revisit the friends of his youth."

Senator Barbour, of Virginia, presented him. The President and the Senators rose from their seats, uncovered, and the general, advancing toward the Chair of the Senate, was invited to take a seat prepared for him on the right of the Chair. The Senate then was adjourned, the while the Senators flocked about their guest and gave him a warm-hearted welcome.

Given National Welcome.

It was given to the House of Representatives to extend the welcome of the Nation. Exactly such an assembly as this now before me met in the Hall of Representatives, every branch of the Government fully in attendance. Henry Clay, the Speaker, in expressing what was in the hearts of the people, said, "The vain wish has sometimes been indulged that Providence would allow the patriot, after death, to return to his country, and to contemplate the immediate changes which had taken place." To Lafayette had come, he said, "the realization of the consoling object of that wish."

"General, your are in the midst of posterity."

"No, Mr. Speaker," replied Lafayette, "posterity has not begun for me since, in the sons of my companions and friends, I find the same public feelings in my behalf which I have had the happiness to experience in their fathers."

I like to remember also the picture of the visit of Gen. Lafayette to Gen. Jackson at the Hermitage. when Lafayette landed at Nashville, the people stood far back and let Jackson go forward alone to greet him and to welcome him as his feet touched the shore.

At the official welcome of the State of Tennessee, a group of Revolutionary soldiers, some 30 or 40 officers and men, stepped forward to greet the old patriot. He saluted each of them with animation and affection.

Suddenly his eye fell on one whom he had known in France, who had come with him to America and had been at his side during the Revolution. This worn and wearied old soldier had ridden 100 miles to see his old general, and when they met they fell into each other's arms, kissed each other as only Frenchmen can perform that act of devotion and sobbed aloud.

Had Washington's Pistols.

The next day Jackson entertained him at the Hermitage. The people seemed to sense that history was being made and left them much to themselves. They talked about the French and American revolutions, and much about Napoleon. Jackson took pride in showing him over the house he had built for his beloved wife. He produced a box of pistols, and opening it, asked Lafayette if he knew whose pistols they were.

"Yes," said Lafayette, "they are the ones I gave Gen. Washington in 1778, and," he added, "I feel a real satisfaction in finding them in the hands of a man so worthy of such a heritage."

Today I have brought to show to the Congress of the United States another link between Lafayette and our country—a sword which has never yet been shown to the American people.

After the termination of the World War and the reoccupation of Alsace by the French, this sword was rediscovered. Its history is this: Shortly before the death of Washington his old companions in arms—those gallant Frenchmen who had taken part in our War of the Revolution—joined together and had this sword made by special order to be presented to their former commander in chief.

Before the presentation could be made, Washington died, and 133 years later, through the fine courtesy and feeling of the present government of France, the sword was brought to America by a distinguished descendant of Gen. Lafayette and presented to the present President of the United States. This sword rests and will rest for all time below the portrait of President Washington in the White House.

Last Letter for Comrade.

I like to associate Lafayette and Jackson. Lafayette's last letter to Jackson was an appeal for help from the Congress for the family of a brave Frenchman who had served in our Revolutionary War. His last thoughts were of Congress and Jackson. He instructed his son to send to Jackson, for transmittal to the Congress, "a copper plate on which was inscribed the first engraved copy of the American Declaration of Independence, to be deposited in their library as a last tribute of respect, patriotic love and affection for his adopted country."

It is a singular coincidence that Jackson's mind many years later turned to Lafayette in his last hours. When Jackson's will, signed with his palsied hand, was opened, it was found that he had bequeathed to George Washington Lafayette "the pistols of Gen. Lafayette, which were presented by him to Gen. George Washington, and by Col. William Robertson presented to me."

Those he desired sent to the son of his old friend, as his will declared, "as a momento of the illustrious personages through whose hands they have passed, his father, and the Father of His Country."

Mr. Ambassador, I trust that you will inform our good friend, the President of the French Republic, the Government of France, and through them the people of France that on this hundredth anniversary of the death of Gilbert du Motier Marquis de Lafayette we, the representatives of the people of the United States, have assembled once more to do honor to the friend of America.

Peace Stand Causes Dispute Among Baptists

Fort Worth, Tex., May 20 (AP).—The strength of the Southern Baptist convention was recorded against war and increased armament today, but only after the resolution carrying the expression had been branded "pacifistic" and "unpatriotic."

The Rev. A. J. Barton, Wilmington, N. C., who presented it on behalf of the church's social service commission, said the recommendation against increased armaments was not meant as a pacifistic stand nor to "dim the patriotic ideals of our people, but to establish our position as lovers of peace."

Roosevelt Pays High Tribute To Lafayette

Colorful Company Hears President Extol War Leader.

Continued from Page 1.

of foreign nations—to a whole section at the left.

Applause that greeted these arrivals welled up again when Gen. John J. Pershing, in full regimentals, entered the chamber, followed by Gen. Douglas MacArthur, much-medaled Chief of Staff; Admiral H. Standley, Chief of Naval Operations, and the commandants of the Marine Corps and Coast Guard.

Only One Governor.

Next place on the program had been reserved for "Governors of the several States, the Commissioners of the District of Columbia," &c., so when Doorkeeper Joseph J. Sinnott loudly announced "the Governor of the State of Florida," and genial, portly Gov. Dave Sholtz walked alone down the aisle a laugh of amusement swept the hall.

Smiling over such lonesome dignity, after the impressive groups that had preceded him, Gov. Sholtz marched unabashed to his place at the end of the Supreme Court row. He was the only Governor to appear and had not even a single District Commissioner to accompany him.

Members also loudly greeted Count Rene de Chambrun, direct descendant of Lafayette, who was escorted up front as a special guest of honor. Young and handsome, the count is an attorney, who recently was made a member of the New York bar.

Representatives of patriotic societies were followed by five members of the President's Cabinet—Secretaries Hull, Dern, Ickes and Roper and Attorney General Cummings. With David E. Lilienthal, young director of the Tennessee Valley Authority, they were located at the left of the Speaker's chair.

The appearance of the White House party, by a side entrance close to the rostrum, was the signal for prolonged applause. President Roosevelt emerged on the arm of Capt. Walter Vernou, his naval aid, and walked smilingly to his chair. With him also were Assistant Secretary Marvin H. McIntyre and Col. E. M. Watson, his military aid.

After a song by the Catholic University Choir, reading of the concurrent resolution providing for the ceremony by Representative Sol Bloom, New York Democrat, who arranged the observance, and singing of "La Marsellaise" by Leon Rothier, the French Ambassador was presented for an address, which included a message from President Lebrun.

People Seeking Progress.

"Our two peoples are seeking progress and prosperity through orderly processes and through respect for the individual," the French President declared. "Their common endeavor is the strongest safeguard for these ideals. Their mutual understanding continues to be one of the basic conditions for the maintenance of world peace.

"In this spirit, the French people understand the full meaning and implication of the impressive homage rendered to Lafayette by the United States. I am expressing the sentiments of all my countrymen in assuring you of France's unchanging gratitude."

Presented simply by Senator Harry Flood Byrd, Virginia Democrat, President Roosevelt significantly pushed forward a glass case containing a gold-hilted sword, while waiting for applause to subside. He leaned against the Speakers' stand and read his address with feeling.

High point in the speech, which associated Lafayette with Washington and Andrew Jackson and reiterated the tributes paid the French patriot, came when Mr. Roosevelt declared:

"Today I have brought to show to the Congress of the United States another link between Lafayette and our country—a sword which has never yet been shown to the American people . . . Through the fine courtesy of the present government of France, the sword was brought to America by a distinguished descendant of Gen. Lafayette and presented to the present President of the United States. This sword rests and will rest for all time below the portrait of President Washington in the White House."

Lawrence Tibbett Sings.

The ceremony was ended by two solos—Kipling's "Recessional" and "The Star-Spangled Banner"—by the barytone, Lawrence Tibbett, and benediction by the Rev. ZeBarney T. Phillips, chaplain of the Senate. The opening prayer was given by the Rev. James S. Montgomery, chaplain of the House.

After the arrival of the Senate, the Vice President presided at his place to the right of Speaker Rainey. Among those present for the ceremony were Mrs. Roosevelt, alone in the gallery, and Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, who was seated next to Representative Alfred L. Bulwinkle (Democrat), North Carolina, on the floor of the House.

Other observances of the Lafayette anniversary here included radio speeches yesterday afternoon by the French Ambassador and Count de Chambrun. Gen. Pershing also laid a wreath at the Lafayette statue in Lafayette Park.

Pilot and Student Die In Stunting Plane

Lincoln, Nebr., May 20 (AP).—Orrin O. Jones, of Litchfield, Nebr., and James V. Meade, 19, of Oakridge, N. J., were killed today when the airplane in which Jones was teaching Meade to fly plunged to the earth from a height of about 150 feet.

The accident occurred about 3 miles from here. Two men who witnessed the accident told county authorities Jones, who had a transport pilot's license and was an instructor for a Lincoln flying school, had been stunting.

Progressives Map Big Drive For U. S. Posts

Wisconsin Group Hopes to Match Rapid Rise of G. O. P.

Milwaukee, Wis., May 20 (AP).—With the same speed with which their party was formed at a Statewide convention at Fon du Lac Saturday, leaders of Wisconsin's new Progressive party today were planning for the autumn Congressional and State campaigns.

Only a few hours after the convention voted overwhelmingly to break from the ranks of the Republicans and name the new party "Progressive," a State central committee was appointed and former Gov. Philip F. La Follette, son of "Fighting Bob" and brother of the senior Wisconsin Senator, was named its head.

The new party is the second to be born in Wisconsin. Eighty years ago, at Ripon, only a few miles from Fon du Lac, members of an antislavery movement gathered at a schoolhouse to form a political party and name it "Republican."

Six years later the Republican party which had developed from that nucleus elected Abraham Lincoln. Wisconsin Progressives hope they can do as well.

With an immediate goal of putting members of their party in Congressional seats and in State offices, the Progressive committee is mustering forces to collect 50,000 signatures to place its name on the ballot. Ten thousand blank petitions were handed convention delegates.

Moving fast, the leaders planned a "Young Progressives" organization to carry on its work as the "Young Democrats" are doing in that party's movements.

Later a second convention will meet to develop a platform.

What the new party will stand for was laid down sharply in the convention speech of Senator La Follette. While applauding the policies and achievements of President Roosevelt, "Young Bob" rapped at the reactionaries in the Republican and Democratic parties and credited the Progressives in Congress with much of the success of forward-looking legislation.

Insull Leaves Hospital For North Side Hotel

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—Samuel Insull today moved from St. Luke's Hospital to a two-room apartment in a North Side hotel.

It was the third time the former utilities magnate had changed his abode since his recent return from Turkey to face trial on charges cropping out of the collapse of his vast power system. Arguments will be heard Tuesday in Federal court on Insull's plea that the court has no jurisdiction over him because he was "shanghaied" from Istanbul.

Expert Probes Poison Whisky Mailed Eight

Oakland, Calif., May 20 (AP).—E. O. Heinrich, Berkeley criminologist, was called into the search today for the person who mailed small sample bottles of whisky containing a deadly poison to eight Oakland residents.

Police Inspector James Goodnight said Heinrich had been asked to examine the packages in which the liquor came for handwriting, fingerprints and other clews. One of the recipients noticed the liquor's peculiar odor and had it analyzed.

"Human Needs" Drive Again Headed by Baker

Excelsior Springs, Mo., May 20 (AP).—Allen T. Burns, executive secretary of Community Chests and Councils, announced tday that Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War, against would be chairman of this fall's mobilization for human needs.

In making this announcement at the closing ssesion of a two-day conference, Mr. Burns also said the mobilization period would be October 21 to November 11.

Three Killed as Auto Is Crushed by Train

Waterloo, Nebr., May 20 (AP). Three persons were killed here today when their automobile, which had stalled at a railroad crossing, was struck by a Union Pacific freight train and hurled 60 feet.

The dead are Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Glenn, of Fremont, Nebr., and an unidentified woman, believed to be Glenn's sister. The group was en route to Elkhorn, Nebr., to visit relatives.

College Girls Win Entrance to France

Madrid, May 20 (AP).—Victorious in their "Battle of Visas," all except one of the dozen Smith College girls temporarily denied admission to France today had permission to travel in that nation.

The girls accepted, with little enthusiasm, the explanation of French authorities that there had been a misunderstanding.

Vessel Russians Fired On Reaches Amur Port

Tsitsihar, Manchukuo, May 20 (AP). The steamer Chihsien, which reported May 12 that it had been fired on from the Russian frontier, arrived safely today at Heiho, on the River Amur.

A Japanese air squadron had been ordered out to make a search for the steamer when it failed to arrive on schedule.

Socialists, Communists Unite to Fight Fascists

Paris, May 20 (AP).—Ten thousand Socialists and Communists, observing the first of two "red days," united today in a "war on fascism."

A meeting at Vincennes was quiet except for encounters between supporters and opponents of the Communist leader Doriot, who was manhandled before mounted police could restore order.

Macedonia Only Trouble Spot After Bloodless Bulgar Coup

Continued from Page 1.

slavia, as formerly. The new government of Bulgaria is frankly anti-Macedonian.

King Boris appeared to have taken a passive role in the coup d'etat. All indications were that he was cooperating wholeheartedly in devising a new government for the people.

Late Friday afternoon he appointed a new chief of personnel for the war ministry, charging him to round up and send to jail members of the "Sveno" group, from which leaders of the new government have been drawn.

The "Svenos" advocate reconciliation with Yugoslavia and suppression of the Macedonian movement.

Before the new chief of personnel could take office Saturday and begin issuing orders, Gueorguieff and his associates struck before dawn.

Boris "Convinced."

With troops occupying all strategic positions in Sofia and elsewhere in Bulgaria Gueorguieff himself paid a visit to the king. In one hour and a half he firmly convinced Boris of the necessity of issuing a decree dissolving parliament and establishing an "authority" regime.

The principal alterations in the structure of the Government include a sharply reduced membership in the legislature, which is to be under firm control of the administration; a reduction in number of the country's political subdivisions; a general weeding out of municipal and provincial authorities; and an intensification of attention to villages and rural regions.

Premier Gueorguieff, military man and veteran of politics, is expected to assume a permanent role in the new government.

Compromise Government.

Educated at the Sofia Military Academy, he served for the duration of the war and retired as a lieutenant colonel. After he had resigned from the raily ministry in 1928 he began building the nonpartisan organization, which assumed power with a dramatic gesture yesterday.

In official circles it was said the new government will be a compromise between pure Fascism and the old parliamentary system.

The new legislature, it was expected, will have 100 members instead of the 274. It was understood that 75 members will be appointed and 25 elected.

Geographically the political structure also assumes an entirely new form. Sixteen provinces will be replaced by seven administrative districts.

Macedonia's Friend Ousted.

Macedonia, hotbed of revolutionary activity, will share in the division. Known as Petritich territory, the Bulgarian name for Macedonia, it now will be divided between Sofia and Plovdiv Provinces.

The new government promptly revealed its hand regarding Macedonia. One of its first acts was to remove Gen. Ivan Volkof, Bulgarian minister to Italy.

Volkof, the only active army officer in the diplomatic service, was friendly to the Macedonian movement.

His removal was also regarded in diplomatic circles as an indication of a radical change in the Bulgarian policy toward Italy.

St. Louis Gas Blast Kills One; 8 Injured

St. Louis, May 20 (AP).—One man was killed and eight other persons were injured by an early morning explosion which demolished three residences and shattered windows for a radius of three blocks in southwest St. Louis today.

The blast, believed to have been caused by gas, destroyed two small apartment buildings and a cottage. Fire which broke out was quickly extinguished. The body of G. W. Schweyer, an occupant of one of the apartments, was taken from the wreckage two hours after the explosion.

Tavern Keeper Killed By Man Refused Drink

New York, May 20 (AP).—Charles Gysin, a tavernkeeper, was fatally shot and William Harris was wounded today by a gunman, who escaped.

Police said the man started shooting when refused admittance to Gysin's beer tavern after closing time.

In Congress

Activities of Senate, House, Summarized.

TODAY

Senate.

Will resume debate on tariff bill.

Judiciary Committee will meet in executive session at 10:30 a. m. to consider routine business.

Conferees will meet on stock exchange bill.

Agriculture Committee will meet in executive session at 10 a. m. to consider AAA amendment.

Banking and Currency Committee will meet in open session at 10 a. m. to consider National housing bill.

House.

Consent calendar.

Banking and Currency Committee to meet on extending bank deposit insurance and housing bill.

Judiciary Committee to meet on Chicago investigation.

Rules Committee may meet in executive session on District PWA loan bill.

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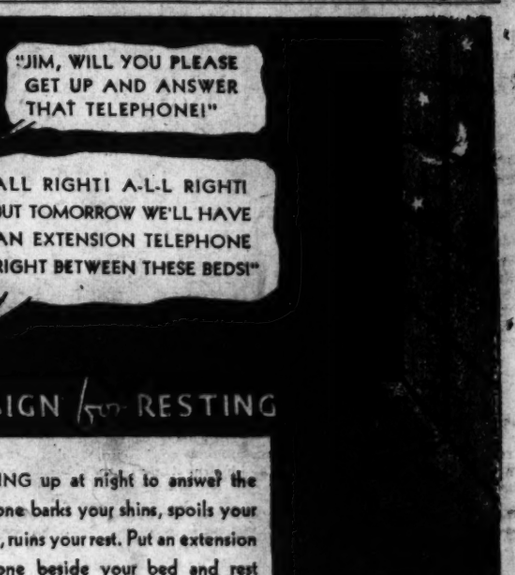
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SPECIAL NOTICES
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN—I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by anyone other than myself on and after the 19th day of May, 1934. RUSSELL D. MAY, Quantico, Va.

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Wedding Gifts That Can Be USED

Why Not Give Her Something Useful?
Luncheon Cases, $10.00 up
Folding Umbrellas, $5 up
Photo Frames . . . $3.50 up
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Cocktail Sets . . $20.00 up
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Toes are out
because toeless sandals are in
Sandal hose
$1 pair
3 Pairs, $2.85
Toes and heels are very much in evidence these days, and you want your hose to be as flattering as possible. Choose these new, very sheer, ringless, full fashioned all silk hose with the smallest toe and heel reinforcement you've ever seen!
STREET FLOOR—HOSIERY DEPT.

Rainey Seeks Early Action On D. C. Bills

Speaker Plans to Urge Extra District Day This Week.

Controversial Measures May Be Sacrificed to Insure Plan.

Unless it is possible to obtain unanimous consent of the House this morning to set aside one day of this week for consideration of District legislation, 24 bills deemed important to the city seem doomed to die in Congress.

Speaker Henry T. Rainey said yesterday that he would try to schedule another District day. The next regular District day does not occur until May 28 and it is believed that the House will be adjourned before then.

The Speaker this morning will receive the pleas of the Federation of Citizens Associations requesting that he do his utmost to get one day of this week devoted to District affairs.

The federation, meeting Saturday night, named a committee composed of George E. Sullivan and Allen Fisher, to carry its request.

On the last District day, last Thursday, action on the legislation was blocked by Representative Blanton (Democrat), of Texas, who raised the point of no quorum and forced adjournment.

Members of the House District Committee have considered submitting only noncontroversial bills as a means of obtaining the unanimous consent necessary for the naming of an extra District day. This plan probably will be resorted to as one vote could block the plan and perhaps utterly kill any hope of action on any of the 24 District measures.

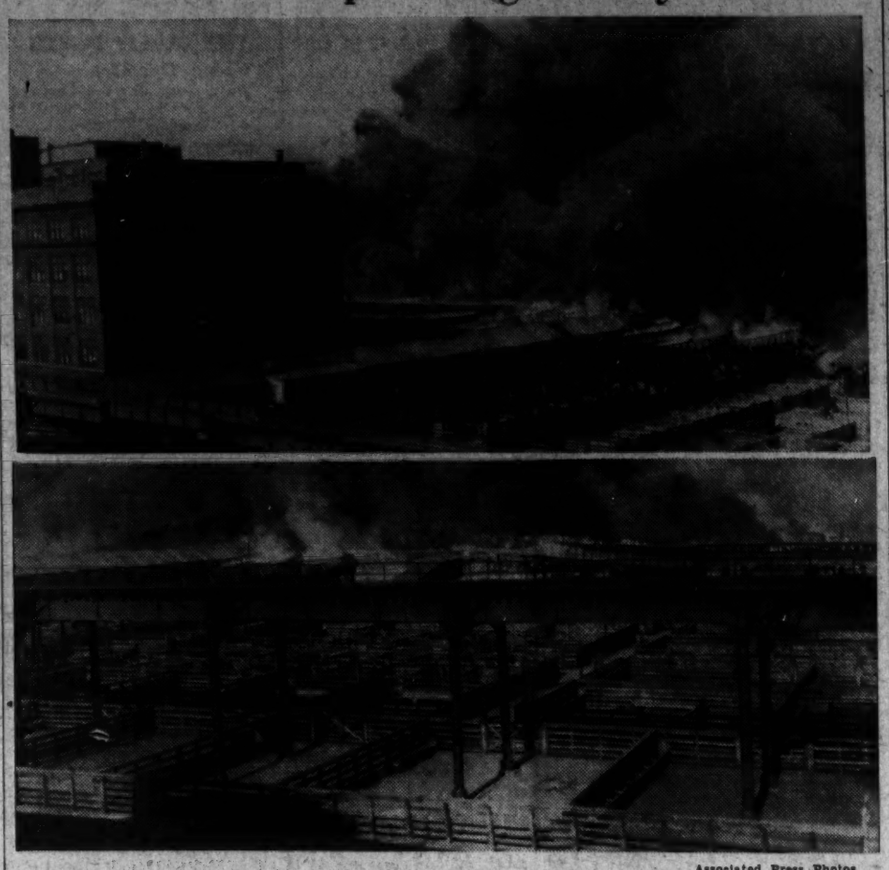
3,500-Mile Trip Mapped for Dredge

Norfolk, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The wrecking tug Relief will leave here Tuesday for Wyandotte, Mich., with dredge No. 18 in tow.

The distance is 3,500 miles. In order to deliver the dredge at its destination it will have to be towed outside on the Atlantic as far as the Gulf of St. Lawrence, then through the St. Lawrence River to Lake Ontario, and through that body of water to Lake Erie, thence to Detroit and from there to Wyandotte.

The dredge, which was purchased in Wilmington, N. C., for dredging operations at Wyandotte, is owned by the Merritt, Chapman & Scott Wrecking Corporation. It was towed through the inland waterway from Wilmington to Norfolk.

Flames Sweep Through Stockyards



Associated Press Photos.

Flames which Saturday swept through the Chicago Union Stockyards are shown above approaching the administration building. The building later was destroyed. Clouds of smoke from the blazing area are shown below rolling over the eastern section of the huge yards.

Stockyards Fire Gives Many Work

Continued from Page 1.

National Guard. The Red Cross set up relief stations to augment hospitals and Gov. Horner said relief funds would be made available for the 1,200 or more homeless.

Dr. Herman N. Bundesen, president of the Chicago Board of Health, directed assistants in a campaign to prevent disease from breaking out in the stricken area.

About 60 per cent of the pens escaped the flames which zigzagged through the yards, O. T. Hinkle, general manager of the stock yards, said.

Many Buildings Burned.

The greater part of the loss was represented by destruction of the Live Stock Record Building, exchange building that housed offices of commission men and several packers, the Dexter Pavilion, the Live Stock National Bank and the Stockyards Inn, with its famous Saddle and Sirloin Club, all owned by the Union Stockyards Co.

Fourteen separate structures housing stores, offices and hotels on the east side of Halsted street were either destroyed or damaged badly. The four-story Drovers National Bank Building was a hollow shell of debris. The Live Stock National Bank was damaged badly, but its officers said they were certain records were intact within the fireproof vault walls and they expected to open for business tomorrow.

The Drovers Journal Building placed its loss at $500,000, and started plans for immediate reconstruction. The application to rebuild the Journal's radio station, WAAF, already has been filed.

Advertising Directors Will Convene Today

In preparation for the convention of the American Association of Advertising Agencies, the board of directors of the organizaton will meet at the Mayflower Hotel today.

The association's seventeenth annual convention will open tomorrow. Officers will be elected at the concluding session Wednesday.

Mystery Murder Puzzle to Police

Continued from Page 1.

Rice apparently fell where he was struck.

"The man was probably instantly killed," he said. "He was hit twice at the base of the skull. He could not have been dragged to the spot because of the condition of his clothes. He was neatly dressed and even his necktie was not disarranged."

Mrs. Gertrude Stotler, proprietor of the S street rooming house, said Rice had lived there about two weeks. He did not sleep in his room Saturday night and when he failed to return at breakfast time yesterday she became alarmed.

"He was not in the habit of staying out," Mrs. Stotler said. "I did not see him after dinner Saturday night. He left the table and went out, saying he would be right back. In the morning when he didn't come down to breakfast I went to his room and found the bed had not been slept in."

Rice's body was identified at the District Morgue by a sister, Mrs. Blanche Hoge, of 822 Roosevelt avenue, Maryland Park, Md. She told police she had not seen her brother for some time.

Had No Enemies.

Rice had been employed as a car cleaner at the Washington Terminal for several years. Officials spoke highly of his work and habits.

His mother, Mrs. Luelah Rice, of Aberene, Va., told The Post her son had been in Washington for "many years." She frequently corresponded with him and only last week received a letter assuring her he was well and happy. She said he had no enemies.

Rice was unmarried. He was born in Columbus, Ohio.

Police last night prepared to question friends and relatives in an effort to obtain a clew upon which to work.

Baltimore Mayor Cumberland Guest

Cumberland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).). Mayor Howard W. Jackson, Baltimore candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor, was a dinner guest today of former State Comptroller Hugh A. McMullen. They talked over the political situation for several hours.

More than 200 persons called at the Fort Cumberland Hotel to see Mayor Jackson, including Derby Stakem, president, and many members of the Cosmopolitan Democratic Club.

Mayor Jackson was accompanied here by Patrick O'Malley and City Councilman James B. Blake, of Baltimore.

Baptist Ordination Rite Set at Princess Anne

Princess Anne, Md., May 20 (Spl.). On Wednesday an ordination service will be held at the Princess Anne Baptist Church, when Frank K. Brazington, a graduate of Eastern Theological Seminary and for the past year acting pastor of the local church, will receive orders.

Dr. Joseph T. Watts, of Baltimore, executive secretary of Maryland State Mission Board, and others prominent in Baptist work in the State will take part. Every minister in the Eastern district has been invited.

Cumberland Chest Drive Exceeds Goal $4,691

Cumberland, Md., May 20 (Spl.). The ninth annual Cumberland Community Chest drive resulted in pledges amounting to $55,161.53, or $4,691.53 in excess of the quota.

Frank E. Smith was campaign chairman.

Romney Chamber Elects.

Romney, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.). John L. Lehman was elected president of the Romney Chamber of Commerce at its dinner celebrating the seventh anniversary of its founding. C. J. Powell was chosen vice president; Grady M. Sanders, secretary, and R. E. Stewart, treasurer.

Tax Exemption For Property Plagues States

While Some Seek Slashes, Other Factions Move for Increases.

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—Billions of dollars in property is shielded from the tax collectors by legal exemptions in the various States, a survey today disclosed.

And two contrary movements regarding this vast tax free aggregate subsist, sometimes side by side. One would remove or curtail drastically the amount of property which bows not to the tax collectors demand. The other would increase exemptions, particularly on the small householder.

In the States which gave estimated value of their tax exemption property, it was found that its percentage of their whole property ranges variously. In several States it amounted to around 15 per cent of the total and in one, Colorado, the figure was set by responsible authorities at 46.3 per cent or nearly $1,000,000,000 in value.

Alabama Urges Change.

Alabama, of the States which would enlarge some exemptions, recently granted an ad valorem tax increase from $1,000 to $2,000 to the exemption of the blind and insane, lands used for school purposes were given a more lenient exemption and two of three gubernatorial candidates have vigorously advocated a $2,000 homestead exemption.

In Connecticut, where total exemptions on real property are listed at $479,146,428, or 15.92 per cent of the aggregate value of taxable property, the depression period brought agitation for removal of some properties of social, church and semicharitable organizations from exempt lists and similarily proposals to eliminate a constitutional $200 exemption in Kansas were without success.

Tennessee, at the last session of the Legislature, likewise defeated a bill to tax investment property owned by religious, educational and fraternal organizations, estimated at $20,000,000, which is now exempt.

But New Hampshire has made definite moves to curb tax exemptions. An Iowa interim legislative committee has recommended curtailing exemption on securities, estimated at $250,000,000, and Colorado, with its heavy exempt total, has referred to a vote at the fall elections a proposal to abolish all constitutional exemptions and place power to make property tax-free entirely in the hands of the Legislature.

Minnesota Total Low.

North Dakota is listing the value of tax exempt property for the first time this year, and J. J. Weeks, tax commissioner, believes the listing may lead to curtailment. Minnesota's tax exempt property is listed at $502,000, true value.

In Texas, Maine and Massachusetts a trend toward increased taxable property exemptions has been noted in the past few years, while in Idaho the recent Legislature fruitlessly considered a reduction of exemptions.

Though Indiana and California are listed high in the tax exempt property list they are among the larger numbers of States in which no crystallized sentiment has appeared either for increasing exemptions or decreasing them, the Hoosier State Chamber of Commerce has, however, said that tax exemption has encompassed about one-sixth of the total valuation, estimating the total at $1,135,713,149. From 2 to 25 per cent of California's total property—the figure is calculated at $1,326,000,000—is exempt from taxes.

Prince Georges Relief Offices Transferred

With little known as to the outcome of Federal relief projects in Prince Georges County, the office of G. H. Davis, in charge of the emergency relief jobs, will be moved today to the Metropolitan Building in Hyattsville.

The offices previously were in another Hyattsville building, on Rhode Island avenue, but the Government stopped paying the rent and it was decided to make room for the bureau in the building already leased by the county. The force also has been reduced from 15 to 7 persons.

Commencement Rites Are Begun in Berkeley

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Baccalaurate sermons were the order of the evening in Berkeley County last night, opening the finals for the high schools.

For Martinsburg High School, the Rev. S. E. Rose, of First Methodist Episcopal Church, preached at the auditorium. At Hedgesville, in the high school autditorium, the Rev. Paul Powles, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church, delivered the sermon. At Bunker Hill, the Rev. C. S. Luce, pastor of Methodist Episcopal Church there, gave the sermon.

Lonaconing Funeral Held for Clubwoman

Lonaconing, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—The body of Miss Frances Susan Cranor, prominent in club work, who died while on a visit to the home of Dr. A. R. Crawford, Davis, W. Va., was brought to the home of her brother, John S. Cranor, this place, where services were held and today was taken to her former home at Wilkesboro, N. C.

She swallowed a fish bone several weeks ago and suffered no discomfort until a few days ago when it punctured an intestine and peritonitis set in.

Dr. Waite Addresses Graduates of Intermont

Bristol, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Dr. George T. Waite, of Richmond, secretary of the Virginia Baptist Board of Missions and Education, delivered the baccalaureate sermon to the graduating class of Virginia Intermont College at the First Baptist Church here today.

Bonus Forces To Move Into Capital Today

Leaders Assert They Will Stay After 3-Day Time Limit.

Continued from Page 1.

a constantly growing convention membership, the veterans' leaders were quietly making plans for a series of parades and demonstrations reminiscent of the 1932 bonus expedition.

At least one demonstration is being considered for this week—a march around the Capitol where the House-approved bonus bill awaits action by the Senate. The veterans also hope to make another march down Pennsylvania avenue.

Neither the veterans nor the relief authorities have made preparations for housing the army in the Capital. A leader of the veterans said:

"We'll cross that bridge when we come to it."

The army leadership made it clear all decisions relating to the life of the convention, its policies and activities here rest with the delegates and will be threshed out in sessions opening tomorrow.

Bonus Payment Aim.

The convention program calls for immediate cash payment of the bonus, restoration of veterans' benefits to levels existing prior to the adoption of the economy act, and relief for unemployed and farmers. It is being drafted into legislative form by the legislation committee for presentation to the convention. In final form it is to be submitted to Congress and the President.

More than 200 Washingtonians drove out to the Fort Hunt encampment yesterday where the veterans were holding open house. They were entertained with vaudeville performances and athletic contests by the veterans.

At noon the veterans were served a dinner of pork chops, boiled potatoes, string beans, apple sauce and coffee. Their meals, the quality of which has drawn warm praise from the delegates, are being prepared under the direction of Capt. Walter Martin, general mess officer of the Veterans' Administration Hospital at Johnson City, Tenn.

Eleven hundred suits of underwear, 250 shirts, 500 denim trousers and 600 pairs of shoes were distributed among the veterans by FERA officials.

South Norfolk Sets Parks Dedication

Norfolk, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Ceremonies in dedication of South Norfolk's three parks, Lakeside, Johnson Memorial and Cascade, completed during the past year by means of Federal aid and municipal appropriations, will be held Saturday afternoon, June 16, with a host of State, National and local officials and dignataries present.

Gov. Peery will be the honor guest and principal speaker. Others to attend include United States Senator Harry F. Byrd, Representative Colgate W. Darden, jr., Adjt. Gen. S. Gardner Walter, E. R. Combs, manager of the Richmond division of the RFC; former Gov. John Garland Pollard, G. Murray Hooker, chairman of the Democratic State committee; Col. Parke P. Deans, chairman of the Second District Democratic committee; party leaders in the various subdivisions of the district, and W. A. Smith, of Richmond, State CWA administrator.

Roanoke Poll Tax Held Not Required for Vote

Roanoke, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—City Solicitor R. C. Jackson has ruled that the city poll tax of $1 has nothing to do with voting and that the city treasurer can not require its payment at the same time the State poll tax of $1.50 is paid. Some citizens have complained that the city treasurer would not accept the State tax alone.

The city tax is collectible, however, and the treasurer can compel its payment by the same means available to enforce payment of other taxes, the city solicitor declared. His opinion was given at the request of city authorities following a move by H. C. Akers to protest the former collection method.

Fechner Inspects Virginia CCC Base

Lurap, Va., May 20 (AP).—The work of the Civilian Conservation Corps workers on the glider field base at Big Meadows, Va., was inspected today by Robert Fechner, director of emergency conservation work, who visited Camp Fechner on the Skyline drive.

The camp once was visited by President Roosevelt.

Fechner said he was pleased with the accomplishments of the youths in trail building and in fire protection. He left this afternoon for the camp on the Rapidan, formerly used by President Hoover.

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MEN! . . . if you need a new bag, you owe it to yourself to see this genuine walrus Gladstone bag . . . leather lined . . . 24 or 26 inch size . . .black or brown.

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Notice of Proposed Exchange Offers of May 25, 1934

TO THE HOLDERS OF

Norfolk and Portsmouth Traction Company
First Mortgage Five Per Cent. Thirty Year Gold Bonds
Due June 1, 1936 (Traction Bonds)

The Norfolk Railway and Light Company
First Consolidated Mortgage Five Per Cent. Gold Bonds
Due November 1, 1949 (Railway and Light Bonds)

Norfolk Street Railroad Company
First Mortgage Five Per Cent. Gold Bonds
Due January 1, 1944 (Street Railroad Bonds)

(Collectively designated below as "Underlying Bonds")

Virginia Electric and Power Company proposes to make on or about May 25, 1934 offers to holders of the above Underlying Bonds which (subject to all terms and conditions stated therein) will provide as follows:

For each $1,000 principal amount of Underlying Bonds, with all appurtenant coupons maturing subsequent to June 1, 1934, the Company will deliver on or after June 1, 1934:

$50 in cash, plus, in the case of the Railway and Light Bonds and Street Railroad Bonds, accrued interest to June 1, 1934;
and
$1000 principal amount of New Bonds (see below).

It is proposed that these offers will expire July 2, 1934 subject to the right of the Company to extend the same from time to time with or without notice.

THE NEW BONDS

The New Bonds are to be the Company's First and Refunding Mortgage Bonds, Series B, 5%, to be dated June 1, 1934, to bear interest from said date and to be due June 1, 1954, and will:

(1) be secured equally with the Company's First and Refunding Mortgage Bonds, Series A, 5%, due October 1, 1955; and

(2) have the benefits of a cash Sinking Fund payable June 1 of each year, beginning June 1, 1935, at the rate of 2% per annum on the principal amount outstanding on such date of each year, such cash shall be applied to the purchase and retirement of New Bonds to the extent purchasable at not exceeding the current redemption price and accrued interest. Any balance of each payment not so used within 60 days is to be repaid to the Company.

The foregoing is subject to the more complete information contained in the below-mentioned Prospectus.

On or about May 25th a copy of the appropriate Exchange Offer and of a Prospectus, to be dated May 25, 1934, relating to the New Bonds and the business and affairs of the Company, will be sent to known holders of the respective Underlying Bonds. Other holders of Underlying Bonds may obtain copies thereof by written request to:

VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY, 7th and Franklin Sts., Richmond, Va.
or care of
ENGINEERS PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY, Inc., 90 Broad Street, New York City

This notice is addressed only to Holders of Underlying Bonds listed above and does not constitute an offer. The offers will be made solely through the Company's Exchange Offers of May 25, 1934 and accompanying Prospectus.

VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY

You can hoard black diamonds—
Buy them while the best are cheap!

Fill your coal bin today. Buy all the sparkling black diamonds you will need next winter at today's low spring prices. Save money by buying now.

Be sure to get naturally superior Famous Reading Anthracite—the super-cleaned hard coal that everybody was cheering last winter, when the bitter cold days were here—because it kept them warm when other fuels couldn't make the grade.

Order NOW, while the price is lowered. Your Reading Anthracite will store indefinitely without losing heating value—you'll be ready for the first frost and the most bitter cold of next fall and winter. Call a Reading merchant today.

THE PHILADELPHIA AND READING COAL AND IRON COMPANY
Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

FAMOUS READING ANTHRACITE

Buy Now

Carroll County School Costs Are Defended

Official Says Solution Is in Consolidation of Institutions.

Westminster, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—In a statement released yesterday, M. S. H. Unger, superintendent of Carroll County schools, replied to an attack on the administration of Carroll schools in which comparisons were made with Frederick County school costs.

In his reply, the superintendent credited the attack to C. E. Bachman, Westminster, president of the executive committee of the Carroll County Farmers Union.

The allegations and statements credited to Mr. Bachman and denied by Mr. Unger are: "That the Farmers Union represents hundreds of farmers in Carroll County; that the farmers of Carroll County pay the major part of the school costs; that Frederick County is a fair comparison with Carroll; that Frederick County is giving the same educational equivalent at Carroll; that it is possible to educate children distributed in eleven high schools as cheaply or cheaper than in seven high schools."

Unger's Statement.

The superintendent's statement follows:

"The greater number of pupils in the fewer high schools the less the per capita cost. Carroll County high school teachers received in 1932 less average pay ($1,459) than Frederick County teachers ($1,568), but there are more of them because all the subjects must be taught whether the classes are large or small, and some of the classes in Carroll are small because we have too many high schools.

"If we could abolish three of four of our high schools and transport the pupils to a large central high school in Westminster, as is done in Frederick County, the per capita cost would come down to what it is in Frederick County, but when the effort is made to secure the necessary buildings the opposition comes from the farmers.

"If the farmers wish to abolish some of the present high schools, let them tell the people of Carroll County which ones to abolish, and see what happens. There is no gain financially in abolishing certain subjects because, first, we are not permitted to abolish any of these subjects if pupils are to graduate, as they are required to have them for graduation. Secondly, if you drop the study out of the schools you still have the pupils to meet and there must be a teacher there to meet them.

Blames Farmers.

"Elementary per pupil cost in Frederick County is lower than Carroll because in 1932 we still had 35 one-teacher rural schools, Frederick County had 15. Again, it is the same story—too many teachers for the number of pupils per teacher. But whose fault is that? The farmers' again, who insist upon holding on to an expensive, outmoded type of institution instead of accepting transportation and consolidation, all classrooms filled to capacity, and reduced number of teachers.

"The statement is made that transportation in Carroll County costs too much. Why did the writer of the article not make the comparison in transportation cost between the two counties? Well, I shall make it for him. For 1932 Carroll County's per pupil cost for transportation was $21.23 and Frederick County's $22.90, while the average cost per pupil for the State was $23.39.

"Why did the Farmers Union fail to tell the public that it costs the people of Frederick County $411,046.21 to meet the school tax bill, while it cost Carroll County people for the same year $274,222.48? That is, it costs Frederick County 77.6 per cent as against 61.4 per cent in Carroll County to maintain its school system.

Cost Reduced.

"But the facts are that a statement of school costs in Carroll County for the current year will show a very much lower cost. This has come about by a reduction of the one-teacher schools to 20 through the completion of the Elmer A. Wolfe, Uniontown and Manchester buildings. The amount of school tax cost to the people of Carroll County for this year is $205,000, and this could be reduced still more if we had the new building in Westminster.

"However, the greater part of the reduction since 1932 has been contributed by the teachers and staff, all of whom are receiving less pay than teachers and staff are receiving in Frederick County. The high school teachers of Frederick County are receiving $50 per person more than the teachers of Carroll.

"The remedy for the complaints the Farmers Union has to make, is in constructing the necessary and adequate new buildings and bringing about complete consolidation, reducing the number of high schools and elementary schools, and bringing the pupil load up to maximum number of 40 pupils to a classroom. If this is done the tax rate will go down and school costs will be less."

DIED

ADAMS—On Friday, May 18, 1934, at her residence, 3228 Hiatt place northwest, OLIVE B., beloved wife of the late Carlos Adams, and beloved mother of Clifford and Curtis Adams. Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, May 21, at 9:15 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Bloomfield, Va.

BUTT—On Sunday, May 20, 1934, at her residence, 620 D street southwest, ANNIE E., beloved wife of the late George H. H. Butt. Funeral from her late residence on Tuesday, May 22, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Dominic's Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

CLARK—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at her residence, 5221 Forty-second street northwest, JULIA ELLEN, beloved wife of Herman J. Clark and beloved mother of Mrs. Joseph T. Maguire, Mrs. D. Edgar Stephan and Lieut. Col. Albert P. Clark, Medical Corps, U. S. A. Funeral services at her late residence Monday, May 21, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

CLARK—On Sunday, May 20, 1934, at her residence, 713 Sixth street southwest, SARAH A., beloved wife of William A. Clark. Remains resting at the chapel of P. A. Taltavull, 436 Seventh street southwest, until Tuesday, May 22, at 8 a. m. Funeral and interment at Lerty, Va.

CUSHING—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at 6:30 a. m., JULIA A., aged 86 years, beloved wife of the late Lyman F. W. Cushing. Funeral from her late residence, the Alabama Apartments, Eleventh and N streets northwest, on Monday, May 21, at 2 p. m. Relative and friends invited to attend. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery. Kindly omit flowers.

DIGNEY—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Roland G. Porter, of 19 Woodbury street, Beverly, Mass., MABEL C. DIGNEY, wife of R. Emmet Digney. Funeral services at Beverly, Mass., on Tuesday, May 22, 1934.

DUEHAY—Suddenly, on Friday, May 18, 1934, FRANCIS H., beloved husband of Edith G. Duehay and father of Francis G. and Edith Duehay. Funeral from his late residence, Mount Eagle, Fairfax County, Va., on Monday, May 21, at 3 p. m. Interment at Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C. Services by Demaine's funeral home.

KURTZ—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at Georgetown Hospital, JOHN D. KURTZ, brother of Julius Kurtz. Funeral services at his late residence, 84 M street northwest, on Tuesday, May 22, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by W. W. Chambers Co.

LAMB—On Friday, May 18, 1934, at his residence, 3122 Nineteenth street northwest, ROSCOE G. LAMB, Sr. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, on Monday, May 21, at 2:30 p. m. Services and interment at 3 p. m. at Arlington National Cemetery.

MALIFF—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at the Emergency Hospital, ROBERT DWIGHT, beloved husband of Frances L. Maliff, aged thirty-three years. Funeral from the chapel of Thomas S. Sergeon, 1011 Seventh street northwest, on Tuesday, May 22, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment at Rock Creek Cemetery.

RING—On Saturday, May 19, 1934, at U. S. Naval Hospital, JAMES A. RING, commodore, Supply Corps, U. S. N., retired, husband of Mary L. Ring and father of Martha D., Priscilla A., Morton L. and Stanhope C. Ring. Body resting at the Tabler Funeral Home, Inc., 4217 Ninth street northwest. Services and interment strictly private on Tuesday, May 22, at 2 p. m. at Arlington National Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

SCHROT—Suddenly, on Saturday, May 19, 1934, HERMAN SCHROT, of 1228 I street northwest, in his sixty-fifth year. Funeral from the chapel of Frank Geier's Sons Co., 1113 Seventh street northwest, on Tuesday, May 22, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Adas Israel Cemetery.

SUDLER—On Sunday, May 20, 1934, CAROLINE V., wife of the late Dr. Thomas Sudler. Funeral services will be held at her late home, the Calverton Apartments, 1673 Columbia road northwest, on Tuesday, May 22, at 9 a. m. Interment at Sudlersville, Md., at 1 p. m.

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APPROPRIATE FUNERAL DESIGNS.

Shenandoah Wheat Inspectors Named

New Market, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Recommendations, tantamount to appointment, of wheat acreage inspectors for Shenandoah County have been completed by the wheat control board.

Wade H. Pence, Forestville; Jesse E. Sine, Maurertown; P. J. Miller, Jerome; Charles W. Getz, Getz; Walter C. Wisman, Woodstock, and M. S. Swartz, Maurertown, have been recommended.

Only five of the appointees, however, will be engaged in the inspection. The sixth man will act as a substitute in emergencies.

Cumberland Funeral Set for Albert Grant

Cumberland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon at the First Presbyterian Church for Albert Cowan Grant, president of the Grant Lumber & Supply Co., who died at his summer home on the Bedford road.

Mr. Grant was an elder in the First Presbyterian Church, a life member of the Kiwanis Club, and a Mason.

Surviving are his widow, a brother, and three sisters. Mr. Grant had been ill since the death of his mother, July 18, last, at ninety-six years of age.

AMUSEMENTS.

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Lillian Murray Lillian Harrison
MARY BROWN
And
HAP FREYER
LAST WEEK OF SEASON.

RKO KEITH'S 15TH AT G
Always Carefully Cooled
STARTING WEDNESDAY
"FINISHING SCHOOL"
Frances Dee, Ginger Rogers
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IRENE DUNNE RICHARD DIX
"STINGAREE"

NOW "HALF A SINNER"
From the great stage hit "ALIAS THE DEACON"... Played by the same Broadway Star.
BERTON CHURCHILL
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Nights, 25c, 55c, 83c and $1.10
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Jane Cowl's Greatest Triumph
"The Road to Rome"
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Next Week Reg. Mon. Seats Now
The Theatre Guild's
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Maxwell Anderson's Pulitzer Prize Play

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In person
LUPE VELEZ
PLUS A SCINTILLATING VAUDEVILLE SHOW
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SPENCER TRACY in "NOW I'LL TELL" by MAS ARNOLD ROTHSTEIN
with HELEN TWELVETREES-ALICE FAYE
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MADGE EVANS-JOHN BOLES
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NOW
BING CROSBY
"We're Not Dressing"
with CAROLE LOMBARD
BURNS & ALLEN-ETHEL MERMAN-LEON ERROL
Next Attraction
CLARK GABLE-MYRNA LOY-WILLIAM POWELL in "MANHATTAN MELODRAMA"
Loew's COLUMBIA 25c to 5:30 NIGHTS 25c-40c
NOW
James DUNN-Claire TREVOR
"HOLD that GIRL"

FERA Backs Four Projects

2 Counties, Waynesboro Town Jobs Approved at Richmond.

Staunton, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—C. Maynard Stoddard, of this city, district engineer, has received approval from Richmond headquarters of four FERA projects—two for the town of Waynesboro, and one each for the counties of Rockbridge and Shenandoah.

The Waynesboro work involves $1,674.75 for painting of elementary schools, and $6,671.40 for repairs to the same schools.

In Rockbridge County, $3,798.80 is allowed for sanitation projects, while in Shenandoah County, the town of New Market is given $744.15 for the building of sidewalks.

Staunton's airport project, for which $12,000 was asked, has been returned, not approved, because it contained about $3,800 for materials. This sum has been deducted and the request returned to Richmond and approval of the project, as amended, requested.

Xavierian Camp To Open June 27

150 Catholic Boys Expected at St. Mary's Site.

Leonardtown, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Camp Calvert, conducted for boys by the Xavierian Brothers, will be opened June 27.

The camp, accommodating 150 boys, is on Breton's Bay near Leonardtown. The summer's program will be climaxed by participation in the Maryland tercentenary celebrations. Historical programs will be held at St. Clement's Island, the first landing place of the Maryland colonists.

Virginia Nurses Choose Officers

Miss Ziegler, of Richmond, Named President.

Virginia Beach, Va., May 20 (AP).—Election of Miss Frances Helen Ziegler, of Richmond, president and the nomination of seven nurses for the State board of examiners, featured the closing session here yesterday of the thirty-fourth annual convention of the Graduate Nurses' Association of Virginia.

The association elected other officers as follows: Miss Lillian E. Anderson, of Winchester, first vice president; Miss Mary I. Mastin, of Richmond, second vice president; Miss Mary E. Marshall, of Hampton, secretary; Mrs. Jessie W. Faris, of Richmond, treasurer, and Miss Blanche F. Webb, of Norfolk, retiring president, to the board of directors.

The association will recommend to Gov. Peery for appointment to the State board of examiners the following nurses: Miss Mary I. Mastin, of Richmond; Miss Mary B. Brightwell, of Lynchburg; Miss Anne Ruffin, of Richmond; Miss Lillian Anderson, of Winchester; Miss Marian Crissman, of Roanoke; Miss Sue R. Preston, of Norfolk, and Miss Mary Scott Jones, of Charlottesville. Among the group officers are: Educational section, Miss Lula K. Wolf, of Richmond, chairman, and Miss Margaret Peterson, of Charlottesville, vice chairman; private duty section, Miss Viola B. Carmer, of Roanoke, chairman, and Miss Lula Belle Pyrtle, of Roanoke, secretary.

Blue Ridge College Commencement Set

Program Scheduled Friday Through Monday.

Westminster, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—The thirty-fourth annual commencement exercises at Blue Ridge College, New Windsor, will be held from Friday through Monday, May 28.

Students of the expression department will present scenes from "As You Like It" on the college campus, Friday evening, while on Saturday the Alumni Association will hold a banquet at 5:30 p. m., featured with a reunion of the class of 1909. Following the reunion the sophomore class will present a play entitled, "Mother Carey's Chickens."

The Rev. M. R. Wolfe, New Windsor, will preach the baccalaureate sermon to the graduating class Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. The commencement address will be delivered by the Rev. Raymond C. Sorrick, pastor of Messiah Lutheran Church, Baltimore, Monday morning, to the 30 graduates.

Man Fatally Injured By Fall From Train

Cumberland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Alfred Diehl was fatally injured yesterday near Rockwood, when he fell from a Baltimore & Ohio coal train on which he was brakeman.

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FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO
AMUSEMENT PARK
Enjoy these summer days and nights in outdoor recreation.
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DANCING
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CRYSTAL POOL
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JOAN BLONDELL
"Smarty"
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PAPPY, EZRA & ZEKE
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"Smarty" Can Also Be Seen Today and Tomorrow at The Ambassador

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Uncensored!!
"Forgotten Men"
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Also 35 MINUTES WORLD NEWS COMEDIES • NOVELTIES
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FREE LECTURE
Wednesday, May 23, at 8 P. M.
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In Every City There Is an Outstanding Italian Restaurant
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Finest Wines, Beers and Drinks of All Kinds.
Luncheon, 11:30 to 2 P.M.
Dinner, 5 to 10 P.M.

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. . . Yes, Madrillon prices are more than reasonable . . . The cuisine is as fine as can be had. . . . Surroundings are charming and restful.
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WE KNOW that Manhattan Dry Cleaning will satisfy you. That's why we make this guarantee—and stand squarely behind it. Try us out on your favorite garments. Even gloves, felt hats, draperies, etc. We'll return them looking new—and you'll be surprised at the moderate charge for such high quality work. Hand your clothes to your regular Manhattan Laundryman—or telephone Decatur 1120 for a representative—TODAY.
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Radio Waves and Ripples

TO all this talk in Congress of putting radio broadcasting on a higher, more elevating plane, of reserving one-quarter of the air time for "educational" programs, we could prepare a retort no more effective than that presented by Staff Sergt. E. T. Malloy, British Army Barracks, Abbassia, Cairo, Egypt, in a letter to Capt. Taylor Branson, Marine Band conductor. Writes Staff Sergt. Malloy:

"For the past few days I have been trying out an American radio set * * * and I have been more than agreeably entertained by what you describe as 'your morning transmissions,' which you radiate at 8:30 a. m. Eastern Standard Time, though I received them at 3:30 p. m. Cairo time. * * * After tonight's reception of the U. S. Marine Band and their wonderful 'Dream Hour' program no words of mine can adequately express the appreciation that must have been felt by millions of listeners. * * * I can offer you no better suggestion than that you should send to the B. B. C. (British Broadcasting Corporation) in London a few hints. * * * I can assure you that after a hard day's trek in the desert one returns to barracks with a keenly developed sense of appreciation of 'Bach-Fugue in C minor—opus 3349' or something or other, or alternately a talk on Scottish customs by Prof. McSporran * * * ? ? ?.

"I am not only writing you on my own behalf but in the respect of at least five other members of this far-flung colonial army, who prefer such items as the 'Dream Hour,' the RKO cinema organ * * *"

From Chicago, where the World's Fair is about to begin and where everything is apt to happen, comes word that N. B. C.—to be different—is planning to synchronize a lady singing in a plane and a man playing a piano on the ground.

Not just any lady singing in a plane, of course, nor just any male pianist.

The lady will be Grace Wilson and the man, John Brown. Brown will wear ear phones, the better to hear Miss Wilson with. The two will be broadcast as one.

Two-Part Program.

HELEN STEWART'S program—and program it rightfully should be called—comes in two parts.

The first part is a sound effects record—a baby crying—played every morning on WJSV'S Sun Dial by Dialist Arthur Godfrey.

The second part is an advertising announcement written by Helen, who works for a Capital advertising agency, and read by Godfrey.

The whole consumes not more than two minutes. Yet—and here is where Helen's ad continuity enters the program category—its fan mail receipts are as heavy as those for any local items on WJSV's schedule.

Helen Stewart writes for a laundry. Her fans are mothers.

Personal Patter.

Getting personal . . .

Columbia's Mystery Chef is more or less responsible for the feeding of the CCC boys this summer . . . His morning talks were part of a course from which a class of bakers and cooks at Camp Meade recently graduated to the CCC camp kitchens. . . . Gertrude Niesen, of the late C. B. S. Show Boat, is headed for Washington and a June vaudeville tour. . . . John Barclay, leading man of the N. B. C. Beauty Box Theater, looks like Lincoln . . . tall, lean, face deeply lined. . . . Note on the hazards of flying: Marion McAfee, another N. B. C. talent, took a plane from Paris to sing at London's Covent Garden. . . . They made a forced landing on the coast and Marion went by bue to London, where she wandered around for several hours looking for the friends she was to have met, the friends whose addresses were in her notebook in the plane. . . . Popularity note: Leah Ray is one of the "brothers" of dear old Alpha Tau Omega . . . the Stanford chapter initiated her in 1933.

Whitecaps.

WRC—A radio news reel of a British bank holiday, 3:34 p. m.; Frank Parker and the Gypsies, "Pale Moon," 8 p. m.; Morgan Eastman's Orchestra, Brahms and Liszt, 9 p. m.

WMAL—Headlines of Twenty Years Ago, 8 p. m.; Robert Simmons, Dr. Walter Damrosch's guest soloist, "Le Reve" and "Deep River," Gladys Rice and Dan Gridley, 9 p. m.; Don Bestor's Orchestra, 11 p. m.

WJSV—Washington - Detroit Baseball, 3 p. m.; Ross Ponselle sings the famous "Mimi" aria from Puccini's "La Boheme," 8 p. m.; Rexford Guy Tugwell addressing the National Conference of Social Work at Kansas City, 10 p. m.

Crisfield Commencement Set.

Crisfield, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Crisfield High School will hold its commencement exercises Wednesday, at which time diplomas will be awarded to 40 graduates.

These two young men are helping to make The Post's dramatic review of the past, Headlines of Twenty Years Ago, one of the air's best bets in these parts. They are Donald Douglas, narrator (left), and Ted Kimball, announcer. With a capable company of Capital players, they take the air again today at 8 p. m., WMAL.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Monday, May 21 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WRC 316M—950KC	WMAL 476M—630KC	WJSV 206M—1460KC	WOL 229M—1310KC	
6:30	.....	.....	Elder Michaux...	.....	6:30
6:45	Pollock, La'hurst	Early Risers	" " ...	.....	6:45
7:00	Devotions	Breakfast Club ..	Sun Dial	Musical Clock..	7:00
7:15	Organ Rhapsody.	" " ..	" "	" " ..	7:15
7:30	Cheerio	" " ..	" "	" " ..	7:30
7:45	"	" " ..	" "	" " ..	7:45
8:00	Morning Glories.	" " ..	" "	" " ..	8:00
8:15	Landt Trio.....	" " ..	" "	" " ..	8:15
8:30	Mail Bag	" " ..	" "	" " ..	8:30
8:45	Florenda Trio...	" " ..	" "	" " ..	8:45
9:00	This and That..	Harvest of Song..	" "	" " ..	9:00
9:15	Clara, Lu 'n' Em	News	Bill and Ginger..	" " ..	9:15
9:30	Morning Parade.	Today's Children..	Woman's Hour...	" " ..	9:30
9:45	" " .	Radio Kitchen....	" " ...	" " ..	9:45
10:00	Navy Band	Honeymooners ...	Cooking Closeups.	Morn. Melodies.	10:00
10:15	" "	Singing Strings ..	Woman's Hour...	" " .	10:15
10:30	" "	Rhythm Ramblers.	" " ..	Varieties	10:30
10:45	" "	" " .	" " ...	"	10:45
11:00	Gene Arnold ..	Morton Bowe ...	Voice of Exper...	"	11:00
11:15	Music Club Prog.	Morin Sisters	Woman's Hour ..	Dave Walls ...	11:15
11:30	Rex Battle	Vic and Sade.....	Emery Deutsch...	Russel Hinds ..	11:30
11:45	MME. MAY	Listening Post....	RAY BROWN ...	Joe Frasetto ..	11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS				
12:00	Waldorf Orch....	Words and Music.	George Hall Orch.	Green Bros. ...	12:00
12:15	" " ...	Hon. Archie	" " "	Meyer Davis ..	12:15
12:30	Merry Go Round	Farm, Home Hour	Leo Tolonsky ...	" " ...	12:30
12:45	Orlando's Ensem.	" " "	" " ...	Ted Elmore ...	12:45
1:00	Revolving Stage.	" " "	Gene Stewart ...	Sign off	1:00
1:15	" " .	" " "	After'n Rhythms..	.....	1:15
1:30	" " .	Smackouts	Poetic Strings ...	.....	1:30
1:45	Ma Perkins.....	Richard Maxwell.	" " ...	.....	1:45
2:00	Bill Whitely ...	Radio Guild	Oahu Serenaders..	.....	2:00
2:15	The Wise Man..	" "	Voice of Exper'nce	.....	2:15
2:30	Woman's Review	" "	Marine Band	.....	2:30
2:45	" "	" "	" "	.....	2:45
3:00	Piano Recital...	Betty and Bob....	Baseball	Sports, Variety.	3:00
3:15	Roxanne Wallace	Alice Joy	"	" " .	3:15
3:30	London Broadc't	Orlando Ensemble.	"	" " .	3:30
3:45	" "	High and Low....	"	" " .	3:45
4:00	Don Bigelow....	Tea Time	"	" " .	4:00
4:15	" "	Jackie Heller....	"	" " .	4:15
4:30	Mary Reynolds.	Jane Utgaard	"	Hawaii	4:30
4:45	Bunkhouse Songs	Orphan Annie ...	"	Band Concert..	4:45
5:00	Sundown Revue..	Irene Beasley	Buck Rogers	Something for	5:00
5:15	Aunt Sue	News	Skippy	Everyone	5:15
5:30	Frank Merriwell.	Musical Interlude.	Jack Armstrong..	" "	5:30
5:45	Musical Interlude	Lowell Thomas...	Dixie Circus	" "	5:45
	NIGHT PROGRAMS				
6:00	Bulletin Board...	Amos 'n' Andy...	Dixie Circus.....	Mildred Bailey.	6:00
6:15	Gene & Glenn..	Baby Rose Marie.	Just Plain Bill...	Today in Sports	6:15
6:30	Shirley Howard.	Baseball Resume	Music on Air....	Gov't Family..	6:30
6:45	The Goldbergs..	Max Baer	Boake Carter....	Royal Hawaiians	6:45
7:00	King of Highway	Yeast Foamers ..	Arch McDonald..	Greeting Hour.	7:00
7:15	Bismarck Orch..	" " ..	News (Hill) ...	News	7:15
7:30	Lawrence Tibbett	Maple City Four.	Bing Crosby	Billy Isaac....	7:30
7:45	" "	Babe Ruth Club..	" "	" "	7:45
8:00	Musical Program	HEADLINES	Rosa Ponselle ..	Business	8:00
8:15	" "	"	" " ..	Organ, Vocalist	8:15
8:30	Ship of Joy.....	Radio Joe	Gertrude Niesen..	Ham Dalton ..	8:30
8:45	" " "	" "	" " ..	Sweet and Hot.	8:45
9:00	Contented	Dr. Damrosch ...	Wayne King	Musical Acad...	9:00
9:15	"	" " ...	" "	" " ..	9:15
9:30	Anson Weeks...	" " ...	Sam Lannin	Who's Who ...	9:30
9:45	Valencia Cubans	POSTILION	" "	Delancey Duo.	9:45
10:00	Glen Echo Orch.	Civic Hour.....	Rexford Tugwell.	Cocktail Hour..	10:00
10:15	" " "	" "	" " ..	" " ..	10:15
10:30	Tenn. Valley...	" "	Moon Dial	Ruth Etting ..	10:30
10:45	" " ...	Night Cap	" "	WashboardBlues	10:45
11:00	News	Don Bestor	" "	Sign off	11:00
11:15	Night Owl	" "	" "	.....	11:15
11:30	Frankie Masters.	Slumber Hour....	Claude Hopkins ..	.....	11:30
11:45	" "	" "	" " ..	.....	11:45
12:00	Sign off	Sign off	Sign off	.....	12:00

Warm Weather Adds Dry Cleaning Burdens

These can be solved most easily by having your garments cleaned more frequently — our superior method does not press perspiration stains into garments—it removes them in so far as is possible—giving your clothes the fresh, clean finish you, of course, want.

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10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — PHONE DISTRICT 5300

LINEN is Obviously the Thing for a smart Summer Suit

From the collection which includes two-piece tailleurs, swagger-jackets, plaid coats and plain skirts—we suggest this as a particularly smart linen suit. It has such a becomingly young way of buttoning up at the neck—for all its sophistication. $10.95.

Linen Suits $8.95 to $10.95

MISSES' SUITS THIRD FLOOR

Enchanting Loveliness for your LEISURE

—a teagown—very simple, very beautiful, in soft yellow crepe, over which one wears the fragile, flowing chiffon thing—and the corsage of vivid flowers only accents its chic, $29.50. From a collection of charming new negligees and tea gowns—including one of the smartest brocade satins done in the tailored manner—crepe Elizabeth and satin in an unusually attractive cape model

$16.50 to $49.50

NEGLIGEES, THIRD FLOOR

A CHIC TAFFETA JACKET

—proves an ingenious way of adding a contrasting color—and a great deal of chic to Summer tea, dinner or dance frock. There are three styles from which to choose—one fitted—one very swagger—and this one with its flattering collar—its unusual sleeves. In white, green, brown, navy, red and black.

$10.50

NECKWEAR, AISLE 15 FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — PHONE DISTRICT 5300

$10.95 —and we think they are a real find

Light-Weight Swagger Coats

—of the expensive sort of tweeds—
—lined in dark Celanese taffeta—

If you need a coat of this sort (and everyone does)—you could not possibly do better than come down here and choose one of these today.

Sizes 14, 16, 18, 20

MISSES' COATS, THIRD FLOOR

Just in—The

New Coty Beauty Aids

in handsome yellow and orange containers

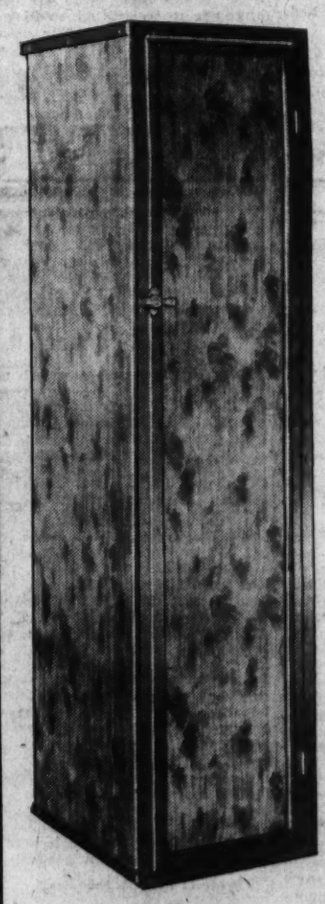
Coty Bath Powder $1
Coty Bath Salts, a new size ...$1
Coty Toilet Water, 2 ounces ..$1
Coty Toilet Water, 4 ozs., $1.75

In L'Origan, Paris, Emeraude, Styx, Chypre and L'Aimant Odors.

Also see Coty's new "Leak-Proof" Top that keeps powder from leaking out ..... 50c each

TOILETRIES, AISLES 16 AND 18, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — PHONE DISTRICT 5300



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Upright Clothes Closet for storing clothing. 60x15x20.

Photographed Lower Left. $4.95
Chest of Drawers for many uses. 33x19x12.

Photographed Lower Center. $3.95
Window Chest for storing blankets and bedding. 31x15x14½.

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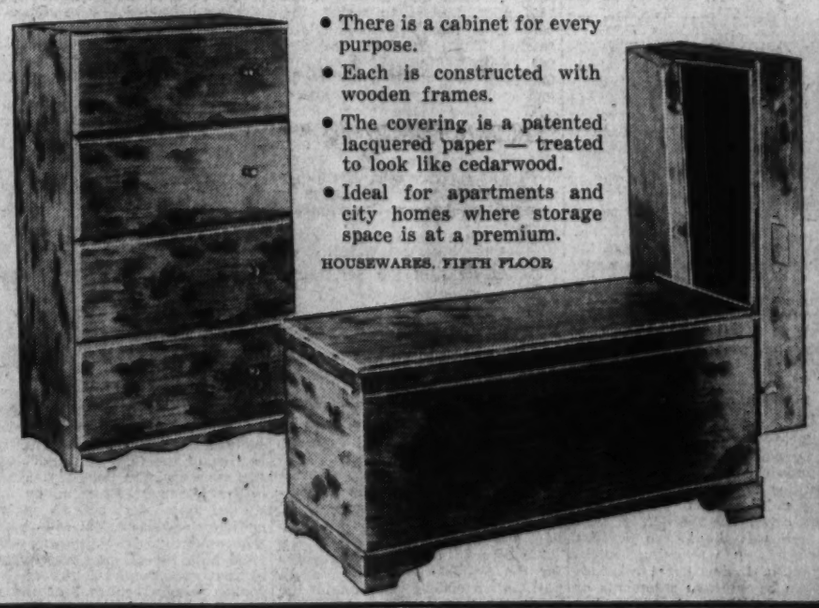
Under Bed Chest for storing small articles. 30x15x6½.



- There is a cabinet for every purpose.
- Each is constructed with wooden frames.
- The covering is a patented lacquered paper — treated to look like cedarwood.
- Ideal for apartments and city homes where storage space is at a premium.

HOUSEWARES, FIFTH FLOOR

Post Classified Ads Pay

Darrow Report Lashes NRA, Charges It's Crushing "Little Fellow"

Big Companies Rule In Steel, Says Board

Review Group Asserts Governmental Powers Given to Private Individuals; Price-Fixing and "Mythical" Freight Rates Hit.

Small enterprise is "at the mercy of the large" in the steel industry, the Darrow report charged.

Large corporations, the review board protested, maintain absolute control over the business by outvoting less powerful small companies affiliated with the American Iron and Steel Institute, code authority for the industry.

In an equally castigating reply, Donald Richberg, NRA general counsel, ridiculed the Darrow group for its "ignorance" and added:

"The Review Board has only muddied the waters by superficial criticisms based on a few days of casual study of a complicated industrial situation and upon an utter lack of adequate knowledge of the facts. The conclusions of such a report are worse than worthless and when expressed in the rhetorical language of the report are obvious appeals to passion and prejudice."

Votes Based on Sales Volume.

Voting power in the institute, the Darrow board contended, is based on volume of sales. The document fixed the total number of votes at approximately 15,000, and claimed the five largest companies held 7,668. By this system of voting, the review board explained, the institute board of directors is chosen.

The Darrow report said the directors, acting as the code authority, were clothed with powers incompatible with ideals entertained in a free country.

Pay Increase Cited.

Recovery administration intervention, he retorted, brought average pay increases of $1 a day for 300,000 miners. He said price adjustments resulted in the opening of thousands of small mines that had been unable to sell coal under previous "cut-throat" competition.

Richberg accused the Darrow group of "abusing shamefully" the confidence reposed in its membership by President Roosevelt, adding:

"The Board has made itself an agency to furnish ammunition for the malicious sniping of political partisans, for the covert scheming of monopolists and for the mean attacks of chiselers who seek private profit out of continuing that 'savage, wolfish' competition which the Review Board would perpetuate in its contempt or pessimistic despair of the processes of civilization."

Wayne P. Ellis, NRA deputy administrator, denied the members of the code authorities the board demanded removed were exclusively representatives of big interests. He reported the Darrow group based its findings to some extent on the testimony of men representing three small companies while there are 450 commercial mining firms in Western Pennsylvania and 200 in Northern West Virginia.

Board Demands Dismissal Of Regional Code Authority

Charging malfeasance, the Darrow board urged dismissal of the sub-division code authority for the northern West Virginia and western Pennsylvania regions in its bituminous coal report.

Donald Richberg, NRA general counsel, in a bitter answer, declared his agency found it easy to distinguish between legitimate complaint of small enterprises and "the sophistical, misleading arguments of chiselers, to whom the review board gave an attentive ear and for whom the review board made itself a mouthpiece for the launching of a petty, unfair attack upon another agency of Government."

The Darrow group charged the code authority with oppressing small enterprise by price manipulation and with "an impulse to seize every opportunity for personal aggrandizement."

Living costs increased under the code, the board found, without a corresponding rise in wages. Prices charged to the poor for some articles were called prohibitory. A monopoly of large concerns was found to control the industry.

"Resounding Phrase."

"Fair competition," the report charged, "is merely a resounding and illusory phrase. There is, in fact, no such significance of general acceptance, and under existing conditions there can be none.

"What the powerful producer calls fair his weaker rival denounces as most unfair; and there is no way to reconcile the difference. All competition is savage, wolfish and relentless; and can be nothing else. One may as well dream of making war ladylike as of making competition fair.

"Big business begins by making it impossible for the small man to survive; and, after he is eliminated, it turns upon the weakest of the common aggressors."

The board cited as applicable a yarn which goes like this:

"At one time the question was up in the State Legislature (North Carolina) as to what sort of fish should stock their streams. One enthusiastic member suggested the carp for the reason that they drove out all other fish, and ended up by eating each other."

Richberg replied the findings of the Darrow board were based on "pathetic triviality or sweeping inaccuracy."

Playing on the language of the Review Board the NRA lawyer said:

"Prior to the adoption of the code the processes of 'savage, wolfish' competition was beautifully exemplified in this industry wherein wages were reduced to starvation levels as prices were forced down below any reasonable cost of production through the savage competition of coal producers to sell their coal in diminishing markets."

"One of these powers," the report went on, "is that of arbitrarily fixing prices for the advantage of the large companies. Another is a rule that forbids the enlarging of the producing capacity of any unit in the industry.

"Both of those conditions seem to us harmful, monopolistic and oppressive and in both respects the code has operated to augment the evils previously existing."

Freight Rate System Hit.

Misfortunes of small enterprise, the Darrow report complained, "were multiplied by the grotesque absurdities of what is called the 'basing point' system or phantom freight rates. The origin of this huge evil was the insane practice of railroads in wrenching freight rates out of their normal relations to obtain competitive shipments or favor competitive enterprises, but the present extent of the disease is far beyond railroad medication.

"It plagues many industries and from the testimony before us we conclude that the people of the country must be paying annually many millions of dollars for pretended freight rates that are purely fictitious."

As an example, the report cited the case of a Duluth, Minn., tool maker required to pay $6.60 a ton for steel shipped only a mile and a half when he should have paid 80 cents a ton.

"It is a part of the evil wrought by the basing point madness," the report continued, "that it has produced hot-house industries in localities where they have no natural right to exist, and that any attempt to return now to the methods of sanity would be greeted with an outcry from the vested interests this artificially planted and nourished.

"Small Man Crushed."

"Yet it is equally true that so long as these conditions exist they will work handship, bulwark monopoly and crush the small man as here indicated."

The Darrow report pointed out it adopted facts contained in a Federal Trade Commission report to the Senate in March dealing with the effect of the code on the steel and iron trade. Conclusions of fact of the Darrow board, however, were independently reached.

"Imaginary" freight charges, the report said, were passed on to the public under the basing point system.

Of code price provisions the report commented:

"The aim obviously is entirely to prevent price competition throughout this industry."

In any event, the report objected, "we do not believe there is justification in the NIRA for believing that Congress intended * * * to include within its purport practices such as price-fixing and resale price maintenance."

Cites U. S. Steel Powers.

By obtaining a limited amount of additional voting strength from other sources, the report said, the United States Steel Corporation could control any activities of the code membership.

In the same connection the report charged:

"Those who have to buy their raw materials from the huge corporations are by no means independent as members of any steel organization. Their economic dependence forbids.'

Sweeping powers exercised by the code authority members, the Darrow document said, include supervision over important questions in which the directors have a financial interest.

"It would seem that these men would be disqualified as judges or jurors to hear and determine matters with respect to which their companies must often be closely related. The code gives them powers of that kind. Among these questions are undoubtedly certain matters as to price competition. * * *

"The powers are more drastic than have ever been reposed, so far as we know, in any branch of the Federal Government. * * * We believe that such powers, if given at all, should be conferred only on an organization having Governmental character."

Chiseling Anticipated.

Continuation of the price-fixing policies of the steel code, the report said, might lead to widespread chiseling.

"The American people," the report said, "have but recently emerged from a Nation-wide attempt to prevent 'bootlegging' in but one industry. The difficulty involved in attempting to preserve not only steel but presumably many, if not all, industries from 'bootlegging' tactics, or, if you please, 'chiseling,' would be immense. The outcome in our opinion might well be incompatible with our present form of Government. * * *

"A return to the antitrust laws for the purpose of restoring competition we believe to be one of the great needs of the time. The laws require clarifying and strengthening. * * *

"The price system sanctioned by the code * * * establishes an unfair competitive practice because it is discriminatory and monopolistic. It diminishes rather than decreases the consumption of industrial and agricultural products, because it decreases purchasing power through waste and high prices.

"We submit, therefore, that the code for the steel industry is prejudicial to the objects of the NIRA in its present form. We respectfully recommend that it be amended in the manner set forth in the attached schedule."

The report went on to urge deletion of numerous sections from the code.

Inaccurate, Replies Richberg.

In his reply Richberg accused the Darrow board of "utter inaccuracy," especially in its calculation of the voting power of United States Steel.

"As a matter of fact," he said, "the total votes officially tabulated are 1,332, of which the subsidiaries and affiliates of United States Steel cast 335. On the basis of the review board's calculation, the invoice value of United States Steel products would be over $2,000,000,000, whereas for 1933 they were $167,800,000.

"The board complains that the board of directors of the Steel Institute constituting the code authority, 'administers it in the interest of the larger companies in control of the Iron and Steel Institute.'

"The fact is that on the board of directors the representation of United States Steel is 13 per cent (although it is entitled to 25 per cent of voting power). The representation of Bethlehem is 7 per cent, although entitled to 9 per cent voting power, and the remaining 80 per cent of the membership is distributed among 31 companies."

Richberg said the NRA from the beginning had been critical of price provisions in the steel code, including the basing point system.

He insisted the NRA "has been giving an extended trial to the provisions of the steel code under close observation with continuing recommendations for their improvement, based upon their accurate knowledge of the facts and expert advice as to measures desirable to protect the public interest.

A Mockery, He Says.

"The review board afforded no opportunity to NRA representatives who had been working for months upon the steel code and who had participated in its administration to furnish the review board with the vast amount of information available, which had been gathered by the NRA, which had been expressly omitted from consideration by the Federal Trade Commission in its report, and to which the review board paid no attention whatsoever. A Government investigation and report of such a character simply makes a mockery of public service."

A supplemental answer by R. W. Shannon, assistant deputy administrator, stressed the view that price competition takes place under the criticized basing point system.

Concerning charges in the Darrow report that directors wield extraordinarily broad power, the deputy countered:

"This is 'industrial self-government.' Only those intimately familiar with an industry's problems can be judges as to the details of these. The broad principles only may be judged by outside agents."

Protests Board's Proposals.

In reply to the Darrow board comment that the powers of the directors exceeded any branch of the Government, he said:

"This would require the Government to have a body capable of running an industry and that would actually participate, if not control, management. This is pure State socialism."

He protested code changes proposed by the Darrow group "would leave nothing but the labor provisions and would provide no means for the industry to obtain the increased labor costs during the emergency."

Shannon frankly agreed with a few of the review board's findings. His answer to a charge that arbitrary price increases would throttle development of the Mahoning Valley was:

"True. NRA has been working on this since the code was effective."

In another instance he replied to a statement that the basing points made favoritism possible in these words:

"True in respect to insufficient basing points and place of delivery."

Richberg Defends Johnson.

Richberg offered a special reply to the Review Board's reference to the Federal Trade Commission report. He asserted Gen. Hugh S. Johnson at no time recommended unqualified approval of the code because of the practices criticized in the commission's findings.

"The administrator recommended, however," he pointed out, "a trial period of operation and the President approved such a trial, on the basis of a much broader view of the situation and a much more comprehensive consideration of all the pertinent facts than is evidenced in the limited investigation and vague conclusions of the Federal Trade Commission. * * *

"Under the NRA we have sought to create an intimate and continuing supervision by the Federal Government over a process of industrial self-government.

"We have sought to correct unsound business practices through cooperative and persuasive methods so far as possible, and to resort to compulsions and prosecutions only when these were found necessary upon the basis of accumulated detailed knowledge of facts and a consequent admistrative judgment as to constructive measures of reform.

"In a word, we have been seeking constructively to prevent and to eliminate unsound and unfair business practices, instead of merely requiring all business to operate at its own risk, under the continuing menace of broad and vague prohibitions against wrong-doing without any practical aid of Government in determining and enforcing right doing."

Two Courses Offered.

Richberg declared his organization was offered a choice of public policy.

"Shall the policy of NRA," he asked, "be continued and advanced, so that we may give an adequate trial to a program of Government cooperation in fostering the improvement of business and a lasting improvement of economic conditions—or shall we return to the older policy of limiting Governmental influence upon trade and industry to alternating sunshiny days of grants of special privilege and rainy days of prosecutions to compel a fair and free competition among business enterprises so endowed with power by law and so protected by law in special privileges, that neither fair nor free competition can ever exist among them?

"A fundamental issue of public policy is thus presented.

"In its decision is involved the determination of the effective functioning of the NRA—either as an agency of emergency relief, or as a source of permanent measures of reconstruction, to provide a new and needed assurance that the business enterprises of the Nation shall hereafter function reliably to serve the economic needs of the Nation."

Darrow Report on Film Code Demands Rosenblatt Removal

A demand for removal of Sol A. Rosenblatt, NRA deputy administrator, from direction of the motion picture code was outstanding in a section of the Darrow report dealing with the film industry.

The Review Board's outburst against Rosenblatt and its incisive criticism of the cinema code operation generally, drew peppery retort from both the movie pact chieftain himself and Donald Richberg, outspoken general counsel of the recovery administration.

Bold and aggressive monopolistic practices were imputed to the code management by the Darrow Board. Rosenblatt was accused of prejudice against independent exhibitors. Another charge hurled against the deputy administrator was that he defied the Darrow Board.

Rosenblatt defended his conduct and seized the opportunity to level the following jibe at the Darrow Board

"It was fortunate that the National Recovery Review Board was not handed a rubber $10 bill now being hawked as a novelty on the street corners. It would probably have accepted it as genuine currency."

Small enterprise, the Darrow Board protested, has been "cruelly oppressed" under the movie code. The board contended the producing and distributing business is chiefly in the hands of a group of companies known as the "Big Eight." Ownership or control of 1,004 of the country's 16,321 theaters was attributed to the combine.

The picture code authority was assailed in the report as "unjust" on the grounds eight of the ten members were directly or indirectly connected with the "Big Eight." Membership on the board was attacked as "self-perpetuating."

Seven chief complaints "of maladministration under the code for the benefits of the large producers and distributors and against the smaller enterprises" were advanced by the Darrow board. They alleged, in substance, as follows:

That small houses, although constituting numerically much the greater part of the industry, were not permitted to share in drafting the code.

That independent exhibitors were compelled to buy short subjects—paid for whether used or not—in order to obtain feature pictures.

That big producers exacted as much as 35 per cent of the gross receipts of small theaters for the use of popular pictures and then dictated the days on which they could be shown.

That large producers choose all the best days for exhibition of film in their own theaters and deprive the little fellow of all choice in presentation of pictures.

Price-Fixing Charged.

That the code clothes distributors—generally the "Big Eight"—with the right to fix admission prices through a provision that allows them to insist on a minimum admission price for their own pictures.

That large distributors are allowed to insert into their contracts with the theaters provisions not authorized by the code, such as agreements against the showing of two feature productions on the same program.

That the code creates producer and distributor-controlled boards to classify theaters in the order in which they can show desirable pictures, with the result that in many instances independent theaters can not get popular shows until their competitors have largely exhausted the drawing power.

Submission of a defense brief by major producers and distributors was dismissed by the Darrow board with the comment that the magnates should have testified in person.

Little Fellow Downed.

The report predicted the small theater owner would either be forced out of business or his enterprise would be dominated by large interests unless the code were altered.

"The code," the report added, "is drawn so as to favor the large interests in the producing, distributing and exhibition branches of the industry and under its provisions the independent producer, distributor and exhibitor—especially the latter—is entirely at the mercy of these interests. * * *

"In the motion picture industry the interest of the public is largely that of the independent theater owner, because a larger proportion of the public is served by the independent theaters than by the circuit theaters."

Rosenblatt was identified by title rather than by name throughout the Darrow report. Testimony before the board, the document related, showed the deputy administrator "largely ignored" suggestions of independent exhibitors in drafting the code."

Rosenblatt Background.

"The deputy administrator," the report complained, "is a lawyer formerly practicing in New York City, where he was associated with a lawyer, many of whose clients were, and are now, engaged in the theatrical and motion picture industries.

"This attorney is a member of the board and attorney for Columbia Pictures Corporation, a producing company which has been designated in these hearings as a member of the "Big Eight" producing companies, and is also a member of the board of United Artists, another large producing company. Both of these producing companies are members of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America, Inc., which association dominates the industry.

"It would appear from the testimony before this board that the deputy administrator may be prejudiced against the independent exhibitors."

Richberg Reply Caustic.

Another accusation against Rosenblatt was that he attended review board hearings "and was requested to testify, but refused to do so." He stated that his files containing complaints against the code were available, but he did not turn them over to the board, as requested by its counsel, but instead, offered to bring over any specific thing asked for.

"The Code Authority was requested by this board to appear before it, but not one of them complied with the request, though they acknowledged receipt of the request."

One of the board's principal recommendations was for appointment of a committee of nine to study block booking of film.

Caustic adjectives punctuated the Richberg reply, in which he termed the record of the review board's hearings 'a revelation of its methods."

"The board," he responded, "reports that the deputy administrator 'was invited to testify, but refused to do so.' The record, including a letter from the deputy administrator, shows that he has not only offered to testify, but to make all his records available to the board."

By way of comparison he rejoined:

"The code was consented to in writing by 9,039 members of the industry. Twenty-one complaining witnesses were heard by the board, including 15 out of 7,500 theater operators.

"In contrast to 14 hours and 20 minutes of hearings" by the board, NRA spent over 1,200 hours on the drafting of the code, heard 206 witnesses and obtained a code acceptable, not only to the industry, but approved by all the advisory boards of NRA representing industry, labor consumers, economic research and law.

Sincerity Questioned.

"The board acted solely on the basis of a disorderly mess of unsworn and largely false testimony of a few malcontents (many of them discredited by previous illegal practices), covering only 8 out of 288 subdivisions of the code, and arrived at sweeping conclusions upon the entire code founded on obvious ignorance of the code, of the industry and of the law.

"The detailed analysis of the board's action shows conclusively that the investigation was carried on with utter disregard for fair play and that the conclusions of the board are unworthy of the slightest consideration."

Richberg charged any one adequately informed concerning the industry "could learn without difficulty * * * that the code is of incalculable benefit to the small enterprises of the industry and affords great relief from the monopolistic effects of the copyright laws and other property rights, which give legal advantages of an oppressive character to large enterprises, which they are required under the code to forego to a considerable extent.

Rosenblatt Replies.

"A return to the 'savage, wolfish' competition advocated by the board would mean simply an enlargement of, monopolistic power sanctioned by law."

Rosenblatt penned a vitriolic 66-page answer to the Darrow report.

"If the report of the National Recovery Review Board," he replied "is intended to be a mere expression of opinion concerning the motion picture code, the members who signed it are entitled to their opinion.

"If the report is intended to be a conclusion based on testimony and findings of fact, it can easily be demonstrated that it is wholly unwarranted, unjust, prejudiced and ignorantly contrived."

The deputy administrator insisted the conclusion of the board that the code was designed to promote monopolies was unsupported by facts.

He took sharp issue with the "malicious, previously disproven and slanderous attack" to which he was subjected by the board.

Full Time to NRA.

"The report itself," he argued, "does not even pretend to justify this recommendation, which is totally unsupported by even the slightest proof of any kind and is based solely upon the vicious mouthings, innuendoes and conjecture of a few disgruntled and disappointed enemies of the NRA and particularly of the motion picture code."

Rosenblatt said his New York practice, so far as movie industry clients were involved, was principally concerned with safeguarding the rights of independent exhibitors, distributors and producers. He said his time had been devoted exclusively to NRA since his appointment in July, 1933.

He termed as "acrobatic and audacious" the board's "utilization of its own error as a basis upon which to charge the deputy administrator with 'defiance.' It was the board which was defiant of all the rules and principles of fair play. * * *

"The report even after distorting the minutes before it, was unable to offer a word of justification in support of its charges. It is vacuous, unfair, biased and prejudiced, and does not even make a pretense that its conclusion was arrived at upon any facts."

Points to Praise.

Rosenblatt said his efforts brought the industry's factions to a voluntary code agreement.

"Editorials in the trade press," he recalled, "expressed the admiration of the industry, from the 'extra' in Hollywood, the chorus in the theater and the small theater owner, to the presidents of the large producing companies, for his energies during the harrowing months of negotiations.

"His efforts caused the administrator to put in his charge the formulation and supervision of more than 100 codes in industries where conflicting groups seemed irreconcilable.

"Many conservative observers said that only a miracle could bring together the hopelessly differing groups. That miracle began to appear likely as the responsible elements in the industry, with commendable patriotism, yielded their positions and self-interests under the conciliatory but insistent pressure of the deputy administrator."

Charges Propaganda.

Later, he explained a movement was launched to block the code by flooding Washington with telegrams addressed to the President.

"They stated that 100,000 telegrams to the White House would 'do the job.' * * *

"All of these telegrams were acknowledged by the Administration and a number of those to whom such acknowledgment was sent replied in surprise that they had not sent any telegram. Thus it was proven not only that the origin of the telegrams was faked, but that names of senders were actually forged, in order to give the impression that there was protest throughout the country."

Rosenblatt told of his subsequent exoneration of "clap-trap" charges of bias presented by a group of "obstructionists," following an investigation by Col. Robert W. Lea, NRA assistant administrator.

The deputy administrator protested that throughout the review board hearings "counsel for an exhibitor association which had from the first instant insisted that the NIRA did not apply to its members and which has attacked the NRA in the courts and which has used every despicable means to obstruct and sabotage the President's program—sat beside counsel for the National Recovery Review Board and virtually engineered the entire proceedings. * * *

"Flagrant misstatements of fact were anxiously devoured by the review board, ex parte accusations were accepted as the solemn truth, despite volumes of testimony at hand to disprove them.

"Prejudice and factionalism were poured into the ears of the board and were accepted in lieu of the impartial findings of months of investigation made by the National Recovery Administration on the same subjects."

Declaring the board engaged in "legal hocus pocus," Rosenblatt added:

"One can not even excuse the report's aberrations on the ground that its signers were careless. They were deliberate in the irresponsibility of their findings. * * *

"Exhibitor associations have earnestly approved the code and issued analyses which indicate that the small man has been greatly benefited under the code.

"The responsible representatives of independent and small operators have approved the code.

"Slackers Protected."

"Seventy-four per cent of the total number of written assents filed with the code authority are those of independent theater operators."

Rosenblatt was equally positive in his defense of the code authority and the general standing of its membership. He denied the "self-perpetuation" charge.

He cited an interpretation by the code authority which "cost the large producer and distrubtor approximately $12,000,000."

In defense of one of the code provisions under fire he said:

"The overwhelming majority of exhibitors are desirous of maintaining a reasonable minimum admission price. This industry, like many others, has been plagued by cut-throat competition. In many vicinities, despite contract clauses requiring a minimum admission price of 10 cents, theaters have charged 5 cents admission, and in addition thereto, given away prizes and premiums. * * *

"It is revelatory of the report that it seeks to protect the shirker and the slacker and to aid him to get under the wire."

Small Coal, Film, Ice Concerns Claimed Hit

Representatives of Big Companies Hold Most Positions of Authority, Investigators Charge; Richberg Denies Rubber Footwear Oppression.

As Darrow Board Deliberated Worth of NRA to U. S. Business

Associated Press Photo.

Here are the men who signed the long-awaited report of the Darrow NRA Review Board, released yesterday. Left to right—Samuel C. Henry, board secretary, owner and operator of a chain of Philadelphia retail drug stores and a former editor of a druggist trade journal; W. O. Thompson, former law partner of the board's chairman, Clarence Darrow, 77-year-old attorney; Chairman Darrow, veteran of the Loeb-Leopold and Scopes evolution trials; John F. Sinclair, who dissented from the board's majority opinion, is a lawyer, writer, lecturer, and served on a committee sent by Minnesota to study farm cooperatives abroad; Fred P. Mann, sr., Devils Lake, N. Dak., merchant, also is a lecturer, and at one time was connected with a cooperative wholesale house; W. W. Neal, retired hosiery manufacturer, of Marion, N. C., served ten terms in the State Legislature.

Ice Code Oppresses Small Companies, Board Charges

Small business in the ice industry is "oppressed because the code was made by representatives of the larger companies, in whose interest it seems to be administering," the Darrow report charged.

The majority of the board held that the manufacturers of block ice comprise but a small fraction of the business," but seem now to be threatened with a competition, at present of little bulk but it appears, of menacing possibilities."

The board recommended the elimination of article XI from the code, which limits additional ice plant construction to cases when the National Recovery Administration finds that public necessity and convenience require such additional productive capacity.

However, Donald Richberg, NRA's general counsel, in reply held that "the satisfaction of the industry with the practical operation of the code should be better evidence of its wisdom then the unsupported theoretical objection offered by the review board."

Supported by Berry.

The chief counsel was supported by George L. Berry, division administrator of the ice code, who held he felt compelled to answer the board's charges briefly "because I do not believe that all of the criticism is well founded."

To strengthen its objection, the board cited a case of a small competitor who made application to the Code Authority and then to Administrator Hugh S. Johnson for permission to enlarge his plant facilities in accordance with an increased demand for its product.

The application was referred, according to the report, to a committee of five of the larger manufacturers who negatived it with the following comment, according to the board's citation:

"Any increase in production of flake ice would be further used in attempted competition with the product of existing ice plants."

The board congratulated the committee for having made "the most candid statement of the attitude of the larger enterprises we have yet encountered."

Monopoly Charged.

The report held that article XI is "clearly monopolistic, oppressive and should be eliminated from the code." It further charged that the right to enter into the manufacture and sale of ice since the enactment of the code has been restricted to those persons who were engaged in the industry before the covenant was adopted.

An opinion of the United States Supreme Court holding that restriction of additional ice plants created a monopoly was cited. To this Mr. Richberg replied that it was "interesting to note that the dissenting opinion in this case was written by Mr. Justice Brandeis, whose life-long opposition to monopolies and protection of the rights of small enterprises is well known."

The counsel held further that the dissenting opinion was based upon the authority of the Government to prevent unfair destructive competition by means reasonably adapted to that purpose."

Richberg Says NRA Urged Larger Electric Code Group

The Code Authority of the Electrical Manufacturing Industry, according to the Darrow report, is composed of members of the National Electrical Manufacturers Association and no provision is made for the representation of manufacturers who are not members of that group.

"We deem this to be wrong," the board informed President Roosevelt, "and recommend that it be corrected."

Such a condition was discovered by the National Recovery Administration, Donald Richberg, its general counsel, asserted, two months prior to the board's report and a promise was obtained from the industry for larger code authority representation.

The board held that the monopolistic conditions existing in this industry do not result from the code, but from the control of patents and other long-standing factors. Ninety-three per cent of the incandescent lamp division of the business is, and has been, in the hands of one corporation, the report cited.

The report explained that no evidence was presented that would justify the board in formulating any decision in regard to the possible oppression of small enterprises.

H. O. King, division administrator, asserted no notice of hearing was given to the NRA, nor was any request made by the board for information.

From the line of procedure of the board in conducting its hearing, King charged that it was "perfectly apparent that the only hope was to find something damaging to NRA."

"Every line of questioning that led to something favorable or that looked as if it might was dropped immediately," King added. "It was apparent that members of the board were bewildered and didn't know what they were looking for or why. They displayed an almost complete lack of knowledge of code development * * * and even the purposes of the act.

"The manner in which this was handled suggests, and I mean this seriously, that we conduct an investigation of the members themselves, their backgrounds, experience, qualifications, standing, present mental state, to determine whether they are fair and judicial minded."

(Reports dealing with the dry cleaning, rubber and fuel industries may be found on page 7.)

Text of Statements by Johnson and Others on Darrow Board's Report

Powerful Ruin Weak by NRA, Report Charges

Darrow, Thompson See Socialized Control as U. S. Hope.

The following is the full text of the special and supplementary report submitted to President Roosevelt by Chairman Clarence Darrow and William O. Thompson of the National Recovery Review Board:

We beg leave to submit herewith additional comments pertinent to the report of the review board, National Recovery Act:

The full effect of the National Recovery Act, in that feature of it that gives governmental sanction to self-government by large combinations, is yet to be revealed.

For example, complaints come from small businesses that they can not pay the minimum wage set by the code. Analysis shows that this difficulty arises usually out of the increased costs of production which have their root in higher prices for raw materials (one of the evidences of monopolistic tendencies) and hence the complaint against the wage scale can not accurately be attributed to the mere desire of the "little man to chisel wages." It must be attributed to the monopolistic combinations, and is therefore one of the central results of the whole operation of industry under the control of the large producers.

Primary Causes.

Again the demand for regional differences in wage scales will be found to be apparently attributable to difficulties in finding a market; and hence the desire to reduce cost of production at the most vulnerable point, the wage scale—other costs being controlled. Again this is to be attributed in part at least to monopolistic tendencies, which control markets and which must be thoroughly analyzed before the specific requests of manufacturers for lower rates in certain regions can even be understood in relation to their primary causes, namely the gowth of monopoly which at first intensified competition.

The Congress 20 years ago established the Federal Trade Commission to prevent monopoly. With the advent of the National Industrial Recovery Act, it was expressly stated that industries would be permitted to combine to govern themselves and on the other hand administration of the codes adopted was put under the control of these combinations. The anomaly arises from that form of administration that monopolistic combinations are expected to enforce against themselves a law to prevent monopoly. Moreover, the fact finding which would reveal these violations of the law is also largely under the control of the code authorities, that is under the industrial combinations.

The dangers of monopoly which are inherent in the National Industrial Recovery Act can not even be revealed to the people of the United States, if fact-finding and enforcement are thus controlled by industrial combinations. To permit the National Recovery Administration to carry these obligations is to expect violators of law to sit in judgment upon and to condemn themselves.

Transfer Urged.

During the whole period since the war when the power of monopoly has been growing in this country, the Federal Trade Commission has been increasingly weakened and it is doubtful whether that commission or any power of government can protect the small man. Nevertheless, the fact remains that in the immediate present the Federal Trade Commission is far superior to the NRA as an enforcing and fact-finding agency. To transfer these powers from the NRA to the Federal Trade Commission as a next step would help to inform the public as to the inherent difficulties which arise from the position of the small man in the present stage of industrial development and capital structure in the United States.

Briefly, this may be described as follows on the basis of evidence before the board:

All business, large and small, has one common problem, namely, to find a market at a profitable price. But the effort to solve that common problem gives rise to conflict of interest between large and small businesses, in which the small man is the loser, and no power under the NRA is showing itself able to protect him.

In an age of plenty, like the present stage of American industry, abundant production creates intense struggle for markets. Unregulated competition forces down prices, wages and salaries. This pressure is felt seriously in the basic industries, in raw materials and in agriculture—that is, in the natural resources. Regulated competition, on the other hand, through combination, naturally has for its purpose the self-interest of those who are able to control the combination.

Prices Controlled.

The strongest of these combinations can take their profits at any point along the line from raw materials to final sales, thus controlling the price for raw materials and for semifinished articles and often forcing up the price to the ultimate consumer. The small businessman, who controls only a part of this long line of the economic process, is often driven into bankruptcy by the low prices forced upon him by the powerful combinations which are at once producers and consumers.

The NRA has given the sanction of government to self-governing combinations in the different industries. Inevitably this means control by the largest producers.

Not only is there conflict between the large and the small business in the same industry, but similar conflicts arise as between different industries, such as oil, coal, and hydroelectric power; or different types of textiles which can be substituted for one another in the same market.

The control of a market which is attained by force of monopoly maintains profits by diminishing or restricting production, that is, by decreasing wealth and lowering standards of living. It also maintains profits by lowering costs of production, that is, by lowering wages, and reducing living standards for the workers.

In the control of prices to suit combinations able to determine where the profits shall be taken, the small business man must either be swallowed up in the combination or perish. Yet the consumer does not gain through his elimination, and the tendency to raise prices while forcing down wages reduces the purchasing power which alone can balance production and consumption.

Favors Strong.

This kind of restriction on production in the interest of the strongest producers, while ruining small businessmen and farmers and lowering standards of living for all workers, also undermines the community's ability to sustain education, music, and the cultural activities which depend on the community's use of its surplus wealth.

To go back to unregulated competition in which the small man can gain his share of the market by some special advantage of skill or other factor, is not possible in a situation where technological advance has produced a surplus so that unregulated competition demoralizes both wages and prices and brings on recurrent and increasingly severe industrial depression. Only by the fullest use of productive capacity for the raising of standards of living of individuals and the community can a steady balance be achieved in an age of abundance. This, however, is possible only when industry produces for use and not for profit, since it is essential that enough wealth should be distributed through the return to the workers to set them as consumers free to use industry's plentiful output.

The choice is between monopoly sustained by government, which is clearly the trend in the National Recovery Administration, and a planned economy, which demands socialized ownership and control, since only by collective ownership can the inevitable conflict of separately owned units for the market be eliminated in favor of planned production. There is no hope for the small business man or for complete recovery in America in enforced restriction upon production for the purpose of maintaining higher prices.

The hope for the American people, including the small business man, not to be overwhelmed by their own abundance, lies in the planned use of America's resources following socialization.

To give the sanction of government to sustain profits is not a planned economy, but a regimented organization for exploitation. The NRA is at present in the stage of conflict of interests, but in proportion as the authority of government sanctions regulation by industrial combinations, the inevitable tendency is toward monopoly, with elimination of the small business.

Darrow Report Attacks NRA, Urges End of Price Fixing

Asks Ouster of Film Code Chief and End of Coal Authorities.

Continued from Page 1.

and other long-standing factors. No decision as to possible oppression of small enterprise. Urged enlargement of code authority to include manufacturers not belonging to National Electrical Manufacturers Association.

Footwear division, rubber manufacturing: Coercion of small enterprises charged to code authority. Code held to have been drawn by large companies and administered for their benefit.

Motion pictures: Removal of Sol A. Rosenblatt, NRA deputy administrator, from direction of motion picture code demanded, on ground of prejudice against small exhibitors. Severe criticism of code and administration in many particulars.

Retail solid fuel: Oppression of small enterprise found.

Steel: Large corporations held to exercise domination through American Iron and Steel Institute, which as code authority is described as having excessive powers incompatible with ideals of free country.

Ice Code Monopolistic.

Ice: Code described as having been drawn by large companies and administered in their interest, resulting in monopolistic practices and oppression of small enterprise.

Cleaning and dyeing: No monopolistic practices found. Such oppression of small industry as exists is attributed to excessive competition.

Bituminous coal: Dismissal of subdivisional code authority for northern West Virginia and western Pennsylvania urged on ground of malfeasance. Oppression of small units charged and monopolistic practices attributed to code made and directed by representatives of large companies.

Darrow and one other member of the review board, W. O. Thompson, both old friends and holding unconventional political views, joined in a separate supplemental report, much more pointed in its challenge to NRA than the general report of the board.

Darrow Hits Johnson.

In this report, Darrow let himself go, declaring that the Federal Trade Commission was far superior to NRA as an enforcing and fact-finding agency and that such activities should be transferred from Gen. Johnson to the commission.

Then, breaking away from immediate detail, the veteran lawyer challenged the whole underlying philosophy of the moment in what was taken by Gen. Johnson to be a plea for either Fascism or Communism.

Discussing the alleged trend toward monopoly under NRA, Darrow said: "The choice is between monopoly sustained by Government, which is clearly the trend in the National Recovery Administration, and a planned economy, which demands socialized ownership and control. To give the sanction of Government to sustain profits is not planned economy but a regimented organization for exploitation."

Darrow was assisted in his work by the well-known socialist journalist, Charles Edward Russell. While he is not named in any of the reports, Mr. Richberg is assailing the Darrow board's report as "nonsensical" and contradictory, remarks that this may be accounted for by the board's "selection of a noted socialist, who advocates complete Government control of business, to write a report for philosophic anarcists who apparently oppose any Government control of anybody, including criminals."

No White House Comment.

There was no comment at the White House. The Darrow report was held up for some time to enable Gen. Johnson to prepare and make public his reply simultaneously with the charges. The President appointed a committee of three to study the Darrow report, comprised of Gen. Johnson, Attorney General Cummings and Chairman Charles H. March of the Federal Trade Commission. The committee has held no meetings as yet.

Seldom has a report been so closely guarded against premature publication. Darrow sent the original and four copies to President Roosevelt. The master sheet and one copy for the board's files were placed in a vault by Darrow. Those were the only copies in existence at the time the report went to the White House. After Gen. Johnson prepared NRA's reply, both reports, totaling some 300 pages, were mimeographed under guard at the Recovery Administration headquarters.

Gen. Johnson's letter to President Roosevelt transmitting NRA's reply to the Darrow report was written with a touch of the general's vitriol.

"Political Sounding Board."

Declaring the board was not acting in good faith and passed on codes after a few hours of "cavalier inquiry" and one-sided testimony, Gen. Johnson added:

"In my judgment, this board has missed a great opportunity for a real public service. As it is now acting, it is of no service to anybody—it is a political sounding board. In view of its fixed prejudices and partisanship and its unfair methods of taking and reporting on testimony, the conclusion is inescapable that the board is not proceeding in good faith to fulfill its public obligations. Its continuance as an agency of government would enable it to promote private purposes at the public expense, and in my judgment would impair seriously the usefulness of the National Recovery Administration."

Donald Richberg said the board was inconsistent in declaring at one point that all competition was wolfish and could never be made fair and at another point urging a return to antitrust laws to restore competition.

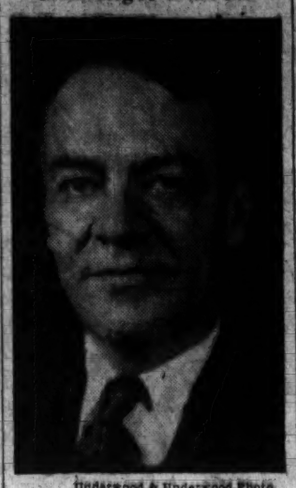
"Chiseler" Defended.

The Darrow Board put in a word of tolerance for the "chiseller," who has become one of the lowest of creatures in Gen. Johnson's vocabulary. The small businessman, the board said, is often the consumer's sole barrier against grasping monopoly.

This passage drew a sharp retort from Richberg, typical in its indignation of the entire tone of NRA's reply, as each item in the indictment was answered in detail.

"In NRA, with its months of intensive investigation, with its hundreds of expert advisers, it has been found easy to distinguish between the legitimate complaint of small enterprises and the sophistical, misleading arguments of chiselers, to whom the Review Board gave an attentive ear and for whom the Review Board made itself a mouthpiece for the launching of a petty, unfair attack upon another agency of Government," Richberg said. "Disregarding the high purposes of the President and the intensive, faithful efforts of the National Recovery Administration to carry forward his program, abusing shamefully the confidence reposed in its membership, the board has made itself an agency to furnish ammunition for malicious sniping of political partisans, for the covert scheming of monopolists and for the mean attacks of chiselers who seek private profit out of continuing that 'savage, wolfish' competition which the Review Board would perpetuate in its contempt or pessimistic despair of the processes of civilization."

Challenges Darrow



Underwood & Underwood Photo.

HUGH S. JOHNSON, NRA administrator, yesterday challenged the report of the Darrow committee and urged the abolition of the committee.

Johnson Sees Red, Fascist Plans Urged

Holds That Neither System Can Be Espoused by Officials of U. S.

Following is the full text of Recovery Administrator Hugh S. Johnson's comment on the supplementary report submitted by Chairman Darrow and Mr. Thompson:

The supplementary report confirms the opening statement in Mr. Richberg's commentary that the Review Board in its original report "was simply seeking to justify a preconceived opposition to the fundamental theories and purposes of the National Industrial Recovery Act." In the supplementary report the way suggested to destroy the industrial recovery program is to transfer the powers of fact finding and enforcing "from the NRA to the Federal Trade Commission."

The purpose of this recommendation is not to bring about enforcement of the codes or of the antitrust laws, but, in the language of the supplementary report, "to inform the public as to the inherent difficulties" of the present economic order. Thus it is proposed to prove to the public that competition can not be made "fair" by regulation and that it is necessary to establish industrial production "for use and not for profit." The supplementary report asserts:

"The choice is between monopoly sustained by Government * * * and a planned economy which demands socialized ownership and control, since only by collective ownership can the inevitable conflict of separately owned units for the market be eliminated in favor of a planned production." * * *

"The hope for the American people * * * lies in the planned use of America's resources following socialization."

Stripped of shadowy verbiage, this means that the choice of the American people is between Fascism and Communism, neither of which can be espoused by anyone who believes in our democratic institutions of self-government; nor can any public official who has taken an oath to defend the Constitution of the United States adopt or officially advocate such a program. The supplementary report demonstrates completely the propriety of my recommendation that the Review Board should be abolished.

Darrow Board Unfair—End It! Johnson Cries

NRA Chief Says Report Is 'Intemperate;' Hurls Politics Charge.

Full text of Administrator Hugh S. Johnson's letter to President Roosevelt in reply to the Darrow board's complaints:

Attached hereto are the reports of each divisional administrator replying to the strictures of the Darrow report, and a summary of the latter by our general counsel, Donald Richberg—all of which I have carefully read and with all of which I agree. A more superficial, intemperate and inaccurate document than the report, I have never seen.

In the hope of an impartial forum to which "little fellows" might complain, I agreed with Senator Nye on the creation of the board and, as the record demonstrates, nobody could have shown more good faith than I in its composition. But this board is not in good faith. It assumes, after a few hours of cavalier inquiry and prejudiced and one-sided testimony, to pass on codes upon which we have spent days and weeks of inquiry and negotiation.

It impugns the motives of the divisional administrator in the motion picture code because he formerly worked for an attorney who has clients in that field, and it asks his removal. Nobody here has rendered more public-spirited, disinterested and intelligent service than this divisional administrator.

In my judgment, this board has missed a great opportunity for a real public service. As it is now acting, it is of no service to anybody—it is a political sounding board. In view of its fixed prejudices and partisanship and its unfair methods of taking and reporting on testimony, the conclusion is inescapable that the board is not proceeding in good faith to fulfill its public obligations. Its continuance as an agency of government would enable it to promote private purposes at the public expense, and in my judgment would impair seriously the usefulness of the National Recovery Administration. The board was established at my suggestion to supply fair and constructive criticism. It is clearly incapable of fulfilling this function, and, therefore, I recommend that it be abolished forthwith.

No Monopolistic Practices Found in Cleaning, Dyeing

The Darrow report was frank in saying that "we find no monopolistic practices" in the cleaning and dyeing industry.

"If there is any oppression of the small enterprise," the report continued, "it does not result from a control by monopoly, but is a result of excessive competition."

Observers expressed surprise at the mildness of this phase of the report because of the heated hearing held before the NRA.

It brought forth this comment from Donald Richberg, NRA's chief counsel:

"It is an interesting commentary upon the opinions of the board that so few objections and such limited findings and recommendations should be made concerning this code, which had proved to be one of the most difficult of administration by the NRA and the cause of probably more justified complaints than any other code.

"The code was designed to prevent racketeering and cut-throat competition in an industry wherein these evils had become a National scandal. But it has proved to be very difficult to obtain general agreement throughout the industry upon what constitutes fair competition and to obtain an effective self-government."

The Darrow report said the status of the industry and the condition of the code with reference to its enforcement are such "that the board feels no appreciable results could be obtained by amending the code."

Sol A. Rosenblatt, NRA's division administrator, in reply to this statement, said that "from its own study of such code, the NRA feels that appreciable results could be obtained by amending such code."

Richberg Hits Darrow Charge Of Rubber Code "Coercion"

Coercion of small enterprise was attributed to the footwear division of the rubber manufacturing code authority by the Darrow board.

An answer by Donald A. Richberg, NRA general counsel, dismissed as "not true" a charge by the Review Board that the Trade Governing Board consists of three men identified with large companies.

"This code," the report contended, "was made by the large companies for their benefit and for their benefit it is administered. As a result, the smaller enterprises have refused to assent to the arrangement. * * *

"The price fixing arrangements made by the divisional authority are likely to put the small enterprise out of business. These arrangements include discounts on large purchases that small manufacturers can not give; discount practices that the small enterprise can not meet and other disadvantages."

An outstanding Darrow Board recommendation called for creation of a new code authority so that small enterprise could be "fairly represented."

Richberg denied small enterprises were being "oppressed." He said one of the so-called "small" companies concerned employed 1,000 men.

A. L. Kress, NRA deputy administrator, criticized the board's recommendation and findings as "inaccumate, superficial and * * * certain of their findings have no factual basis whatever."

NRA Heads Discredit Darrow Criticisms of Retail Fuel Code

Fair representation for all retail solid fuel dealers was sought by the Darrow board in its somewhat sketchy report on that industry.

Donald Richberg, NRA general counsel, discredited the Review Board findings with the comment that protesting groups admitted they had representation and were chiefly concerned over what might happen. He termed the criticism "trivial and captious."

The Darrow group said the National Retail Coal Dealers Association is the dominating power in the business and that it chose code authority members "without due representation of coal dealers that were not members."

Outstanding of several amendments proposed was a plan for insuring code authority representation for non-members.

Wayne P. Ellis, deputy administrator, said the code authority submitted evidence in contradiction of the unfair representation charges.

Text of Sinclair Report

Formation of Review Board of Appeal, to Be Independent of NRA, Urged to Pass Upon Complaints of Small Business.

Text of the report submitted to President Roosevelt by John F. Sinclair, member of the National Recovery Review Board, dissenting in part from Darrow's findings follows in part:

Obviously, in so short a time, it has not been possible for us to begin to investigate all the complaints which we have received arising from these various completed codes. Many codes which are now under severe attack by "little business" men took months to complete—some are not finished yet. Hence this report, which you requested to be in your hands by April 15, must necessarily be incomplete and largely inconclusive.

A good deal of the testimony which was presented before the National Recovery Review Board tended to show the difficulties under which the small man is working since the various codes have been put into effect. The main objection seems to have been that in trying to work out the principle of "self-government in industry," the "little man"—the small independent business man—was largely ignored, both in writing of the codes and in filling the various committees set up to enforce the codes. Nearly every complaining witness heard, raised this issue.

Many Were Called.

Considerable testimony developed to show that many big business leaders accepted appointment in the NRA and supervised the writing of the codes. After the codes were accepted they resigned from the NRA and accepted work as code authorities to administer and enforce them. The small independent business men in industry were left, according to such testimony, without any influence as to the control to be exercised upon their own businesses by the code authorities.

Gen. Johnson, on February 27 last, in presenting his 12-point program of the NRA, used these words:

> The certainty of protection against monopoly control and oppression of small enterprise, and especially, the inclusion in codes of adequate buying (as well as selling) provisions to guard against oppression of small business is badly needed.

In the old days the small business man was protected from monopoly by the threat of the antitrust laws. These laws are expressly exempted from the provisions of any NRA code or agreement affected under it or any action taken in accordance with the terms of such code or agreement, with the exception that—

(1) Codes promulgated under the NRA shall not permit monopolistic practices (section 3 (a)); and
(2) Nothing in the act shall be construed to impair the powers of the Federal Trade Commission under the Federal Trade Commission act as amended (section 3 (b)).

Price, Production Control.

"The precise significance of these qualifications is not clear," says George Terborgh, of the Brookings Institution, in a recent study on "Price Control Devices in NRA Codes," "but, in any event, they have not deterred the NRA from approving codes containing a variety of arrangements for the control of prices and production, some of which appear to be definitely contrary to the antitrust laws as heretofore interpreted by the courts."

In this able study of the first 250 completed codes, Mr. Terborgh discussed four main types of price control, which tend in some degree to modify or abridge the freedom of an individual member of an industry to control his own production and to make his own price and terms. These four main types are:

(1) The fixing of minimum prices under the codes;
(2) Prohibition against selling below individual cost of production;
(3) Open price arrangements; and
(4) Limitation of production or productive capacity.

Each of these types of control, according to the testimony of many witnesses, is under attack by the small independent man as limiting in some form his freedom of action.

Definite research, developed along these four lines, would be extremely helpful in finding out in what way or ways such provisions work as a detriment to the independent business man.

Critical Examination.

This board has taken up in a critical way some of the most important codes that have been approved. We have heard, largely, one side of the controversy—that of the complainant. We had no power to subpoena witnesses and thus all hearings have been largely ex parte—with no power to command both sides to appear. Naturally this has been a great disadvantage in bringing out all of the testimony that the board should have had in arriving at conclusions definite enough to report to you under section 1 of the Executive order of March 7, last.

Price fixing, limitation of production and other factors of monopolistic control approved by the NRA lead us to believe that in some situations they tend to strangle the independent business man in various ways. Of course, approved codes can be amended or modified by administrative order.

The fatal weakness of our work up to this time—and this matter can not be emphasized too strongly—centers in not having secured at the very start of our investigation, a thoroughly competent professional staff of men—experts in code law and economic research—to assist the review board in digesting a great mass of testimony that had been presented before various NRA and Federal trade hearings, bearing upon the effect of the various completed codes upon the small business man. Had this work been seriously undertaken, our board would have saved a great deal of time and effort, and it would have enabled the various members of our board to have had an intelligent grasp of the disputed questions involved in the various codes, before our open hearings began.

Asks Appeal Board

Wide World Photo.

JOHN F. SINCLAIR, who urges formation of a review board of appeal independent of the NRA.

Careful Research Approach.

But the majority of the board has not seen fit to approach this investigation from the point of view of careful research and analysis. As a result, the conclusions of the board, based as they are upon only a very limited amount of direct testimony—and that very largely giving only one side of the situation—must necessarily be inconclusive, incomplete and at times misleading and unreliable.

With regard to section 2 of the Executive order, we have this observation to make:

A great many of the completed codes, now exceeding 390, embracing over 90 per cent of the industrial pay rolls of the Nation, were hastily drawn and will have to be amended sooner or later, in order to protect the little business man from exploitation and monopoly.

We have received several thousand complaints from distressed complainants in nearly every State in the Union. They come from small business men who claim they are being strangled under the various codes as administered. An analysis of these letters and complaints would indicate that a large percentage of them, possibly 80 to 90 per cent, could be classified as coming from those who lack knowledge of the code and code procedure. Most of the questions raised by the vast majority of complainants do not present a fundamental question which concerns monopoly or monopolistic practice. Such complaints in our opinion could and should be handled within the NRA itself, giving a time limit of ten days to dispose of every complaint advanced.

The balance of the complaints, the 10 to 20 per cent, are distinctly fundamental and important. They present cases that strike at the very foundation of American business life, so far as the little man is concerned. These cases should be handled outside the NRA by an independent review board. This is vitally important, since many of these smaller men fear to tell their real troubles to the code authorities upon the ground that these authorities are the most powerful competitors of the small independents within their own industry.

Credit Difficult to Get.

We had no time to examine into the problem of credit for small business, but considerable testimony was presented to show that credit for the independent business man has been very difficult to secure since the beginning of the depression. The inability to secure credit has been the major cause in many cases of supreme hardship. Ample and safe credit easily available, for the little man is necessary to give him equality with his largest competitor.

In conclusion, therefore, Mr. President, we recommend, as the result of our five weeks of preliminary explanation and intensive work:

(1) That within the NRA a series of Review Boards be set up to take care of the numerous cases which raise no fundamental issue, but in which the time factor is so vital; and
(2) That a Review Board of Appeal be established by Executive order, independent of the NRA to pass upon those fundamental cases which are appealed not only from the NRA Review Board, but which also arise from original complaints to the board itself. We suggest that this board be a full-time one, ably staffed, nonpolitical, with power to pass finally upon all such questions dealing with monopoly and monopolistic practice and oppression of small enterprises as arise under Sections I and II of your Executive order of March 7, last, and to continue during the life of the NRA itself.

Board's Report "Nonsensical," Says Richberg

Prejudice, Contradictions Charged by General Counsel of NRA.

Commentary on the majority report of the National Recovery Review Board by Donald R. Richberg, NRA general counsel, follows in part:

The general observations and detailed recommendations of the Review Board, following a haphazard, one-sided investigation, would be incomprehensible without an understanding that the board was simply seeking to justify a preconceived opposition to the fundamental theories and purposes of the National industrial recovery act. This is plainly revealed in two statements of the board, which are in hopeless conflict with each other.

On page 24(b) the board proclaims:

"All competition is savage, wolfish and relentless, and can be nothing else. One may as well dream of making war ladylike as of making competition fair."

On page 67 the board proclaims: "A return to the antitrust laws for the purpose of restoring competition we believe to be one of the great needs of the times."

Charges Inconsistency.

Thus the board flatly advocates that a modern, civilized nation should abandon any effort to promote fair business practices and should "return" to a "savage, wolfish" struggle for individual survival.

Then the board immediately repudiates its own expressed convictions in the following utterly inconsistent recommendations:

"We believe the competitive system is compatible with regulation as to hours and wages."

The board does not explain how hours and wages—that is, labor costs—can be regulated without thereby regulating competition. The board ignores, or is ignorant, of the elementary economic fact that if it were possible to regulate (and presumbaly to increase labor costs) while maintaining otherwise "savage, wolfish" competition, large enterprises, financially able to lower costs by increasing machine production and to undersell competitors in savage price wars regardless of cost, would drive all "small enterprises" out of business and obtain monopolistic controls of production.

The business records of the last 50 years show clearly what would happen if the nonsensical program recommended by the board could be made effective. The board also fails to suggest how hours and wages can be regulated by valid Federal law except through codes of fair competition.

Finds Explanation.

The explanation of the contradictory nature of the board's conclusions may be found in its selection of a noted Socialist, who advocates complete Government control of business, to write a report for philosophic anarchists who apparently oppose any Government control of anybody, including criminals. The result is a report which on one page recommends a return to the law of the jungle and on the next page recommends that business be subjected to more detailed Government control.

A careful examination of the record of the hearings shows that in order to arrive at its previously determined verdict, the board took and reported any testimony that would serve its prejudice without regard to the competence or bias of the witness or the palpable falsity of his statements; and declined to avail itself of abundant sources of accurate information which were open to its investigation.

The detailed analyses of the argumentative conclusions and "briefs" filed by the board, justify a sweeping condemnation of the methods and mental processes whereby the board arrived at its unsupported and insupportable conclusions.

Spain Will Seek New Friendship With Philippines

Madrid, May 20 (AP).—Efforts will be made to establish the closest possible relations, cultural and commercial, between Spain and the Philippine Islands as soon as the islands achieve independence, Enrique Carrion, president of the new Hispano-Filipino Society, told the Associated Press today.

A wealthy Filipino-born Spaniard, Carrion said efforts will be concentrated on balancing, as nearly as possible, exports and imports exchanged by the peoples, and to maintain prices profitable to both.

The Philippines, Carrion said, are the "only outpost of the Spanish language in the Orient," and consequently the islands should be the chief center of Spanish influence in the Far East.

The Hispano-Filipino Society is drawing up an extensive program of activities. It plans to establish a branch at Manila.

Litvinoff and Trotsky Meeting Is Rumored

Nice, France, May 20 (U.P.).—Unconfirmed reports persisted on the Riviera tonight that Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet foreign commissar, secretly had met Leon Trotsky, exiled Bolshevik leader, at Monte Carlo this week-end.

Litvinoff arrived in Nice yesterday and proceeded in the direction of Italy, but was reported to have stopped at Mentone and returned to Monte Carlo for a meeting with Trotsky.

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Captious Interpretation.

Dr. Sze, Chinese minister to this country, has quite properly taken issue with the implications of Sir John Simon's recent statement regarding the obligations of Great Britain toward China. Sir John's assertion that Britain has never signed a treaty with China specifically pledging use of all the British forces to preserve the integrity and political independence of the Far Eastern republic may be technically correct. But it is misleading. It places a narrow interpretation upon the pledges made by Great Britain and other countries when they adhered to the covenant of the League of Nations.

Article 10 of the League covenant reads:

> The members of the League undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all members of the League. In case of any such aggression or in case of any threat or danger of such aggression the council shall advise upon the means by which this obligation shall be fulfilled.

While the covenant does not fully define the responsibility of one League member to protect another, it imposes an unquestionable moral obligation upon all member nations to resist aggression. Obviously, if every government should interpret the letter of the League covenant as did the British foreign minister, ignoring the spirit behind it, that document would afford no restraint upon the imperialistic policies of ambitious nations. Sir John's remarks were unfortunate because they tend to minimize the undertaking by which the League has sought to restrain one nation from preying upon another. His attitude can only encourage Japan to go ahead with her attempt to dismember China.

Willis J. Abbot.

American journalism suffers a great loss in the death of Willis J. Abbot. He was editor of the *Christian Science Monitor* for five years and a valued contributor for five more after he relinquished the actual editorship to a general board. During a long and varied experience, he set for himself high standards of integrity which he persisted in maintaining.

Less beset than most of his contemporaries by the competitive life of journalism, Mr. Abbot made the subsidized *Monitor* a newspaper which is widely read and respected. Even if he had been confronted by the necessity of maintaining his newspaper's circulation against its rivals, however, it is inconceivable that he would have sacrificed his inherent love of accuracy, fairness, and readability. He made of his newspaper a journal that transcended its secular title—one which has become valuable to all who would, in the words of his own column, watch the world go by.

By birth Mr. Abbot was a New Englander. By training he was a reporter. In Chicago, New York and elsewhere he sought news and wrote of it with understanding. When he went to the *Monitor*, which is his greatest achievement, his background was broad. The horizon of his vision was broader. Newspapermen admired him, those not in the profession trusted him. He was able, generous and kindly. Nothing pleased him better than to be able to write to the editor of another newspaper a word of praise for some outstanding news story or editorial his "rival" had printed.

In that journalistic wilderness where he labored for a decade, Mr. Abbot brought the world together into a few neat pages each day. Although their content was chiefly of current interest, the pattern of their making will live long in memory and the designer of the pattern will not be forgotten soon.

A Chicago Lesson.

In every large city there is an area where the sounding of a second fire alarm sends terror to the hearts of the fire fighters. Nine times out of ten the blazes do not spread beyond their source. Modern equipment and trained firemen are so efficient in quenching flames that a holocaust similar to Chicago's experience of Saturday is rare. But when, through some freak of Nature, the engines pounding their hearts out and the firemen throwing their souls into the awful fight fail to stop the destructive spread, we are brought face to face with the reality that, even in this neotechnic age, fire remains one of man's most dangerous enemies.

It is a fire like this that calls to mind the strange ways of civilization, the haphazard manner of a modern city. In the very heart of the South Side district, the stockyard section, Chicago allowed to stand a huge wooden hay barn. When this was ignited the flames, which may have been started either by a carelessly tossed cigarette or by some less obvious means, spread beyond control. Thousands of persons, most of them earning their livelihood from the stockyards and living near by, thus became victims of the city's negligence.

The great Boston fire of 1872, the fires in St. John, N. B., Paterson, N. J., Baltimore and San Francisco, all piled up losses greater than Chicago's most recent conflagration. From all of them we have learned something. Chicago learned its greatest lesson in 1871, after the beer party behind Mrs. O'Leary's cow barn. It can learn another lesson from Saturday's experience: Even modern fire fighting equipment does not obviate the necessity of removing fire hazards in congested areas.

A Lost Opportunity.

In transmitting the National Review Board's report to the President, Gen. Johnson said: "In my judgment this board has missed a great opportunity for a real public service." His opinion will be shared by all fair-minded men who take the trouble to scan the ex parte evidence, biased criticism and misstatements that are embodied in the report. The indignation of the NRA officials whose conduct and motives have been assailed is probably tempered by a realization that they have been afforded an excellent opportunity to set up a defense by exposing the weakness of the attack. The result is a series of official replies containing much interesting information and more picturesque language. Unfortunately in the verbal melee the chief purpose of the inquiry is lost to sight.

The National Review Board was established to serve as an impartial forum for determining whether the NRA codes tend to oppress small businesses and encourage monopoly. As suggested by its dissenting member, the board should have had expert assistance to enable it to digest the mass of existing testimony before proceeding with this immediate task. Instead, it secured a very limited amount of evidence, mostly from prejudiced sources and, without prior preparation, cavalierly announced its decisions upon questions of extraordinary complexity.

Without doubt there are evils connected with price fixing, limitation of output and other restrictive code practices that call for correction. In some instances, small business is penalized, and in other cases, the larger units suffer. A well-informed, judicially-minded group of investigators could have performed a valuable public service by weighing the benefits of code price systems against the evils and indicating the long-time economic effects of present policies.

Instead of making constructive recommendations, however, the report of the Darrow board shows a lack of coherence that would make its conclusions suspect, even if they were not patently based on inadequate understanding of the problems involved. For example, fair competition is said to be "merely a resounding and illusory phrase." "All competition," says the board, "is savage, wolfish and relentless." After reading this statement, it is rather startling to discover that the board considers a return to the antitrust laws, for the purpose of restoring competition, to be "one of the great needs of the times." In urging this return to "wolfish competition," the board appears to be singularly indifferent to the fate of the small business unit. Moreover, it is open to a charge of inconsistency for approving regulation of hours and wages under the NRA and asserting that such control is quite compatible with the competitive system.

In the light of these contradictions, it becomes difficult to take the report very seriously except on the assumption that it was designed to support Mr. Darrow's plea for a rejection of existing institutions in favor of state socialism. In a special report to the President, he says: "The choice is between monopoly sustained by government, which is clearly the trend in the National Recovery Administration, and a planned economy, which demands socialized ownership and control." In short, socialism provides the only solution for the troubles of the small business man, in the opinion of Mr. Darrow. Consequently, he can, without being guilty of inconsistency, simultaneously damn competition and private monopoly, cry out against regulation of the NRA type and call for still more government regulation.

The only service that the Darrow board has performed for the NRA is to afford Gen. Johnson good ground for demanding its abolition and to give him and his aides a chance to defend their records against misguided and ignorant assaults.

All Gummed Up.

Planned economy has been given another boost by the Administration. Under the benign auspices of FERA a mucilage factory will soon rise somewhere in the bottom lands of Mississippi. Farmers, weary from plowing under cotton and curtailing corn, will be privileged to grow sweet potatoes at their own sweet will. The surplus will be converted into glue for postage stamps, which may stick better than the present ones and, then again, may not.

Sponsors of this small segment of planned economy are especially delighted with their idea because, they say, it would not seriously encroach upon established American business. When the planners sought to establish a Government factory at Reedsville, Congressmen from furniture-making States raised such a rumpus that the project had to be abandoned. But Representative Colmer, sponsor of this new plan, triumphantly announces that most of the mucilage used in this country is imported. Consequently, there should be no qualms about building up a Federal glue industry, even though the taxpayer is the first thing stuck thereby.

But it so happens that another branch of the Government is making a strong bid for export markets. Congress is grinding out the Administration's reciprocal tariff bill designed to facilitate the flow of goods in and out of our ports. The principle is that we will import mucilage, for instance, if those who sell it to us will buy our cotton, for example, in return. If we insist on self-sufficiency in mucilage and elsewhere, Secretary Wallace has said, in effect, we might as well prepare to surrender 50 per cent of our cotton acreage to nudist colonies.

The moral is that it doesn't need a mucilage factory to get economic planning all gummed up. Bad as things are, they can be made worse by hit-or-miss experiments which masquerade as "economic planning" when they are better described as ingenious attempts to relieve a local situation without regard to national welfare as a whole. The trouble with most of this type of planning is that it is self-contradictory. Witness the expenditures of the PWA for irrigation dams to bring new land under cultivation while the AAA pays farmers to reduce their crops.

Candid, Within Limits.

By his speech at White Plains Ogden Mills has made a substantial contribution to the clarification of current political issues. The former Secretary of the Treasury rose above narrow partisanship in his frank admission, before an audience of "young Republicans," that "we all recognize the necessity of eliminating the abuses and weaknesses that have been disclosed" in our social and economic life. And he sought to grapple directly with the paramount question confronting the Nation by defining it as one of political philosophy, asserting that there are only secondary differences of aims and ideals.

Mr. Mills speaks not to a party audience but to every thoughtful citizen when he emphasizes the implication of steadily expanding Federal control. That course is a sharply downhill road on which, as abundant evidence shows, it is much easier to descend than to climb back. And there are many of no party label who share with this opposition spokesman his amazement at the completely casual way in which the Administration, "without consideration, without debate, in precipitate haste," has plunged into forms of experimentation completely at variance with National traditions.

When all discount is made for the fact that here was an ambitious party leader, speaking to actual and potential lieutenants, the fact remains that Mr. Mills' contribution to current thought is notable. The public, he points out, is at this time "entitled to complete candor from both sides." And, within limits, this speech was truly candid. Obviously its main objective was to bring home the easily forgotten fact that the changes which are taking place in our governmental system are of tremendous significance to the people of this country. The significance is not lessened because these changes are often concealed by "obscure and equivocal language."

In politics, as in military science, the best defense is often an attack. Mr. Mills has attacked in a manner both shrewd and convincing. But skillful attack, it is important to remember, is not enough. It must be pointed out to Mr. Mills that the country has yet to see the "definite program" for the solution of current ills which he is confident his party can and will present.

"We are all prepared," the speaker asserted, "to support proper emergency measures calculated to promote recovery." A slight exception, perhaps, is the virtually solid Republican opposition in Congress to the pending tariff legislation. Candor did not compel Mr. Mills to dwell on that anomaly.

Political Tax Collectors.

Michigan is aroused by reports that a deputy collector of internal revenue at Detroit recently attempted to obtain $50,000 from automobile manufacturers to help defray the 1932 campaign deficit of the Democratic party. It is alleged that this deputy acted under orders of Horatio J. Abbott, collector of internal revenue and Democratic National committeeman from Michigan. The question of improper political influence in the administration of Federal law is thus revived in a most serious manner.

Whether or not Mr. Abbott and his deputy are guilty of using their influence as tax collectors to obtain a contribution for the Democratic party is for the President and perhaps the courts to decide. But the issue revived by this incident goes much deeper than the guilt or innocence of any individual.

Collection of taxes is one of the most important functions of government. No Federal activity calls for more scrupulous honesty and nonpartisanship. Yet the position of internal revenue collector is customarily a political appointment—is too much reserved for members of the National committee of the party in power. The very fact that these jobs are handed out as political plums and deputy collectors are selected because of their partisanship encourages the injection of politics into the collection of taxes. When the same individual looks after the welfare of his party, distributes patronage favors, directs the collection of party funds and exercises discretion in Federal tax matters, it is not surprising that situations which the President calls "highly improper" should arise.

In its last annual report the Civil Service Commission recommended that collectors of customs, collectors of internal revenue and their deputies be placed under the competitive classified service. But the Administration has moved in the opposite direction. Not only has it failed to extend the merit system to this important branch of the Government, but it has deliberately appointed party chieftains to key positions in the internal revenue system. This practice is one of the most vicious anachronisms in our entire Government. Favoritism, lax enforcement of the law, incompetence, intimidation of taxpayers and outright corruption are to be expected so long as the interests of the party in power are so flagrantly intertwined with the business of collecting taxes. Here is a biting commentary on the "planned economy."

Mile Posts

A Parade of the Past From the Files of The Post.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY.

IT WAS REVEALED that a sentry recently arrested Princess Mary, daughter of the King and Queen of England, while taking snapshots of aeroplanes at Aldershot airport. An officer recognized her and she was released. It was reported that the King was highly amused.

A REPORT TO THE Presbyterian convention declared there were 100,000 white slaves in this country. The report urged frankness with children on problems of sex, denounced current styles, and condemned "modern" books as sources of evil.

TEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

PRESIDENT CALVIN COOLIDGE sat for 50 minutes today in a chamber filled with chlorine gas. This poison, used during the war, did not kill him—it eased his cold.

Another on the House.

Arms Industry and the Chaco.

MEN have found peace in the midst of battle. They have shut their ears to the guns and their eyes to the slaughter long enough to speak within themselves the conviction that they were doing their duty. A small enough reward for all the mud and blood they tasted. But even such recompense seems about to be denied the men who fight the world's wars. It is becoming less and less possible—as exposure follows exposure of the world-wide arms racket—for men to imagine, much less be certain, that killing of other men can approximate duty.

Reports on the business which arms makers have drummed up in South America since the Chaco hostilities began are the latest blow to the average citizen's sense of duty and patriotism. Forty thousand men have lost their lives in the Bolivian-Paraguayan squabble, while the question as to what is at stake has remained vague. But business men in Big Brother U. S. A. and in other countries have lost few opportunities to supply both sides with the means of continuing the warfare.

The Chaco struggle has been condemned by many authoritative, impartial and disinterested observers, including the League of Nations, as a hopeless and futile struggle in which neither side can win. The Chaco is an uninviting territory, and the physical hardships being endured by soldiers there are from other causes besides bayonets and bullets. One question that has puzzled the rest of the world is what interest worthy of such sacrifice of human life either belligerent can have in the Chaco.

That some responsibility for continuation of the slaughter must be borne by American and European arms makers is a belief which is evidently gaining ground in league and government circles. And it is, of course, common knowledge, though not common sense, that private arms makers have been allowed to supply the means of prolonging the Chaco strife while their governments have been bringing pressure to stop it. Belatedly the disinterested nations are taking steps to place an embargo on arms shipments to the belligerents.

Sixteen years after the World War there has been collected a considerable literature of expert allied and German opinion which is convinced that the 1914-1918 holocaust was needlessly prolonged by policies which could have been dictated only by European arms makers.

What will the verdict on the Chaco dispute be sixteen years from now? Will it be found that thousands died for the profits of a few? That patriots were betrayed by the very profiteers who subsidized their countries' patriotic societies? That "national honor" was a good advertising slogan? And that arms men still find it profitable and not too difficult to wreck efforts toward the making of peace?—*Christian Science Monitor.*

President Hoover asked for authority to act for an arms embargo when circumstances justified it, and after he was elected Mr. Roosevelt expressed his sympathy with this request; but the resolution still slumbers in the graveyard of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. Now as President, Mr. Roosevelt proposes to ask Congress once more for discretionary powers. If it refuses, the United States will be placed in an unenviable position. The sincerity of our desire for peace will be doubted if we refuse to the President the authority it ought to have.

The hair-splitting of the committee on this question is without excuse. The argument that to assent to an embargo in this instance would be to sanction the principle outlined by Mr. Norman Davis, to the effect that the United States would not trade with a nation defined by the League as an aggressor, is fallacious. That principle should in any case be adopted without prejudice to reasonable neutral rights. But in the present case the duty of refusing to export arms to either Bolivia or Paraguay is perfectly clear. The request of Great Britain that we join with the rest in such action should not be made in vain. It is a condition, not a theory, which confronts us.—*Philadelphia Inquirer.*

The inconsistencies and ironies of the British proposal at Geneva—quickly seconded by France, Italy, Czechoslovakia, Argentina, Spain and Australia—for an embargo on arms shipments to Paraguay or Bolivia, are written all over it. These two nations are fighting now in the Gran Chaco with arms supplied from some of these countries and from the United States. An embargo agreement now would place arms-producing nations in the position of holding that it is reasonable and proper (and profitable) to sell weapons to nations which do not make them, but unreasonable and improper for such nations to use them. Nor will it be unnoticed that these European powers which are now proposing to limit arms in two small and relatively inconsequential nations in South America can not agree on any plan of arms limitation, control or reduction for themselves, and are at this moment increasing their own armaments daily.

Nevertheless, although such matters are not to be dismissed lightly, the war in the Gran Chaco is an inhuman proceeding which ought to be stopped. So long as it continues, it is an affront to the civilized pretensions of mankind. The arms embargo is a definite proposal which might not have immediate effect but probably would have an ultimate effect; which does not appear to violate neutrality, since it would apply to both combatants alike; and which does not appear to favor either combatant to such an extent that it could crush the other with the arms it has on hand.

This being the situation, the wisdom of the United States joining the proposed embargo seems to us to outweigh the inconsistencies of armament policies generally.—*Norfolk Virginian Pilot.*

The report of the League of Nations Chaco Commission should serve to direct the attention of the Nye committee investigating the armament racket to the costly and fruitless war between Bolivia and Paraguay. If American munitions makers, motivated by the high profits which war supplies bring, are a factor in keeping the two countries at swords' points, it should be brought to light and made a part of the senatorial committee's findings. While the report of the League's commission did not say in so many words that American firms were contributing to the prolongation of the conflict, its members made it plain that they believed the war would soon end if the activities of armament manufacturers were brought under control. Senator Borah said recently that there is nothing lower in the scale of human avarice than the fomenting of wars by armament makers for the resulting bloody profits. He is right; there is not. The opportunity which the Nye committee has becomes more evident every day.—*St. Louis Post-Dispatch.*

The majority of the American people, realizing that the export of arms is likely eventually to involve this country in war, looks favorably upon the presidential plea for power. But there are meny interested minorities—those who sell implements of death and supplies for troops—which will fight the proposal tooth and nail if it appears likely that Congress will vest embargo power in the President. The barrage of propaganda laid down in connection with the stock exchange control message will seem like baby prattle alongside the next broadside.—*Richmond Times-Dispatch.*

The people of no country in the world want war. They are all groping, in their feeble, human ways, to find an acceptable substitute for war. What could be sillier than to leave the means of war and the aggravations to war in the hands of private corporations for which war spells prosperity? For any one nation to put a curb on this traffic would be a gesture of idealism. It must be done by international cooperation. Now, when an opportunity is at hand to impose such regulation, it would be unforgivable for any nation to refuse to do its part. Congress should clear the way for President Roosevelt to cooperate at once.—*Newark Evening News.*

Letters to the Editor

Inconsistency.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Referring to a letter dated May 15, written by Frank M. Doyle, about the inconsistency of Congress, I wish to state that I do not believe this Administration wants any private builder to put men back to work. They refuse to build sewers so that a builder can build houses and give work to a great many men.

I personally asked the local CWA and the Federal CWA last winter to construct a sewer over a right of way about 850 feet up to my property. I was willing to construct a sewer in front of my own property at my cost in order to build houses on Forty-sixth street northwest, north of Massachusetts avenue. The sewer would cost them approximately $3,400 over right of way. I was refused a sewer, but the CWA spent this sum in hauling dirt and dumping the same on both sides of Forty-sixth street from Massachusetts avenue north for about six blocks, and when the earth was frozen good and hard they sent trucks and men and loaded the dirt the second time and hauled it over the dump. There was no work needed on this street until houses were built, as it has a good crushed stone roadway.

They would rather throw money away than assist in putting men back to work. So, Mr. Doyle, don't think that this Administration is going to assist you by building sewers and allow you to get men back to work. C. H. SMALL.
Washington, May 17.

"Hurrah for Mr. Hopkins."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have been watching Mr. Hopkins for a long time. No one can read the newspaper without seeing him and his work. He does not take any back water. He does not retreat or retract. When he tackles a thing he does it.

Mr. Hopkins is as fine a man as America can afford. I venture to say, that he is as broad in diameter as he is in circumference. He is a man that this country can rely upon. From a political point of view, he is a smart man. When it comes to anything pertaining to Government, he knows his business. He goes to bed with the condition of the country at heart. Mr. Hopkins is a man of wisdom and has the ability to handle any project as far as Government is concerned. His ideas are keen, his vision is clear and his character is "spotless."

Hurrah! Hurrah! for Hopkins! Let's start a campaign and vote for him on the Democratic ticket after Mr. Roosevelt's second term is up! He'll take up where our President leaves off and continue to lead this country to victory! M. A. O.
Washington, May 18.

The Post Impressionist

Con and Pro Propaganda

Postoffice, Monday.

THE authors of "Merchants of Death"—that most recent verbal volley against the munitions-makers—possess a rather confused idea of lobbyists and propagandists at the League of Nations. Now these writers consider the armament-scouts one thing, now another. But Geneva distinguishes sharply. She must, for she has plenty of both—of every race and language.

* * * *

At the league, a lobbyist is a paid agent who gets votes by direct appeal to those nossessing them. A propagandist is an agent, usually salaried, who influences public opinion in the hope that it will eventually get votes.

As often as not, the lobbyist is a duly accredited delegate of Nation A, dealing with a duly accredited delegates of Nation B: "You help us in this issue, and we'll help you in that." Such men are rarely front-center.

Your propagandist, on the other hand, trades in publicity. Whenever there is any big gathering, he stuffs the correspondents' mail boxes. He delivers lectures, holds meetings. Sometimes he represents oppressed minorities, sometimes imperiled industries, sometimes he speaks for abstract "causes"—but he always speaks.

* * * *

A few summers ago there appeared in Geneva a superb figure of a man, accompanied by a figure less superb. The lesser turned out to be a Canadian lawyer; his erect, eagle-beaked companion was an Iroquois chief, who, when pressed, revealed:

"We are here as frank lobbyists; we want League recognition of the National entity of the six historic American Indian tribes."

* * * *

Sixty-five international organizations maintain permanent headquarters at Geneva, mostly for propaganda. So you must not suppose that a League propagandist is necessarily noxious; not that the Red Cross, the White or the Blue, the International Committee for Bird Protection, frequently arriving Lady Astor and the Alliance of Women for Equal Citizenship, or the Esperantists perpetually peppering the League with petitions for adoption of their universal language.

Nothing sinister has been ascribed to that funereally paced gentleman who carries around the city a composite banner which he wants the league to adopt as its flag. Everybody likes and listens to the Ancient Mariner planning an international city. Those are merely romantic French calendar revisionists who propagandize the Secretariat with this suggestion:

"The year should start at the vernal equinox, and the 12 months, arranged quarterly, should be named Truth, Science, Wisdom, Justice, Honor, Kindness, Love, Beauty, Humanity, Happiness, Progress, Immortality."

* * * *

Generally, the great governments run their own propaganda. At the close of each day, some delegate gives the correspondents his country's version of whatever has been going on. Of old, the British talked only to British correspondents, but with amazing freedom and in the understanding that the facts they gave must not be published—must be kept merely as "background." This custom was changed when, at the Tripartate Naval Conference, they discovered that an American attended both the British and the American press-conferences. The English did not appreciate his explanation:

"I hold two jobs. I go to the British press-conference for my London paper, and I go to the American press-conference for my New York paper."

* * * *

Several of the "States Members of the League" send regularly to Geneva accredited press-liaison officers from their foreign-affairs ministries, whose work is frankly propaganda. But the most popular governmental rbute of propaganda runs through the stomach.

Tea and tattle are effective. Luncheons, however, are better, and dinners are best of all. Most delegations give feats freely.

Do you ever get on the air or the lecture-platform at home? Do you ever, by any chance, write for any publication? Go to Geneva, and you'll find out what a proper appreciation of your publicity-sources really can be. If you accept all the proffered propaganda-by-provinder, one year's residence will leave you as stuffed with food and drink as a pate-destined goose in Strasbourg.

* * * *

Of course, there are shady persons doing shady propaganda and shady lobbying at Geneva. Similar persons, similarly engaged have been seen even in Paris, London and Washington, not to mention certain American State capitals. But there is no excess of them at the League. There is only—because people of any one nationality doubt people of any other—an excess of suspicion.

Not long ago, the new assistant of a New York newspaper's lately arrived Geneva correspondent anxiously telephoned him:

"I'm out here at the League's International Labor Bureau, covering that conference on the rights of merchant-ship sailors. Well, you know, our Government hasn't any delegate accredited here, but there's a mighty mysterious American buzzing around, whispering to delegates and grabbing documents. They all say his name's E—— and there's a rumor that he's a propagandist for our merchant-shipping people. I'm wondering if this isn't another Shearer case."

The green correspondent-in-chief felt the thrill and followed its impulse. He telephoned the American consulate. The answer came to him over the wire from an American vice consul:

"Why, no; I don't know anything about an American named Mr. E—— out there. Of course, I go there every day myself and get all the dope, so's to report it back home—and my name's E——."

* * * *

Even at Geneva, it is not only dynamite that explodes.

Along the Potomac

With

Carlisle Bargeron

JUST why the critics of the NRA, particularly Senators Borah and Nye, with a full knowledge of Mr. Clarence Darrow's penchant for frivolity and deviltry, walked into the trap he laid for them will long remain a most mysterious phase of this so-called revolution. He has them hands and feet and I imagine he and Mr. Crack-Down Johnson are laughing until their sides almost split.

It is as if they worked together on this much-advertised Darrow report on the NRA and Crack-Down's answer, this widely-heralded contest of invective, as if they had got together one night and said, "We are all getting too serious, let's have some real fun." Certainly the NRA could not have got a better break had it arranged the whole show by itself.

BARGERON.

* * * * *

What a stage was set! First, there were reports that the Darrow denunciation was so bitter that it had to be tamed down; then there came a resignation and rumors of friction in other places. There followed the suggestion that efforts were being made to suppress the report. Nothing, of course, could have more whetted the public's appetite.

The result is, I suppose, that this morning those of the people who go in for this stuff ran hastily for their morning paper to read the report, and Mr. Crack-Down's reply to it. Such a treat as does not usually come to us!

* * * * *

It is denunciation of the NRA, all right—Mr. Darrow's report is. Some of the veteran's choicest denunciatory adverbs and adjectives are in the thing. Without his conclusion one wonders just how in the name of goodness the NRA can possibly survive such a blast.

Without the conclusion, I said. Ah, there is the trick, there is the laugh, something such as only Darrow's sense of humor could conceive.

Says he, in effect, the NRA simply will not do. We will never get out of the depression with it. What we've got to do is to accept one of two alternatives—either Fascism or Communism. We've got to abandon the NRA, we must take one of the other two courses.

What a set-up for Crack-Down! He could not have created a better position for himself had he, instead of Darrow, written the report. His reply is obvious. It is amazing that it took him so long, or that he wasted time and labor in making such a voluminous, detailed reply.

All he has to say, which he does finally, is that our great freedom-loving people will never accept either of Mr. Darrow's alternatives, that they will continue to work through the democratic machinery of the NRA.

This is rich!

* * * * *

It seems that Crack-Down has been unjustly maligned over all these months, that instead of taking away any of our freedom, he has been the bulwark against those who would undermine our institutions.

And just to think we had thought the NRA was Fascist, that within its sphere it was a very Fascist thing.

But it isn't. No, indeed, it's our very best democratic machinery functioning along true Jeffersonian lines against sinister forces.

Just what now can the critics do? Can Senators Borah and Nye pursue Darrow's campaign for socialism, communism, fascism or whatnot, or must they apologize and rally to the side of democracy's champion, Mr. Crack-Down? There would seem to be only one choice.

* * * * *

You know, we as a people have been played with a lot. Men pass steadily over the horizon after toying with our emotions to their heart's content. One sees the tail end of the parade of them, whistling with content over the fun they have had as they pass off the stage.

But in Messrs. Darrow and Johnson we've got a team. Each one is good in his own right at kidding us. Together they are trying to make us look like fools.

State Chiropractic Group Reorganized

Virginia Society Chooses Dr. Bybee President.

Richmond, May 20 (AP).—A complete reorganization of the Virginia Chiropractic Society was effected here today as its members met in annual convention.

Dr. Harry R. Bybee, of Norfolk, was elected president; Dr. J. G. Creasey, of Roanoke, first vice president; Dr. Morris Barfield, Roanoke, second vice president; Dr. Roy Case, of Alexandria, third vice president, and Dr. E. Elwin Branscome, Galax, fourth vice president.

A research committee was named: Dr. E. W. Dalton, Galax; C. N. Edewey, Galax; C. C. Camden, Winchester; E. J. Ruchberg, Orange, and H. L. James, Covington. Drs. A. B. Camden and Clara Bybee, Roanoke, were appointed as a public relations committee.

The society arranged for a publication, "The Virginia Chiropratic Bulletin," and named Dr. Branscome editor.

Lectures on health problems were delivered during the sessions last night and today.

2 Passengers Sue Driver for Hurts

Keyser, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Florence Hoffman, of Purgittsville, W. Va., through H. G. Shores, attorney, has filed a suit in the Circuit Court of Mineral County in the sum of $10,000 against Harley Dixon and Edna Dixon, his wife, of Piedmont, W. Va.

Miss Hoffman claims permanent injuries as a result of an accident which occurred on the Baltimore turnpike in May, 1933, while she was a passenger in a car driven by Mrs. Dixon.

Miss Hoffman claims that the accident was due to the negligence of Mrs. Dixon in the operation of the car. Another suit was entered last week by Mrs. Eva Wolford, another passenger in the car, in the sum of $20,000.

Chancellorsville CCC Camp Moves to Montana

Fredericksburg, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The entire personnel of more than 100 from Chancellorsville CCC Camp, No. 281, will leave for Glacier National Park, Mont., tomorrow. Capt. James Mumma and Lieuts. Phelps and Toney are in charge of the Chancellorsville encampment.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips.

A Good Idea at Last!

("Berlin—In a further extension of duties tending toward creating the perfect state, Hermann Wilhelm Goering, Prussian premier, has taken over all weather bureaus and meteorological bureaus."—Dispatch.)

* * * *

That's what all countries need: one-man weather!

* * * *

It is the first good idea to come out of the German revolution, and should be copied by the United States.

* * * *

Nothing is keeping us from the attainment of full and complete happiness more than the uncertain weather and the even more uncertain weather reports.

* * * *

Contentment is impossible in this or any other country as long as the people are forever reading weather forecasts "Continued fair and warmer," and looking out of the window to behold a storm that has been raging for two days.

* * * *

Half the unrest in America today can be traced in no small part to rainy and frigid Sundays coming in the wake of the weather forecaster's prediction for ideal conditions for the week-end.

* * * *

Germany realizes the need of doing something about such a situation and has turned it all over to Goering, who will probably issue an order taking over the weather at once by imperial decree and delivering an ultimatum to Jupe Pluvius, Jove and Old Man Boreas.

* * * *

If the Nazi arranges for a sunny week-end and the German people get rain it will go hard with somebody.

* * * *

Come on, Roosevelt!

* * * *

You've gone the limit to bring the people happiness and comfort, but you haven't done a thing about the weather or the weather forecasters.

* * * *

Our weather is no better under the Democrats than it was under Hoover.

* * * *

And our weather forecasters!

* * * *

Say, on the level, Mr. President, do they issue those wrong bullitins just to be annoying?

Add Terrible Moments.

Another feeling
Not so hot
Is noticing
That first bald spot!
MORTON A. GOLDSTEIN.

No Training.

In Kansas the other day a group of white men bested a group of Indians with the bow and arrow. And why not? Probably the Indians had never been to a Florida winter resort.

Gov. Lehman has vetoed New York's parole bill. He takes the attitude that convicts deserve no better consideration than the general public.

"Wanted—Music teacher. Must be capable of teaching violin, doubling on tenor banjo or Hawaiian guitar. Z-192"—New York Herald Tribune.

And if you are handy with the musical saw so much the better.

(Copyright, 1934, Associated Newspapers.)

C. N. Campbell, Barrister, Dies In Martinsburg

Stroke Fatal to County Bar Head, Former U. S. Attorney.

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Charles N. Campbell, 52, well-known West Virginia barrister, died suddenly at his home here late last night a few hours after a paralytic stroke.

Burial will be tomorrow at 3 p. m. from the home of his mother, Mrs. Laura Campbell, in Charles Town, W. Va., after services in charge of the Rev. Paul L. Powles, Episcopal rector here, and the Rev. G. G. Snyder, Presbyterian pastor in Charles Town.

Mr. Campbell was serving as assistant prosecuting attorney for Berkeley County at the time of his death.

He was an assistant United States attorney for the northern district of West Virginia during the Wilson Administration, with offices here. He was a graduate of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va. He was serving as president of the Berkeley County Bar Association this year.

Surviving are his wife and a foster son, Dale, of Martinsburg; his mother and a sister, Miss Laura Campbell, of Charles Town.

Walther League's Convention Is Set

D. C. Delegates to Attend Baltimore Sessions.

Baltimore, May 20 (Spl.).—Delegates from five States and the District of Columbia are expected to attend the annual convention of the Eastern District Lutheran Walther League, to convene in Baltimore next Saturday and Sunday.

The area in the Eastern District includes Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, southeastern Pennsylvania, and the District of Columbia. Convention sessions will be held at the Hotel Rennert, and church services will be held at Martini Lutheran Church, Sharp and Henrietta streets.

Gov. Ritchie and Mayor Jackson have been invited to speak at a convention dinner Saturday. Other speakers will be Prof. O. P. Kretzman, of Chicago, international executive secretary of the league, and Herbert F. Kuenne, of Baltimore, president of the Eastern District. The Rev. E. H. Behrens, of Philadelphia, will preach at the convention service Sunday.

Augusta Jurist Calls Veniremen

Staunton, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—In Augusta Circuit Court Judge Joseph A. Glasgow has issued a call for veniremen for both grand and petit jury service incident to the May term, beginning May 28.

The docket consists of 51 Commonwealth cases, 47 attachments, petitions, suggestions, &c.; 81 issues, and 36 15-day motions. Fourteen Commonwealth cases are carried on the docket as "escapes"—meaning that the defendants are not in custody of the court, but their apprehension is expected at some undetermined date.

Grand jurors will report on the first day of the May term, and are: J. F. Tannehill, T. P. Byers, J. D. Rosen, G. G. Black, A. J. Rosenthal, J. W. Roller, A. F. Mohler.

Widow Seeks $10,000 In Mate's Auto Death

Stafford Courthouse, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Suit for $10,000 has been filed by Mrs. Irene Sullivan, widow of Guy P. Sullivan, against Philip T. Kron and Felix J. Keeper, of Baltimore, driver and owner of the truck which struck and killed Sullivan several weeks ago two miles north of Fredericksburg on the Richmond-Washington highway.

Kron was fined $10 by Justice E. E. Fisher, in Falmouth, in connection with the accident.

The National Gallery

JESSE HOUGHTON METCALF, Senator from Rhode Island. He and his brother, Stephen O. Metcalf, are to the State of Rhode Island what the du Ponts are to Delaware. Prior to his election to the Senate he endeared himself to many by salvaging a closed bank just before the Christmas holidays. Engaged in numerous philanthropies. Is part owner of Providence Journal. Unassuming, modest, reactionary Republican. Reads prepared speeches on Senate floor opposing high tariff. Born 73 years ago at Providence, R. I. When summer weather gets too hot he lives aboard his yacht on the Potomac.

The Explosion Is Your Fault If You Sit on the Safety Valve

By Robert Quillen

Intelligent people do not fool themselves.

They believe in peace and hate war, but they know that weakness does not promote peace in a world where the strong become tyrants.

People of understanding now realize that weakness made America a party to the great war.

If this Nation had made itself strong when the war began—if the Navy had been prepared for action, the Army built up to full strength, and the Nation made ready for mobilization—no belligerent would have dared to violate our neutrality.

But when no move was made to prepare for trouble and repeated violation of the rights of American citizens resulted in nothing more drastic than "firm" notes of protest, Europe assumed that our people would endure anything rather than fight.

This show of weakness and the natural assumption it prompted led directly and inevitably to the greater and graver offenses that made war unavoidable.

And thus every life lost in the war and every dollar of the war debt and even this present war-made depression can justly be attributed to the show of weakness that invited abuse.

History is full of such incidents and almost every individual life is marred by similar experiences in miniature.

The small boy taught not to fight, the too-patient employe or employer, the wife or husband who endures too much or too long—all alike are inviting war by trying unwisely to keep the peace.

It is too late to speak boldly when abuse has become unbearable. The bully has formed his opinion. He thinks you a weakling, incapable of self-defense, and warnings merely amuse him. Nothing less than a thrashing will change his opinion.

The time to show strength is before the first offense. One hard look from unflinching eyes—one cold word of warning—and tyranny is stopped before it begins.

It is morally wrong to show weakness or endure too patiently unless you are a weakling in fact. You are encouraging a bully to earn himself a beating.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Berkeley to Run Relief Gardens

Produce Will Be Stored for Winter Use.

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Berkeley County Relief Administration is planning community gardens—a project different from the subsistence gardens under which each person on relief rolls cultivates his own garden.

For the community gardens, sizeable tracts, of five acres or more, in each district, suitable for actual truck-cropping will be rented, and the relief workers will attend to the gardens as in other relief projects, under trained supervision. The produce will be stored or preserved for food supplies for those on relief rolls during the coming winter, Administrator H. C. Brooks said. For these community gardens, tracts of 5 acres up to 10 acres, in good corn-raising or bottom land, are being sought, one tract each in the following sections: Shanghai-Glengary; Jones Spring-Tomahawk; Johnsontown; Smith School, Tuscarora, and Needmore School. For Martinsburg a tract of 5 to 15 acres, of the same description, is wanted.

Garrett County Sets Graduation

Oakland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—One hundred and eighty-four seniors of the six high schools of Garrett County will be graduated this year. Two schools, Oakland and Friendsville, showed increases. The numbers are:

Friendsville, 19; Grantsville, 26; Accident, 23; Oakland, 92; Kempton, 8; Kitzmiller, 16. Girls outnumber boys 100 to 84.

Graduation exercises will be held in Friendsville, Grantsville and Kempton, June 13; Kitzmiller, Oakland and Accident, June 14.

New Market Merchant To Compile FERA Data

New Market, Va., May 20 (Spl.). Charles H. Moore, local merchant has been appointed head of the National Reemployment Service office which is being established in Woodstock.

This office will compile data regarding FERA projects which shortly will be resumed in Shenandoah County involving work left unfinished by the CWA March 31. Harold G. Chandler, formerly CWA county administrator, will be projects engineer for Shenandoah under the FERA.

Rev. Taylor's Funeral Held

Baptist Minister Who Filled Virginia Pulpits Buried at Hamilton.

Hamilton, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Funeral rites for the Rev. Charles Thomas Taylor, 66, Baptist minister, who died at his home in Hamilton Friday after an illness of several weeks, were held today at the Hamilton Baptist Church, the Rev. G. Wirt Trainham, of Marshall, Va., and the Rev. Charles T. Herndon, Warrenton, Va., officiating. Burial was in Lakeview Cemetery, Hamilton.

A native of Chesterfield County, Va., and educated at Richmond College, and the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., Mr. Taylor served many churches throghout Virginia, Tennessee and New Mexico.

In Loudoun County he served the Baptist churches at Round Hill, Hamilton, Purcellville and Ketoctin for eight years.

He is survived by his wife, three daughters, two brothers and two sisters.

Loan Parley Set At Fredericksburg

Fredericksburg, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Officials of the National Farm Loan Board will meet in the Stratford Hotel at 10 a. m. tomorrow with Farm Loan Board officials from 31 counties in this section of Virginia.

The meeting is one of nine to be held in various sections of the five States in the Baltimore division during May and June.

National officers expected to attend include Charles S. Jackson, president of the Baltimore division; Horace S. Wynn, vice president; E. Paul Crider, secretary; Irvin T. Whitehead, general counsel; E. W. Ligon, head of the collection division, and J. H. Daughton, general counsel of the Farm Credit Association, of Baltimore.

Two Church Groups To Mark Anniversary

New Market, Va., May 20 (Spl.). Calvary Lutheran and Reformed congregations will observe the eightieth anniversary of the dedication of the first church building there June 3.

Records, which have been kept intact, show that the first church at Calvary was dedicated on June 4, 1854, and that the first German Reformed congregation was organized June 17, the same year. Dr. H. M. J. Klein, of Lancaster, Pa., will be the principal speaker on the anniversary.

75 Women Greet W.C.T.U. Official

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Seventy-five women, representatives of farm women's clubs of Berkeley, Morgan and Jefferson Counties, and of the Martinsburg W. C. T. U., gathered here yesterday afternoon at a tea given by the Farm Woman's Club of Berkeley County for Miss Lily Grace Matheson, field agent of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, New York. Miss Matheson was en route to her home in Wisconsin, making stops at other points in the State as she goes.

A short program was arranged for the afternoon. Miss Matheson addressed the women at length on "Answering the Challenge."

Mrs. Paul Lingamfelter, president of the Berkeley County home central committee, presided and introduced the others. Mrs. Fenton Gall, county homes chairman, presented a history of extension work in the State, and Mrs. William Gordon, county chairman of "Know West Virginia," outlined her plans for club study.

Shenandoah Moves To Cut Sheep Claims

New Market, Va., May 20 (Spl.). In an effort to reduce the cost of sheep claims in Shenandoah County, the board of supervisors has stated that all claims must be passed upon by the county game warden before they will be considered.

Under this plan, it is pointed out, no appraisers will be needed.

William Lyon Phelps

Daily Talk About Books and Authors.

Grantland Rice.

A few weeks ago I recommended in this column a new anthology of sport, prepared from an unusual point of view, called "The Sporting Gesture," by Thomas L. Stix. I am glad also to recommend a voluminous anthology of various forms of athletic contests, which appeared two years ago. It is called "The Omnibus of Sport," and its editors are those two redoubtable chroniclers and critics, Grantland Rice and Harford Powell. This is a fattish book of nearly 1,000 pages and contains stories by a large number of famous writers, selected by the two editors with uncanny skill.

Inasmuch as Mr. Grantland Rice is the most distinguished writer on sports in America, and has in his own lifetime seen sports writing develop from mere reporting into a highly specialized art, requiring a remarkable combination of talents, a few words about him may be of general interest.

Grantland Rice was born in Murfreesboro, Tenn., November 1, 1880. He took his B. A. degree at Vanderbilt University, at Nashville, where he was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, in 1901, and in the same year began work as a newspaper man on the Nashville News, going later to the Atlanta Journal, to Cleveland, to New York, where, like his contemporary, F. P. A., he worked for a time on the New York Mail.

In 1914 he began work on the New York Tribune, and was there until 1930. His column is now being syndicated. He served in the World War, has been connected with various business enterprises, has published several volumes in prose and verse, and is an amateur golf player of well-earned renown.

With his wide range of knowledge and experience, his intense love of the best literature, his skill in the composition of verse, his never-dying enthusiasm for all kinds of sport, his originality, wit, and sparkling humor, his articles would always be worth reading, no matter what subject he chose to adorn.

But, in addition to all these qualities and accomplishments, Mr. Rice has had a splendid influence on sportsmanship. He has always stood for the highest ideals in athletic contests and training, and he has done an immense amount of good in emphasizing what can accurately be called the spiritual development gained by the right kind of athletes.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Tomorrow—National Maritime Day.

Democrats Join In Harmony Plan

Princess Anne Meeting to Be Held Tuesday.

Crisfield, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Democrats of Somerset County will hold a mass meeting in the Auditorium Theater at Princess Anne Tuesday night at 8 o'clock to pass on candidates whose names will be placed before them as a result of the new movement started in an effort to unite the warring factions and insure election of a Democratic county ticket.

Every Democratic voter in the county is invited to the meeting. Leaders in the New Deal plan point out that it has been the purpose of the harmony movement from its inception to have every candidate on the ticket passed upon by the Democrats of the county, with the idea that a costly and unnecessary primary fight could be avoided. Such fights, they say, endanger Democratic success in the general election.

The meeting will hear reports of the nominating committees, nominate candidates for various offices and form such committees as may be necessary in the conduct of the campaign.

V. P. I. Graduation Program Is Ready

Blacksburg, Va., May 20 (AP).—Two new features have been added to the Virginia Polytechnic Institute commencement program, a schedule released by President Julian A. Burruss showed today.

An "open house," during which the laboratories of the engineering department will be thrown open to the visitors, and an honors exercise, in which those who have excelled in scholarship and campus activities will be recognized, are the two additions to the usual commencement program.

Both of the events are set for June 11, alumni day. An alumni luncheon, the annual meeting of the General Alumni Association at which W. N. McAnge, jr., of Bristol, will preside, group banquets and class reunions are on the calendar.

Norfolk Maritime Week Celebrated

Norfolk, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—This is maritime week in Norfolk and Tuesday will be Maritime Day all over the Nation.

Sponsored by the Propeller Club of Hampton Roads, committees have arranged to have moving pictures of maritime interest shown at meetings of all civic clubs this week and there will be a speaker who will talk on maritime subjects and of Norfolk as a port.

The Navy and Coast Guard will observe open house on all its ships and visitors will be welcome. On Friday the Navy will stage a dress parade at the Norfolk Naval Base, in which 2,000 enlisted men will take part. All ships in the harbor will show their colors and a number of stores will decorate their windows in pictures and other scenes depicting marine life.

Health Week In Crisfield.

Crisfield, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—This week has been designated as "Clean-up week" by the city health officer.

No End of Books

By

Theodore Hall

PERHAPS you remember the little boy who was hitting his head with a hammer. When someone asked him why he did it, he replied: "Because it feels so good when I stop."

I feel very much the same way about reading Louis-Ferdinand Celine's "Journey to the End of the Night" (Little Brown, $2.50)—as extraordinary a stew of muck, blood, bile, disease, degradation and human viciousness as these eyes have blinked at. If there was ever a book to make a man thankful for adequate digestion and some belief that it is pleasant to sit in the sunshine, this is it. Ingenuous reviewers have compared the author with Rabelais, Montaigne and Joyce. God save the mark for each!—I seem to remember in them some sense of proportion. No—M. Celine's sole kin is old "Slaughterhouse" Zola. And this is Zola redistilled, spiked with spleen and vitriol, made infinitely brilliant and pathetic.

THEO. HALL.

* * * * *

The "Journey" tells the story of a young French medical student named Bardamu, who calls France a "great heap of worm-eaten sods like me," hates the rich, hates their wars, and then runs headlong into the front lines. Cursed with a terrific fear, he goes mad and is hospitalized. When he is cured he flees to the west coast of Africa and becomes a commercial agent in a dirty little village in the interior. The world is no better there; he runs away to the coast. Fever-stricken, he wakes up in a ship bound for New York. He lives there awhile as a vagrant, moves on to Detroit, works in the Ford factory, and then goes back to France. Here he finishes his medical studies, takes up a cheap little suburban practice, runs away again, plays the Pasha in a stage-show, and ends up directing an insane asylum.

But this sequence is only a frame on which to hang a hundred grimy and hopeless pictures of life, a thousand soliloquies whose leit motif is this: "There is nothing you can explain. The world only knows how to kill you, turning on you and crushing you as a sleeper kills his fleas." When M. Celine describes Broadway, he is describing man's road as he sees it: "Like a running sore this unending street, with all of us at the bottom of it, filling it from side to side, from one sorrow to the next, moving toward an end no one has ever seen, the end of all the streets in all the world."

Such, usually in far more eloquent and unquotable terms, is the burden of M. Celine's book. That is the way the world looks to him (he denies any autobiographical intent, but his hero has followed the course of his own life). Yet he remains quite aware enough to know why he wrote it out. "And then one fine day," a passage goes, "one spits the thing out in front of everybody. One's fed up with muck and misery. But people suddenly say you've been very badly brought up. And that's all there is to it."

Certainly the virulence of this protest argues an inner idealism. M. Celine himself calls the book "a quest for love."

* * * * *

No critic has mentioned another aspect of this book, and one I hesitate a little to bring up. A book, you know, means not only a series of scenes, a view of outer and actual life—it means also a piece of arbitrary construction, a man sitting down and scribbling out sentence upon sentence. And in this latter regard (and that only) the "Journey" is literally funny.

You don't believe me? Look at it this way. M. Celine obviously set out "to astonish the bourgeoise," as the phrase goes. He leaves no stone unturned; we must get down on our knees and examine the grubs beneath. Well, very soon, I warn you, this becomes something of a game. M. Celine points with a kind of glee at some unpleasantness or other—sight, smell, sound—and on the next page he does it again. Providentially inured to such things as we are in daily life, it is beyond doubt a saving reaction here that the forced repetition gives us a kind of hilarity. What on earth will M. Celine drag out next? I assure you he always succeeds in surpassing himself. And I also assure that one of the results of that is unimaginative (to be sure) but nevertheless hearty laughter.

For what happens to the essentially bitter books in literature? Where is the sting now of the Lilliputians and Houyhnhnms in "Gulliver's Travels?" Make no mistake about it, psychiatry to the contrary notwithstanding, the mind of man is fearfully and wonderfully healthy.

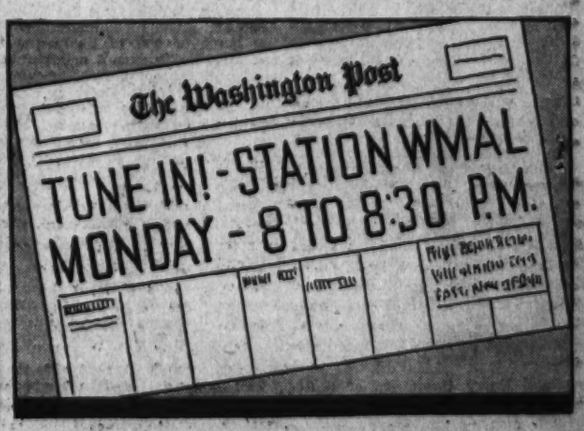
MAY 21 1914 (Washington, D.C.) PHEOBE CROSBY SCORES IN MADAME BUTTERFLY!

MAY 22 1914 (San Francisco) FIRST COMMERCIAL PASSENGER PLANE ON REGULAR SCHEDULE!

MAY 23 1914 (London) PRINCE OF WALES IN FISTFIGHT WITH LAUNDRYMAN!

The Washington Post

Revives the Headlines of 20 Years Ago in a Thrilling Series of Radio Episodes!



Lafayette Is Honored In Ceremony at Capitol

President and Ambassador of France Are Speakers at Rites on 100th Anniversary of Marquis' Death; Scores of Notables Attend.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

Perhaps the impressive commemoration ceremony in honor of the 0th anniversary of the death of Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafaye-e, held at the Capitol yesterday, was not in the strictest sense of the ord a social event, but certainly the guests who were fortunate enough have been invited were those who constitute Capital society.

Guests began to gather in the galleries of the House and on the floor early as 10 o'clock, and promptly at 11 o'clock the Speaker of the ouse, Mr. Henry T. Rainey, took his place. The Marine Band had layed several selections while the guests were waiting for the honor uests to arrive, and the entrance of the Speaker was followed by a prayer offered by the Chaplain of the House, the Rev. James Shera Montgomery, D. D. In rapid succession representatives of every branch of the Government took their designated places, and representatives of most of the countries of the world, which have diplomatic envoys here, were present in an impressive group.

The President was accompanied by Col. Edwin M. Watson, military aid, and Capt. Walter N. Vernou, naval aid, in white uniforms, and sat just below the Vice President's chair with the Ambassador of France, Mr. Andre de Laboulaye, Representative Sol Bloom, director of arrangements for the event, and Senator Harry Flood Byrd, chairman of the arrangements committee.

Directly in front of the President was a marble bust of the Marquis de Lafayette, surrounded by masses of ferns and large urns of white calla lilies. On the desk near the President was a large glass case in which rested the sword presented to the President by Count Rene de Chambrun, a descendant of Lafayette, and a son of Countess de Chambrun, who is the former Clara Longworth, sister of the late Speaker of the House, Mr. Nicholas Longworth. The sword was made 133 years ago by a group of French soldiers who had fought under Gen. George Washington in the American Revolution to be presented to their former commander in chief. However, before an opportunity was afforded to send the sword to this country, Gen. Washington died. The intended gift was lost and not located until after the World War, and now it has been brought to this country to form another link between Lafayette and the United States. It had not, until yesterday, been shown to the American people, but henceforth will rest for all time, beneath the portrait of Washington, which hangs in the White House.

Two of the outstanding and stirring features of the ceremony were the solos sung by Mr. Leon Rothier, who sang the "Marsellaise" and the "Recessional" and the "Star-Spangled Banner," rendered by Mr. Lawrence Tibbett.

Mrs. Roosevelt was among the absorbed listeners to the speeches of the President and the Ambassador of France. The First Lady sat in the gallery intent on the procedure, and wore a gown of dark blue crepe dotted with white, and a large dark blue hat. In the gallery with Mrs. Roosevelt were Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, wife of the Chief Justice, wearing a gown of pale beige and white crepe with a smart black hat; Mrs. Harlan Fisk Stone, wife of Associate Justice Stone, in all black; Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, wife of Associate Justice Roberts, who wore a gown of black and white print and a large black hat. Also in Mrs. Roosevelt's gallery were Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, wife of the Attorney General; Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, wife of the Secretary of the Interior; Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture, and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce.

On the floor of the House sat the widows of two former Presidents, Mrs. Woodrow Wilson and Mrs. William Howard Taft. In the midst of members of the Supreme Court, the Senate, the General of the Armies, Gen. John J. Pershing; the Chief of Staff, Gen. Douglas MacArthur; the Chief of Naval Operations, Admiral William H. Standley; the Commandant of the Marine Corps, Maj. Gen. John H. Russell, and many other distinguished men, these two ladies occupied seats of honor. Mrs. Wilson sat in the chair of the Democratic leader of the House, Representative Joseph W. Byrns, and wore a gown of navy blue and white printed crepe with a large blue hat. Mrs. Taft occupied the chair of the Republican leader of the House, Representative Bertrand H. Snell, and wore a gown of black and white print with a black crepe coat and hat.

In the diplomatic gallery were members of the French Embassy staff and their wives. Mme. de Laboulaye, who was accompanied by her two young daughters, wore a gown of navy blue printed with bright flowers and a hat to match. Mlle. Marie Therese de Laboulaye was in a frock of green and white checked silk with a small hat of natural straw, and her sister, Mlle. Agnes de Laboulaye, was in a frock of bright pink with a small hat of natural straw banded with dark blue ribbon. Mme. Lombard, wife of the Military Attache, was in blue and white, as was Mme. Sable, wife of the Naval Attache. The Countess de Leusse, wife of the Attache of the Embassy, was in black.

On the floor of the House were several ladies, outstanding among them being Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, wearing a smart suit of white, trimmed with soft green, and her usual shoulder knot of gardenias; Representative Florence P. Kahn, wearing black; Mrs. Morris Sheppard, wife of Senator Sheppard, in a gown of yellow and brown with a large brown hat; Mrs. Allard Gasque, wife of Representative Gasque, in a suit of beige wool, trimmed with black, and Mrs. Lawrence Tibbett, intent on the ceremony and the singing of her husband. Pretty Mrs. Tibbett wore a suit of navy blue sheer crepe trimmed with white pique, and a smart beret of the same pique.

Mrs. Henry T. Rainey was not present, but in her gallery were Mrs. Sol Bloom, Mrs. Frederick H. Gillett, wife of the former Speaker; Mrs. Charles Linthicum, widow of Representative Linthicum; Mrs. Arthur Greenwood, wife of the whip of the House; Mrs. James P. Buchanan, and Mrs. Joseph W. Byrns. Nearby sat Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, wife of the Assistant Secretary of State; Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mrs. James Brown Scott, Miss Vera Bloom and Mrs. Stanley Reed.

G. Alexis Jeunets Will Tour Europe

Colonel and Wife Leave for New York Today.

One of the most interesting trips planned for the summer will be taken by Col. G. Alexis Jeunet, U. S. A., retired, and Mrs. Jeunet, who have been making their home in Washington for the past year. They will leave the Capital today for New York, whence they will sail Friday for London, where they will spend several weeks before starting on a motor trip through Wales, Ireland and Scotland.

The latter part of July they will tour the Scandinavian countries, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Finland, and during August they will go into Russia and Estonia. Then they will return to Stockholm, whence they will start on a trip via the Gota Canal across Sweden to Gothenburg, then to London before returning to New York, where they will spend October. Col. and Mrs. Jeunet will return to Washington in November and open their apartment at the Dresden for the winter.

Darlingtons Lease McKenney Estate

New Yorkers to Summer at "Macsfolly Farm."

Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Darlington, jr., of New York, and Mount Kisco, N. Y., have leased Macsfolly Farm, the country estate of Col. and Mrs. Charles A. McKenney, near Silver Spring, Md., where they will make their home during their stay in Washington.

Macsfolly Farm was occupied several summers ago by the Chief Justice and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, when the former was Secretary of State and a year or more later it was leased by the Ambassador of France and Mme. de Laboulaye, for the summer months when the former was Charge d'Affaires of France.

Mr. and Mrs. Darlington have lived in Geneva and Basle, Switzerland, since their marriage three years ago. Mr. Darlington is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Darlington, of New York, and Mrs. Darlington formerly was Miss Alice Benning, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Benning, of Phoenix, Ariz.

Mrs. Wilson Compton will be hostess to the Pi Beta Phi Alumnae at dinner in her home, 2900 Cathedral avenue, tomorrow evening. This will be the last entertainment of the season. New officers will be installed and a delegate will be chosen to attend the National convention at Yellowstone Park in June.

Mrs. Alfred Goldsmith will arrive today from her home in Philadelphia to spend several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kronheimer, at Woodley Park Towers.

Mrs. Millie Solomon was entertained at a luncheon given as a surprise party in her honor at the Beacon Inn, Thursday, by 15 members of the G. S. Literary Club.

Maj. William C. Foote, U. S. A., is spending the week-end at the Martinique, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. M. C. Foote, of New York.

Mrs. Harry Hahn, jr., of Baltimore, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hahn, sr.

Trowel Club Plans To Display Flowers

Event Will Be Tuesday at Wesley Heights.

The Trowel Club is completing arrangements for a flower show and tea to be held at the Wesley Heights Community Club tomorrow, from 4 until 6 p. m. Flower lovers are invited. Judging in the various classes will occur before the formal opening of the show and the prize winning displays will be labeled.

Previous to this year, the Trowel Club has given its annual show at the home of one of its members, but in order to permit a larger attendance, the committee, of which Mrs. Guy W. Leadbetter is chairman, has planned to take advantage of the club rooms. Assisting Mrs. Leadbetter in making arrangements are Mrs. Arthur B. Heaton and Mrs. Theodore Joslin, of Spring Valley.

Mrs. John H. Small 3d, is president of the club; Mrs. Joslin, vice president; Mrs. John Sterrett, secretary, and Mrs. H. C. Morris, treasurer. The group was organized several years ago and is composed of women whose avocation is gardening. Each member is an ambitious amateur gardener, and the flowers on display at the show will include their choice spring blooms.

The judges will be Mrs. Theodore Coe, Mrs. Benjamin E. Smith and Miss Lancaster.

Aid to Assistant Navy Chief, and Wife

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

COMMANDER AND MRS. A. STANTON MERRILL, photographed in the garden of their home on Forty-fourth street. Commander Merrill is aid to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Henry Latrobe Roosevelt.

Official and Resident Society Notes

The Ambassador of Great Britain, Sir Ronald Lindsay, will be joined today by Lady Lindsay, who has been in New York several days.

The Minister of Switzerland and Mme. Peter will entertain at a reception followed by supper this evening at the legation in honor of the members of the Swiss Benevolent Society of Washington, following their annual meeting.

Senora de Alfaro, wife of the Minister of Panama, will entertain at luncheon on Wednesday at the legation in honor of Mrs. William Howard Taft.

The Minister of Uruguay and Mme. Richling, who have been in New York, are expected to return to Washington the first of the week.

The Charge d'Affaires of Honduras, Senor Dr. Don Julian R. Caceres, will be joined the middle of the week by Senora de Caceres, who has been in New York.

Mrs. Dern Hostess At Supper May 27.

Mrs. George H. Dern, wife of the Secretary of War, and her daughter, Miss Betsy Dern, have issued invitations for a buffet supper at Highwood, Sunday, May 27, in compliment to Miss Beatrice Patton, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. George S. Patton, jr., and her fiance, Lieut. John Knight Waters, U. S. Calvary.

Secretary and Mrs. Dern will be joined today or tomorrow by their daughter-in-law, Mrs. John Dern, and the latter's mother, Mrs. Bruce MacLeish, who will be their guests for a few days.

The Second Secretary of the Brazilian Embassy, Mr. E. B. Fraga de Castro, will give a cocktail party in his apartment at the Shoreham Hotel Wednesday afternoon, as a farewell to the First Secretary of the Embassy, Mr. Joao Ruy Barbosa, who will leave Washington June 2 to return to Brazil. The party also will compliment the new First Secretary of the Embassy, Mr. Decio de Moura, who will arrive in Washington today from New York, where he recently landed from London.

The new First Secretary will take an apartment at the Shoreham.

Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel in honor of Miss Martha Berry, philanthropist, of Mount Berry, Ga., who in 1931 was voted one of the 12 greatest American women.

Mrs. J. Bulow Campbell and Miss Virginia Orme Campbell, sister and niece of Miss Berry, are guests also. The company included Mrs. Hugh S. Cumming, Mrs. Benton McMillin, Mrs. Ollie James, Mrs. Ralph Bolling, Miss Mary O'Reilly, Miss Dorothy Sinclair and Mrs. Casanove Lee.

Former Vice President Arrives at Naples.

The former Vice President, Mr. Charles Curtis, who took the southern route to Europe, arrived Saturday in Naples, Italy, where he will spend several days before starting to travel. Mr. Curtis expects to return the later part of June, when he will rejoin his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Everett Gann, in their home in Cleveland Park.

Former Secretary of State and Mrs. Henry L. Stimson will close their home, Woodley, on Cathedral avenue, this week and will move to Highhold, their summer home at Huntington.

The former Secretary of War, Mr. Dwight F. Davis, will give up the home in Georgetown which he leased from the United States Minister to Canada and Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, and will go to his former home in St. Louis for several weeks visit before opening his summer home at Southampton, Long Island.

Mr. Davis will be accompanied by his two daughters, Miss Cynthia Davis and Miss Helen Davis, a debutante of the past season.

Mr. and Mrs. John Caswell, jr., will take possession of the house at 1534 Twenty-eighth street early in June and remain there during the summer.

Mrs. William N. Doak, widow of the former Secretary of Labor, has gone to Bristol, Va., to visit for several days. Miss Virginia Schaffer, who has been the guest of Mrs. Doak for several days, attended the prom at the United States Naval Academy Saturday evening.

Miss Helen S. Mellon, of Pittsburgh, arrived here over the week-end and is the guest of Miss M. D. Wightman at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Mack, of Washington, were among the recent arrivals at the Waldorf-Astoria, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Denegre Going to Bay State.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter D. Denegre expect to leave Washington the end of the week for their summer home at Manchester, Mass., where they will spend the summer.

Mrs. H. W. Northcutt and little son, Bryant, of Quincy, Mass., will arrive in Washington this morning to visit Mrs. Northcutt's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. C. Bryant.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest T. Daniel, who have occupied an apartment at the Mayflower Hotel since the early winter and will leave on June 1 for their home overlooking Rock Creek Park, were hosts at a buffet supper last evening.

Approximately 100 guests included members of the official circle as well as residential society. Supper was served in the east end of the Presidential dining room, the guests being seated in groups of six and eight at small tables. Spring flowers were used for decorations.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward L. Rice have returned to their home in Baltimore after a week at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mrs. Charles G. Matthews, who recently returned from Florida, where she spent the winter with her sister, Mrs. Delos A. Blodgett, expects to go to New York in a few days and then will return to the Capital to be with Mrs. Blodgett before she closes her house early in June to go to her summer home at Mackinac Island.

Mr. and Mrs. George W. Strake, of Houston, Tex., have arrived for a week in Washington and are at the Shoreham Hotel.

Dr. J. W. Madden, of Buffalo, is at the Wardman Park Hotel for a short visit.

Tomorrow evening the Veteran Unit Members of the Catholic Students Mission Crusade will entertain at a tercentenary ball. This, their annual dance, has created unusual interest and will be held this year at the Congressional Country Club.

Patrons and patronesses include Miss Mary Louise Colliflower, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Dargan, Mr. Edwin P. Hinkel, jr., Mr. Richard H. Roberts, jr., Mr. Elton H. Sheiry, the Vaeth Unit, the Biondi Unit and the McNamara Unit.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rosenfeld have returned from a week's visit in Richmond, Va., as the guests of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Dubrower.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Powdermaker will be at home at 816 Buchanan street this evening at 8 o'clock in honor of the confirmation of their daughter Ruth.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Levi are spending the week-end in Atlantic City.

Charming Young Matron

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MRS. JOHN HARRIS WARD, and her enchanting young son, David, photographed at their home on California street, where Mr. and Mrs. Ward frequently entertain.

Treasure Island Drama Attracts Juvenile Fans

Mothers Reserve Seats for Children's Theater Play Saturday.

Even the President of the United States is a "Treasure Island" enthusiast—or at least presumably he is, as he recently became the owner of a cloth-bound "first edition" of Robert Louis Stevenson's immortal tale of the sea and buried treasure, which will be added to his library, it is said.

President Roosevelt's copy of "Treasure Island" formerly belonged to Eugene Field, and was obtained from the Union Art Galleries, two other bidders having withdrawn when it was known that the President was interested in obtaining the volume.

Boys and girls of Washington are also interested in "Treasure Island," especially so this week-end, when the famous pirate yarn will be staged at the National Theater by Washington's Community Players with all the bravery and bravado that the contending treasure seekers of the world-famous literary classic can muster in the three acts of the piece.

Plays Juvenile Hero.

Andrew Dent plays Jim Hawkins, the 15-year-old hero who outwitted the pirate crew and their crafty leader, Long John Silver.

There will be theater parties of boys and girls, and their fathers and mothers, too, it would seem, for a number of parents will "take the morning off" Saturday to accompany their children to the morning matinee, sponsored by the Women's International League, directors of the Children's Theater of Washington.

Boys and girls from schools, from orphanages, from settlement houses, from all sections and corners of the Capital City, will foregather Saturday, and it is whispered each boy and girl will receive a copy of the beloved book.

Patronesses Listed.

The patronesses of the Children's Theater, many of whom have made reservations for Saturday morning, are Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Mrs. Larz Anderson, Miss Moira Archbold, Mrs. Washington Lee Capps, Mrs. John Caswell, jr., Mrs. Dwight Clark, Mrs. Tyler Dennett, Mrs. James Clement Dunn, Miss Mary T. Eastman, Mrs. Edward R. Finkenstaedt, Miss Mary L. Gildersleeve, Mrs. Leland Harrison, Mrs. Jessie Moon Holton, Mrs. Alanson B. Houghton, Mrs. Reginald S. Huidekoper, Mrs. W. Chapin Huntington, Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, Mrs. C. Oliver Iselin, jr., Mrs. Rudolph M. Kauffmann, Miss Louise Maret, Miss Marthe Maret, Mrs. Harold N. Marsh, Mme. Paul May, Mrs. Donald H. McKnew, Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mrs. John Minor, Mrs. Charles E. Munroe, Mrs. John J. Myers, Mrs. Allen Nash, Miss Helen Nicolay, Mrs. William E. Pearson, Mrs. Duncan Phillips, Mrs. Z. Barney T. Phillips, Mrs. Charles Edward Riggs, Miss Emily E. Storere, Mrs. L. Corrin Strong, Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, Mrs. William Howard Taft, Mrs. John T. Vance, jr., Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Mrs. Robert C. Watson, Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler, Mrs. Richard P. Whiteley, Mrs. Lester G. Wilson and Mrs. William Woodin.

Miss Meyer Is Engaged To George W. Anderson

Mr. and Mrs. August F. Meyer, of New York, announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Wilma Meyer, to Mr. George W. Anderson yesterday at a small buffet supper at the home of Mrs. George W. Wharton in Forest Hills. Miss Meyer has been spending the winter in Washingtonn and will live here permanently.

Mr. Anderson has represented the Liberty Mutual Insurance Co., of Boston, Mass., in this city for about three years. He is a native of Boston and a graduate of Bates College, Me. No date has been set for the wedding.

Culbertson on Bridge

1051.

Fixing Yourself.

There is no Bridge player a more confirmed advocate of "passing for a swing" than I. There are many occasions when an adversary has opened the bidding and my holdings are such that I feel sure if my opponents are left undisturbed they will get into such difficulty that my partner and I will be able to reap a much greater reward than we would be able to do should I take immediate aggressive action. However, this does not mean that when an opponent has opened the bidding and the player sitting to his left holds something like four trumps to the King and strength in other suits he should sit mute. In most cases quite the contrary is true.

An illustration of a player "fixing" his side by these passing tactics, wrongly applied, occurred in a recent team-of-four match in New York City on the following hand:

North, Dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

The bidding at one table went as follows:

North	East	South	West
1♡	Dbl.	2♡	2♠
3♡	4♠	5♡	Pass
Pass	Dbl.	Pass	Pass
Pass			

This bidding is correct. North and South actually save by accepting the penalty of 500 points, based on Duplicate scoring, as East and West can make five spades plus 100 honors if permitted to play at four spades. Their plus scores would thus be 750 points.

At the other table, where the remaining pair of the team were sitting, the bidding went as follows:

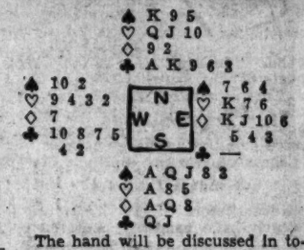
North	East	South	West
1♡	Pass	2♡	Pass
4♡	Dbl.	Pass	Pass
Pass			

Of course, East's strategy had been based entirely on the expectation of securing a large penalty. As a matter of fact, so badly was the hand played that North made his contract.

East, after doubling with the theory of utilizing some of his small trumps in ruffing, opened the singleton club Queen, a very bad lead. In the first place, it was the height of optimism for him to tnink that on the bidding his partner could hold a card which would give him an entry to permit the making of a low trump by ruffing, and in the second place, a singleton Queen is a bad lead in itself. However, the strongest criticism against East was in the matter of strategy. His hand requires immediate action after the bidding has been opened by an opponent. It is not the type of holding with which to sit back and let opponents get into trouble, and the course pursued at the other table—namely, a Takeout Double of the Opening bid of one heart—was much the sounder course. The reader will note that it is very difficult, not to say impossible, for North to make four hearts, but, aided by misplays by the defense, this result was accomplished. West, for some reason, discarded from his club holding, and the Declarer thus made four club tricks, one diamond and five heart tricks with his combined trump holding to fulfill the contract.

Tomorrow's Hand.

North, Dealer.
North and South vulnerable.



The hand will be discussed in tomorrow's article.

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HOME FURNISHINGS FOR 87 YEARS—NORGE REFRIGERATORS

Bible, Usually A Best Seller, Becomes Worst

Well-Printed Edition for 49c Sells Only 2 in 3 Months.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

THE buyer for a local novelty shop was busy pointing out his merchandise. His eye was arrested by a stack of new books.

Taking one up, he remarked, "Speaking of best sellers, these are the worst!"

He fingered the flexible leatherette binding, pointed out other good features. It was a book of medium size, conveniently suited for carrying in the hand. The print was distinct, the pages of thin, crispy paper.

"Three months ago I bought these," he said. "It's an unusual buy for 49 cents. Over a period of three months "we have sold two."

The book was the Bible.

Handbag Fantasies.

Never before in the history of fashion have handbags been more in the spotlight. Designers are busy creating new shapes, and giving old ones a variety of fantastic touches.

To what extent their creative genius goes is apparent in bags on display at a large department store. They originated with the idea of a clip and ended as mimicry corsages. The various fabrics which went into their making suits them to numerous summer frocks. They are large enough to hold compact, lipstick and keys and small enough to clip on to the neckline or belt of a frock. Once on, they look like a bunch of flowers. But hidden beneath the exterior scenery is the roomy little pouch.

Some of them are fantasies in taffeta, blossoming forth on the frontal side with a ruffly flower. Others sport dressy bouquets and bunches of gardenias.

• • • •

Polish Trays.

Hand-carved wooden trays, patterned on the scheme of fall foliage and dupplicating its colors, are now available.

They were made in Poland and brought to this country, where they've been welcomed in gift shops all over the country.

• • • •

Two Purpose Panties.

Garments which serve several purposes have a strong appeal for feminine shoppers. There's proof of this in the present popularity of the lastex panties on sale in a downtown store.

Besides being panties, they are girdles too. But aeons removed from the heavy corselet affairs that hold the form in an iron grasp. These were especially designed for the girlish figure with overemphasized curves. They may be worn by plump, or slim to give a smooth, sleek appearance.

They are light, and comfortable and simple to rinse out over night. Travelers find them a convenience for a gad-about existence.

• • • •

For 200 Years.

Over 200 years ago an English concern began its sale of dainty perfumes. There were two which the ladies of that day found most to their liking. One was lavender. The other Devon lily.

Down through the years these two scents came. Each redolent with the soft fleeting sweetness that goes with ribbons and old lace. Even today, the Devon lily perfume put up in green and white wicker-covered bottles, has a steady number of calls each week. The illusiveness of its fragrance has definitely established it as a product of perennial demand.

• • • •

"Hattress" of Skill.

This year's hats, last year's hats, even hats of the year before, are one and the same to the skilled "hattress" who plies her trade in a local shop. With a few clips of busy shears, a few tucks, taking ins and letting outs, she can change an old bonnet into a thing of style and a joy for the season.

She can make new hats and remodel old ones to suit the face, and the times.

For five years she has been at this one shop—five years of outstanding work. Few women have such a gift for adapting a hat to a face. She will listen to her customers' advice and strive hard to please them. But she can, if called upon, give excellent advice herself.

• • • •

Kitchen Tools.

Up in the kitchenwear department of a local store is a table dedicated to new and novel cooking tools. One of them, looking like a steel comb with 3-inch teeth, turned out to be a cake breaker, a modern substitute for the knife which tears and breaks the yellow batter to crumbs. A pineapple snipper bears a striking resemblance to a beetle gone awry is said to clip the eyes out of pineapple with the ease of a surgeon. A knife sharpener differs radically from the old models by the two round disks which turn and sharpen by a method all their own.

• • • •

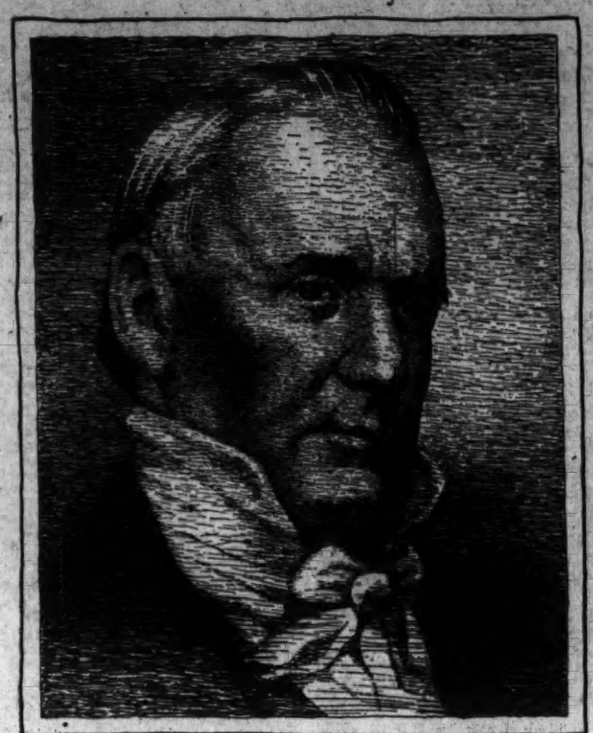
Freshness in a Bottle.

Eau de cologne in a handy grip bottle has a scent more conspicuous for its freshness than its sweetness. After tennis, golf, or the daily stroll, a dab of it here and there is a real "set-me-up."

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing stamped, addressed envelope.

Half-Forgotten Romances of American History

Henry Elliott Johnston—Harriet Lane



THE LOVELY orphan, Harriet Lane, went to England at 17 with her uncle, James Buchanan, when he was appointed United States Minister. She charmed the titled young gentlemen of the court, but their attentions impressed her not at all. There was a young man back in America. When she returned and her uncle became President she was his White House hostess, and it wasn't until after the four-year term that she and the quiet gentleman of Baltimore, Henry Elliott Johnston, were married.

Harriet Lane Was One of Few Nieces-Hostesses of the White House.

By Elisabeth E. Poe.

IN the gracious procession of White House chatelains not all have been wives of the Presidents. Some have been daughters, sisters and, in the case of Harriet Lane, nieces of the Chief Executives. Often youth has been called upon to serve and direct the destinies of the historic mansion which is a compact American history in itself, so replete is it with the romance, the tragedy and dramatic moments of our National life.

To Harriet Lane Johnston as mistress of the White House came the unusual task of entertaining a guest of the Nation in the person of the son of the ruler of a foreign state, Edward VII, then Prince of Wales. Princes and royalty were not as common visitors to the White House in the sixties of the last century as they have come to be now. The attention of two countries were centered on the fair young hostess and the bonny prince who had come in such a friendly spirit to visit this land. And to have danced with the Prince of Wales at the White House was a distinction to be cherished and handed on as a great social tradition to one's grandchildren.

Praised by Queen.

No less a personage than the royal mother, Queen Victoria of England, complimented Miss Lane on the way she accomplised this difficult task. In a letter to President James Buchanan, uncle to Miss Lane, the queen expressed her gratitude, and H. R. H. the Prince of Wales sent her a set of engravings of the royal family which were treasured by Mrs. Johnston to the day of her death.

Mrs. Johnston lived until early in this century and in her later years was a grande dame of Washington society. Her home here was the scene of elegant and quiet entertaining and notables from all corners of the earth came to pay court to one who had reigned once as the unofficial American queen. Many cherish her memory, and the story of her romance with a quiet Baltimore gentleman and the tragic loss of her two sons in their teens is an epic in the annals of the city.

Often as she sat in her stately drawing room she would recount to close friends interesting tales of her White House days. Sometimes as she sat there the organ grinder on the street would play "Listen to the Mocking Bird," and its reference to sweet Hallie would bring a smile to her lips as she remembered that song had been written for her and dedicated to her. Across the screen of memory would flash the scene of the first time it was played in public by the United States Marine Band at a White House open air concert. Friends were seated with Miss Lane on the south portico when the band leader stepped forward and handed her a sheet of the music on which was the picture of a mocking bird and the words "To You."

Left an Orphan.

Harriet Lane, left an orphan, at 9, chose for her guardian, a bachelor uncle, James Buchanan. Uncle James was delighted, for the child's mother had been his favorite sister. She brought sunshine into his lonely life for his romance was a broken one. His sweetheart and he had quarreled over a trifle. Before they could be reconciled she died and he never smiled after that until the day when Harriet Lane, in her 9-year-old wisdom, chose him for her new daddy.

The 9-year-old girl went to live with Uncle James at his home, Wheatlands, just outside Lancaster, Pa. There she lived happily until she was 13 when she came to Washington to enter the Georgetown Convent of the Visitation to complete her education. By this time her beloved uncle had entered the United States Senate from Pennsylvania. After she graduated at 17 her uncle was appointed United States Minister to England. He took Miss Lane with him and Queen Victoria was so charmed with her grace and beauty that she was given rank as his hostess. She became, even though so young, one of the foremost ladies in the Diplomatic Corps at St. James.

A writer of that day has left us a vivid description of Harriet Lane. She wrote: "Miss Lane was a blonde, her head and features cast in noble mold and her form one of power and grace. She had deep violet eyes and of all her features, her mouth was the most peculiarly beautiful. Although in repose it was indicative of firmness, it was capable of expressing infinite humor and perfect sweetness. Her golden hair was arranged with simplicity, and in her dress she always avoided superfluous ornament."

It is natural that such a charming girl should have hosts of suitors. But she was indifferent to all of them until she accompanied her uncle to Bedford Springs one summer and there was introduced to a young man from Baltimore, Henry Elliott Johnston.

Young Johnston was a graduate of Harvard College, manly, frank and kind. An attachment sprang up between them; they exchanged geranium leaves in the quaint fashion of the time, and when Harriet went to Europe the court paid to her by titled suitors could not remove the image of young Johnston from her mind.

Coming home to America in the year 1856, in which Buchanan was nominated for President, a sudden blow fell in the death of her sister, Mrs. M. Baker. More sorrows were in store for her. It was not many months before her favorite brother, Eskridge, whom the President had loved above all his nephews and had planned to have with him in Washington, died suddenly.

Miss Lane did not permit her personal sorrows to shadow or detract from the performance of her duties as White House chatelaine. With brilliancy she entertained for her uncle. When Edward VII as Prince of Wales visited the White House she made his five days' stay notable.

The end of the Buchanan regime

While Still a Young Girl She Entertained Edward, Prince of Wales.

neared and Harriet Lane left the White House admired and loved. Meantime, the romance with Henry Elliott Johnston had grown into a definite understanding, although they did not plan to marry for some time as Harriet felt it her duty to remain by her uncle's side until after his readjustment in private life had been accomplished.

Lancaster was not so far from Baltimore and there were frequent visits. Henry Elliott Johnston no doubt was present in 1863 when Miss Lane was confirmed in the Episcopal Church at Oxford, Pa., of which her uncle was the rector. And he must have been there to comfort her when her last remaining brother, James B. Lane, died.

One morning in January, 1866, Wheatlands was gay with wedding festivities as Harriet Lane and Henry Elliott Johnston were married by the Rev. Edward Y. Buchanan, the bride's uncle. Uncle James gave her away. The honeymoon was spent in Cuba, after which Mr. Johnston took his bride to Baltimore to a beautiful home he had prepared for her there.

Death of Her Sons.

Two sons were born to them, the eldest of whom she named James Buchanan Johnston after his great-uncle, and the younger Henry Elliott Johnston. James Buchanan Johnston lived to be a lad of 14, when he died on March 25, 1881. His death was a terrible blow to his parents.

Before he reached manhood Henry Elliott Johnston also died.

To these lads of hers Mrs. Johnston in the latter part of her life planned a beautiful memorial, and in her will, when she died, was found a bequest which was used in 1904 to found St. Alban's School, the National Cathedral School for Boys in Washington. The legacy of $300,000 left in memory of her two sons was used in erecting the Lane-Johnston Building, which contains the dormitories, refectory and upper school, study hall and class rooms. The income of the other half provides about 25 Lane-Johnston scholarships for Cathedral choristers. Thus is insured for Washington Cathedral the singing boys whose sweet treble voices contribute so much to the beauty of worship there.

First her uncle, James, died, and then some years later her husband. Thus were broken all her natural ties and she had left only the memory of her romance and her deepest affections.

Mrs. Johnston passed the latter part of her life in Washington. An ardent patron of the arts, she was foremost in good works and willed many valuable portraits and paintings to the Smithsonian Institution.

What Today Means

"Gemini."

If May 21 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 9:30 to 11:30 a. m., from 3:30 to 5:30 p. m. and from 9:30 to 11:30 p. m. The danger periods are from 6:30 to 8:30 a. m., from 12:30 to 2:30 p. m. and from 5:30 to 7:30 p. m.

You will probably be as busy as the proverbial bee on this date, but do not imitate it by fitting from one place to another in rapid succession. The calls or interviews you have all will require thoroughness, which can not be done in a satisfactory manner hastily, so take the necessary amount of time. Be careful a person does not take an unfair advantage of you in a money transaction. Your prospects for making money this week look promising. Be careful in making social engagements that they do not conflict, so as not to be placed in an embarrassing position. Unless care is exercised, irritation may cause love affairs to prove they can become highly combustible. Do not offer a frivolous excuse to your sweetheart, or fail to keep an engagement on this May 21.

If May 21 is your natal day, you were born in the zodiacal sign, Gemini. Those born in this sign are of an extremely sympathetic and appreciative nature. Generous almost to a fault and very fond of children. Domestic life has a strong appeal, so early marriages are usually most successful. People born in this sign, as a rule, have brilliant minds and achieve success.

If a woman, and May 21 is your birthday, you are inclined to be idealistic. Having a very active imagination and a sensitive disposition, your best field for activity is in one of the arts. You will be much more contented, however, if you can have a home of your own instead of a career. While commercial life may not appeal to your artistic temperament, it also opens a way for a medium amount of success, and a living.

The child born on May 21, as it grows up, will require careful handling. Its perceptive powers being very keen and its feelings easily hurt by criticism, self-repression will result if it is subjected to harshness. With proper, kindly and considerate supervision, children born on this date develop into splendid types, with strong individual personalities.

If a man and May 21 is your natal day, you are an excellent judge of human nature, and have an unlimited capacity for good, constructive work, which will gain recognition and substantial financial reward.

May 21 is an excellent day for business negotiations. Legal matters started on this date will terminate satisfactorily. Any form of social entertainment will be successful.

(Copyright, 1934, the Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans.

To Take or Not to Take.

A recent issue of the London Lancet carried a series of articles under the heading, "The Battle of the Barbiturates." It consisted of contributions by physicians of standing and experience, some attacking barbiturates and some defending them against the charges filed against them.

There was one article on agranulocytic angina in which was given the evidence against barbiturates, especially in combination with amidopyrine, when used as sleeping powders, as being the cause of this alarming and serious disease.

This was followed by what might be termed a defense of barbiturates against this and other charges by Dr. R. D. Gillespie, of Glasgow.

Then there was a discussion of the harmfulness, or lack of it, and the safety and danger of barbiturates, participated in by four distinguished physicians. To this last discussion the Lancet gave up two and one-half pages of its valuable space. The barbiturates written about were sold under such trade names as veronal, medinal, allonal, pernocton, dial, luminal, sevenal, and somnifen. Some of these are not well known on the American market, while some barbiturates in use in this country were not on the list under discussion.

The article covered such points as barbiturates as agents used in suicides, the frequency of such use as compared with carbolic acid and other drugs, fatalities charged to the use of barbiturates for insomnia, the danger of using barbiturates in the usual doses, the dangers of large dosage, barbituric idiosyncrasy, whether barbiturates injure the brain or the personality or cause change in disposition or personality, and whether the use of this group of drugs causes agranulocytic angina.

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The Talking Sparrow Murders

BY DARWIN TEILHET

The Story So Far.

"A sparrow down there spoke to me. It said distinctly, 'Help! I'm caught!'" With these strange words an old man stopped Tatson, American engineer, who had just finished a job near Heidelberg, as he was crossing the Plockenstrasse. Then the old man dropped dead, shot through the stomach. Carlson, Tatson's associate at the plant, did his best, but Kresch, chief of police, insisted on detaining the young American as a material witness. It was obvious that if Tatson was to get back to the United States in time to hold a job which had been promised him, he would have to help solve the murder, for Kresch wouldn't believe the story about a talking sparrow. According to the papers, the murdered man, Kohlmann, who was a prominent industrialist, had been killed by Communists, but the Nazi papers always blamed everything on the Communists. The next day a man sneaked into Tatson's room and tried to shoot him. In an attempt to identify his assailant, Tatson visited a store which sold the particular kind of coat he wore. Now let Tatson go on with his story.

THE clerk had four assistants. After I had described the man with the Luger to them, one of them—a little short fat fellow opened his mouth.

"What is it Barschen?" asked the Jew.

"The description, Herr Bornmeir. There is only one man in Mannheim with such a face as the Herr describes."

"Who is it?"

The fat fellow smirked and nodded and shook his head. "You have not seen today's paper?"

He brought me a paper. He pointed to a three-column picture. There was the same cleaven, slant face. The same quick, sharp eyes. And underneath was the legend: "Herr Taubek, Nazi Commander, to Deliver the Funeral Oration for the Late Herr Kohlmann."

The Jew snatched the paper from me. "That is not the man!" he squished out like a rabbit suddenly stepped upon, giving the fat salesman a frightened push. "We have not seen Herr Taubek. He does not come here." Before I knew what was happening, I was being gently led out of the store. I bought a copy of the paper, carefully tore out the picture and stuck it in my pocket.

There is a beautiful and melancholy park along the Rhine, about 12 minutes' walk from Hublemeyers. From the peak you can look across the Rhine and see the red brick buildings of Ludwigshafen where the French soldiers used to be. Here in the Friedsrichspark, as it is called, is a restaurant, Leopoldsweinkellar, which serves both Geigenbrau and Lowenbrau.

After my discovery that the man with the Luger, who had tried to kill me, was Taubek, the Nazi commander, I passed through the park to the Leopoldsweinkellar, my mind filled wih a kind of gray fog, and had sat down at one of the marble-topped tables when I was surprised to hear a voice exclaim in carefully accented English, "Tatson! If it isn't Tatson! What are you doing here? How are you?" I shut the doors in my head and stepped out into the world again. Across from me at the next table was sitting Spalger. His plump legs were stuck out straight, showing dark blue spats over his narraw, black shoes and a snatch of blue silk socks. He wore a blue suit cut in the American style and he was very, very drunk.

Temper Did Not Help.

I didn't even know our assistant plant manager liked to drink. He opened his round slate-colored eyes, leaned over in my direction and did a fair job of focusing them upon me. "How are you, Tatson? Do you know, I'd never expect to find you here? How are you?"

"You asked me that before."

"So I did. And you are fine. That's good. Will you join me in a glass of English whisky?" He switched to German. "Waiter! two glasses of English whisky."

"I am surprised," he said, taking time over each word, "that you are not at the police station. Herr Carlson telephoned me you were involved in Herr Kohlmann's murder and I was to help you if you needed it. What happened? He almost bought our plant, you know. Did you lose that perfectly frightful temper of yours again?" and he went off into a series of rusty explosions which seemed to be his idea of laughter. "That's the trouble with you Americans. You have no patience. When Herr Geigen tried to do the customary bargaining with you, you lost your temper."

"You didn't understand. Neither did he. I tried to explain to him that he wasn't familiar with our modern plant methods and he got angry."

"He's used to respect, old fellow. You were supposed to agree with him—not contradict him. And what did you do to Herr Kohlmann?"

Companion Was Sunk.

I was just confused enough about the confounded sparrow to want to talk to any sympathetic human being. I suppose that is the way old Herr Kohlmann felt when he hung on to my coat. Spalger was just drunk enough to accept every statement I made as if it were gospel truth. I told him everything except about the man with the Luger.

When I had finished he waved his hand and came perilously near to knocking over his glass.

"Waiter, two more, if your please. That makes my fifth glass this afternoon."

"That's rather strong for you, isn't it, Spalger?"

"My dear man, I have never had so much in my life; you know I am an absolute abstainer."

"Why start now?"

"In strict confidence"—he had trouble with the word "confidence;" it stuck to his tongue and he had to go back several times and get a running start before he pushed it through—"in strict confidence, my dear Tatson, I am in love."

"It's springtime. That's to be expected."

"I mean—I mean this is unrequited love. Un-requited."

"And you meet her here?"

"I see her here, Tatson. I only look at her. Shall I tell you how she looks? She is small and slim and elegant—elegant in the French sense entirely. Soignee, if you understand what I mean. And slim. Shall I tell you of her legs? Tatson, upon my honor, I have never seen such entirely lovely legs."

I looked at my watch. It was nearly time for me to start for Kohlmann's funeral. I had determined to go to it because I wanted to see Taubek, who was going to deliver the funeral oration.

Spalger Gives Confidence.

But Spalger ran on like a brook. "I came here a week ago. In strict con—in strict—between us, I was tired after working on our books, getting them ready for the sale of the property, and I wanted a quiet place where I could rest and think. So I came out here. I told you that?" he asked anxiously.

"Half an hour ago."

"Don't be rude, Tatson. I am serious. This means much to me. It was about this time in the afternoon. She drove up in a big green car and as soon as I saw her come under the trees my heart stopped. It stopped, Tatson. I sat and looked at her. I've never seen any one so full of life. She has dark, brilliant eyes. Not big and open, but long, almost slanting. I wish I could describe her to you. She was like a boy, and yet she—"

"Go on. I'll imagine her."

"You can't." He ordered another glass of whisky. I said I had had enough. "Here is the awful part. It is dangerous for me to speak to her." He paused as if that fact should completely shatter my composure. "Well?"

"It's dangerous to speak to any girl in the spring. What's her name? Have you found that out yet?" he asked with drunken slyness. "Now, see here, old man, you're not getting interested?"

"Me? I haven't even seen her."

"No, that's true." He thought a moment. I tried not to smile. "Are you going to stay here? I mean, are you going to sit here all afternoon?"

"It's very pretty here." The temptation to plague him a little could not be resisted; he was so very drunk and so very bothered that I might see this girl of his.

(Copyright by Darwin L. Teilhet.)

(To be continued tomorrow.)

Cash awards and other prizes, totaling $300, await the readers of "The Talking Sparrow Murders" who solve the mystery of the death of Kohlmann and other characters in the story. First prize alone is $100, and 33 other prizes are offered by The Washington Post in this contest.

The rules are simple. Read the story day by day, and as it draws to a conclusion, write your own ending in the form of a confession of the criminal. Watch The Post for announcement of the date at which "confessions" are to be submitted or write the Fiction Editor of The Post for details of contest.

CAPITAL KITCHEN

Large Meat Cuts Advised; Here Are Ways to Use the Leftovers.

By Susan Mills.

IF you have a reasonably large family with reasonably large appetites, it is economical to buy large meat cuts.

Take ham, for instance.

Ham may be used in so many different ways there need be no hesitation in taking advantage of the lower cost per pound of whole hams. Even the small bits of left-over ham may be used to advantage for any meal of the day. Here are just a few of the tempting dishes which may be made from it.

Cheese Savories.

6 slices cooked ham
¾ cup grated cheese
½ cup butter
12 rounds bread.

For each savory, dip a round of bread in melted butter and then in grated cheese. Place plain side down in a buttered plan. Place a slice of ham on top of it. Prepare another round of bread in the same way and place it on the first with the plain side up. Brush the top with melted butter and bake in a hot oven until delicately browned, usually about ten minutes. Tomato sauce may be poured over these if desired.

Ham Loaf.

3 cups minced cooked ham
2 eggs
¼ cup cracker crumbs
1 small onion
1 cup milk
3 sprigs parsley
1 tablespoon prepared mustard
⅛ teaspoon pepper
2 hard-cooked eggs

Put ham, onion and parsley through the food chopper. Add beaten eggs, cracker crumbs, pepper, mustard and milk. Pack in a well-buttered bread pan. If the ham is very lean, put three or four small pieces of ham fat or slices of bacon on top of the loaf. Bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) for about 40 minutes. Turn out on a platter and garnish with sliced hard-cooked eggs.

Beach Fashion Show Tomorrow!

Fun fashions for sun maidens . . . in a revue right in our Little Theatre, 7th Floor, at 3:30 tomorrow! Models will be prominent Washingtonians.

Cool Darkness

. . . in a GOWN SALON creation of exquisite embroidered dotted chiffon! A jacket costume that is perfection itself for summer afternoons! A soft collar, starched chiffon flower and cap sleeves do great things for the dress . . . and the jacket has new "lantern" sleeves. Brown with maize, navy with pink, navy with white. 14 to 20, $35.
Gown Salon—Second Floor.

Chauffeurs will PARK your car while you shop with us. No charge for first hour.
Call Jelleff's FUR STORAGE, ME. 0300, and Jelleff's will call for your Furs.

The new **Jelleff's**
1216-1220 F STREET

AMERICAN STORES CO.

but those days are gone forever!"

My wife changed to ASCO Coffee, and now we KNOW what really good coffee it is. Nothing pleases a man more than a cup of steaming hot, fragrant, delicious coffee. It starts the day right, it smooths out the rough places, and makes him feel better. The family are as enthusiastic about ASCO as I am. It is really a member of my family. Try it, I know you'll like it, too.

ASCO Coffee lb. **23c**

Perfected skill in selection, blending and roasting make ASCO outstanding . . . it is worth at least ten cents a pound more.

Where Quality Counts and Your Money Goes Furthest

These Prices Effective in Our Stores and Meat Markets in Washington and Vicinity

Wives Shouldn't Work, Unanimous Opinion of Anthropologist, Club Woman, Economist

The Federation To Open Meet At Hot Springs

Women Democrats Will Hear Representative Ross A. Collins.

TOPICS dealing with vital problems of the day will be discussed at the council meeting of the General Federation of Women's Clubs which opens today at Hot Springs, Ark.

Among the subjects will be birth control legislation, the equal rights amendment, old-age pensions, unemployment insurance, selective sterilization and uniform marriage and divorce laws.

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The home department of the council will present a program on home finance, the influence of the movies on children and progress of home recoveries.

Resolutions indorsing the Copeland pure food and drugs bill, and calling for temperance instruction in public schools and the prevention of the saloon's return will be voted upon.

Chester C. Davis, agricultural adjustment administrator, will address the council over the radio Thursday afternoon from Washington. F. A. Silcox, chief of the United States Forest Service, will also address the clubwomen on "Forestry and Family Life," on the program.

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Assistant United States Attorney General Joseph B. Keenan will talk on crime prevention and control; Mrs. Burnita Shelton Matthews, in favor of the equal rights amendment, and Mrs. Margaret Sanger will speak in behalf of birth control legislation.

Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the federation, will preside.

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Others from the District of Columbia who will be present are Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, president of the local federation; Mrs. Edgar B. Meritt, a director of the general federation; Mrs. W. W. Husband, wife of the Assistant Secretary of Labor; Mrs. Tilman B. Parks, wife of Representative Parks, of Arkansas; Mrs. J. Edwin Reid, Miss Cornelia Hill, Mrs. Charles Langley and Mrs. Anson Rogers Tracy.

Woman's Democratic Club.

REPRESENTATIVE ROSS A. COLLINS, of Mississippi, will be the principal speaker at the Woman's National Democratic Club's forum luncheon today at the clubhouse, 1526 New Hampshire avenue northwest.

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At the meeting of the education committee on Thursday morning, Mr. Elwood Seal will give a resume of the findings of the milk investigation in the District of Columbia.

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Ellis Meredith will also tell of the part played by the committee, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Edward P. Costigan, in the milk survey. Findings of the National survey of the milk situation, based on the one undertaken here, will be published shortly by the Agriculture Adjustment Administration.

Furniture Show.

THE District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs will sponsor a three-day style show of modern bedrooms opening today and continuing through Wednesday, under the auspices of the Modern American Guild.

Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle, first vice president, will formally open the show at 8 o'clock tonight. The show will be open from 11 o'clock in the morning to 10:30 o'clock at night, daily.

Gamma Delphians.

Gamma Chapter of the Delphian Society will meet at 8:15 o'clock tonight at the Shoreham Hotel. Mrs. Evelyn Haller will be leader of the literary program.

Topics for discussion will be "The First Crusade," Mrs. Evelyn Bright Buckley; "The Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem," Miss Evelyn Kay; "Later Crusades," Miss Julia Gilbert; "Rise of the Free Cities," Miss Ellen Bugler; "The Church in Later Ages," Miss Sophia Lunceford.

All chapters of the Young Women's Christian Association will attend the opening meeting at 11 o'clock today at Vacation Lodge, Cherrydale, Va. Luncheon will be served by the Princeton chapter after the meeting.

Takoma Park Club.

The members of the garden department of the Takoma Park Women's Club will meet at 11:45 o'clock this morning at the branch library and will then proceed to the home of Mrs. Maulsby W. Blackman, Dale drive, Woodside Park.

Members of the Newcomb Club will hold a dance from 9 to 12 o'clock tonight at the Women's Club of Bethesda. The proceeds will be given to the club's public library in Bethesda.

Fall Clothes Shown Now Gently Fitted

PARIS—First autumn clothes are already here. Gray, brown and black wools, designed with slight emphasis above the waist, marched into the summer scene to sound an advance fall note when Maggy Rouff staged her midseason showing. They were fashioned on a silhouette less close fitting than last season's with high necklines and occasional full upper sleeves laying slight stress on the upper part of the figure. Skirt lengths were normal.

Coats, designed on gently fitting lines, were fashioned with high collars standing up around the face, revers jutting out in front or fur trims. A black wool afternoon model had a high collar of black broadtail and standing frivols of the same fur cascading down the shoulders and sleeves. While an elephant gray wool buttoning close to the throat was designed with bishop sleeves, the lower part of which were black seal. Both street and afternoon models were worn with slender cord belts no larger than a finger made of fabric or patent leather.

Wide World Photo.

GOLD COLORED tweed with brown chiffon blouse makes this Jay Thorpe trotteur smart for now and autumn.

Day frocks of brown or navy blue wool, beige, purple or black crepe were designed on the usual slender lines with sleeves often worked into soft fullness just below the shoulder. Their necklines were generally fairly high, some being draped, others drawn to one side and finished with a flat bow.

Two clips instead of one appeared at a number of throats. Diamond cockle shells were clipped at each side of the draped decollete on a black crepe frock and two gold anchors finished the tucked V neckline of a beige mat crepe frock.

Big single flowers added colorful touches to the frocks and wraps displayed for evening wear. A great yellow sunflower was poised at the waistline of a black evening frock, its green stem encircling the waist to make the girdle. A full-length black velvet evening wrap designed on slender fitted lines was accented by a big pink rose poised at the neckline with its green stem trailing down the side of the wrap.

Colorful tulle made diaphanous short wraps worn with summer evening gowns. Brilliant purple tulle wraps were worn with frocks of yellow organdy and shell pink chiffon and a bright red one accented a black gown.

Capital Is Lecture Topic.

Washington will be depicted by Charles Colfax Long in a lecture-picture recital today at 8:30 p. m. in Central High School Auditorium. He will speak under the auspices of the Washington Fourth of July Celebration Committee.

Keeping Posted

Another Prize-Winner.

MRS. EUGENE E. COLLISTER, who won the first prize in the short story contest of the League of American Penwomen Friday night—is another of these perenial prize winners. She writes under the name of Elizabeth Burgess Hughes and has sold more than 600 stories.

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Mrs. Collister is especially apt at picking titles for her stories. That of the prize-winner is "A Perfectly Normal Woman."

Valuable Criticism.

BERTHA MAE INBODY, well-known in Washington writing circles read a story she had written before a group of critical literary friends, at their request.

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Following the reading, they all pitch in—the way writers will—and told her of several things she might do to make it more salable. They told her firmly but kindly that "of course it wouldn't sell as it was."

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Mrs. Inbody listened attentively to all their suggestions and then she said,—

"I do think you've given me some excellent ideas, but I'm afraid—I can't use them on this story because, you see, I sold it last week.

Society Maid.

MRS. EDWARD WISE, known among writers as Evelyn Voss Wise, recently moved to Roland Park in Baltimore, when her husband's appointment to an important Maryland State position made it necessary for them to leave Washington and make their home in the nearby State. Like everyone making a change of that kind, she had a servant problem. At last she got what promised to be a competent maid.

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After a few days Albertina—for that was her name—asked Mrs. Wise one day:
"Is you all society folks?"

• • • •

"Well—not exactly," was the reply, "but I want everything done right about the house."

"I see," said Albertina, "you mean I'll have green uniforms in the daytime and lavender at night!"

It's a Habit.

IONE LEE MOONEY, of Washington writes so well she won first prize in two short story contests within the past couple of weeks. One was offered by the Free Lance Writers and the other by the Writers' League. This isn't her first time at winning contests. Mrs. Mooney has won so many similar ones that taking prizes seems to have become a habit with her.

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Mrs. Mooney's tales of the hill-billy folk are famous. One of her best is "White Lilacs," which won the Writers League prize.

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Another member of one of these groups who also won a prize, gave Mrs. Mooney the compliment supreme when she said:

"If I'd known you had submitted a story, I wouldn't even have sent one in."

Proof of Success.

WILLIAM E. BARRETT, who turns out 50,000 words a day—and sells them, has a small son, Bill, jr., who has just trned 7.

Last Friday, Lewis Moneyway, short story authority, called his friend Bill, sr., on the telephone. Small Bill answered.

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"Hello, Bill," said Mr. Moneyway. "Is your father at home?"

"No, he isn't," said Bill. "Who are you and what do you want with my father?"

• • • •

"Why, I'm Mr. Moneyway," was the reply, "and I want to make a date with your father to take him out and feed him at lunch-time tomorrow."

"Oh!" said Bill, "you needn't bother. He doesn't need it."

Hoover's Belgian Friend.

THE head of the Special Mission of his majesty, King of the Belgians—M. Emile Francqui—who, following what seems to be old Belgian custom, came here to officially announce to President Roosevelt the ascendency to the throne of Belgium of Leopold III, was a close friend of former President Hoover, and may be remembered by many as a guest in the White House several years ago.

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It was in connection with relief work in Belgium that M. Francqui and Mr. Hoover became acquainted and a warm friendship developed.

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M. Francqui, the three other members of his special mission, and Mme. Francqui were widely entertained here during the past week. They left yesterday for New York and expect to sail within a few days for home.

Plastic Surgeon to Speak At Cosmetologist Dinner

Dr. J. Howard Crum, plastic surgeon, will give an illustrated lecture on facial deformities at a meeting of local hairdressers and cosmetologists tonight at the Mayflower Hotel.

A cocktail hour for members of the association will begin at 7 o'clock. The public is invited to attend the lecture at 9 o'clock, and the subsequent style show and dance.

Dr. Crum is known on two continents for the operations he has performed on women's faces, both to cure deformities and erase age marks.

Underwood & Underwood Photo.

"TO BEAR CHILDREN, to train them and to supervise a well organized household——" that is woman's business, according to Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, greatest living anthropologist. "Homemakers whose horizons extend beyond the four walls of the home——" is the goal which Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, club woman, would have women strive for, rather than for selfish economic adventure. "Married women who work neglect husband, home, children——" thus Dr. John A. Ryan, churchman.

Compact May Protect Child Factory Hands

BOSTON, May 20 (U.P.).—The first compact in history between States for the protection of women and children in industry may be signed by representatives of seven States to meet May 29 at Concord, New Hampshire.

The compact, designed to bring about a mandatory minimum wage law, would affect Pennsylvania, New York, New Hampshire, Maine, Rhode Island, Connecticut and Massachusetts.

For the past year representatives of these States have been working upon provisions of a general interstate compact for uniform labor and industrial legislation. When the representatives have assented to the compact's provisions it is to be placed before their various State legislatures for approval. The consent of Congress also will be necessary.

In addition to containing the provisions of the minimum wage laws, which provide jail sentences for employers paying unfair wages to women or minors, the compact would set up machinery for enforcement of the law, for any necessary changes in it from time to time and for action in the event a State desires to withdraw from the compact.

Prettyman to Address Grads.

Danville, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—E. Barrett Prettyman, corporation counsel for the District of Columbia, will be the speaker at the commencement exercises of Stratford College on June 5.

Scientist Seeks a Cure For the Dread Cancer

First Woman Ever to Be Assigned to the Field By Federal Office, Dr. Maver Has Made Brilliant Progress.

Laboratories are the front-line trenches today in the war against disease. The following article is one of a series telling of the important work being done by women in scientific research.

By Mary Greiner Kelly.

FINDING a cure for cancer—the geatest and grimmest task that has faced medical science since the days of the eary Egyptians—is now placed partially upon the slim shoulders of a woman. Dr. Mary E. Maver, biochemist with the National Institute of Health.

Skilled as a chemist of 20 years standing, original in her ideas, and intensely absorbed in her work, Dr. Maver, red-haired and blue-eyed, is said by her fellow scientists to be a dynamo of energy and inspiration.

Will the humanitarian viewpoint, invariably carried by women into scientific work, eventually lead her into the light of discovery? There are those among her associates who predict it will. For this flaming-haired daughter of a physician-scientist mother, has much to inspire her.

First Woman at the Job.

Early pictures of afflicted humanity—the memory of a beloved mother who, after she had reared a family of children, turned her scientific mind upon the task of seeking a cure for Rocky Mountain spotted fever, stand as a challenge in the path she has elected to follow.

The first of her sex ever assigned to the field of cancer by the Federal office of health, Dr. Maver is one of a well-organized group of five scientists who work as a unit under the gifted direction of Carl Voegtlin. Receiving their impetus in cancer study from the great metabolic discovery of Otto Warburg, of Germany, this group of scientists is proceeding hopefully along the lines of biochemistry. Each, an expert in a specific branch of the science, is allowed to direct his or her course of experiment independently, in seeking the cure for a disease that has baffled humanity since the days of the Pharaohs.

Dr. Maver's particular job is the study of cell growth differences in cancerous and normal tissues. Her aim is to discover some chemical agent that will halt growth in the former. Although she has been at the institute but four years, Dr. Maver's line of experiment has been marked by brilliant spurts of progress.

Hunches, some casual observers have called them. But this young biochemist denies she has ever acted upon a blind impulse in her work.

"The experienced chemist, like the experienced cook, builds her experiments upon the mathematical certainties of the past," she explained. "What might look like a hunch to the outsider, is to the chemist merely putting two and two together.

"Proceed Logically."

"We know cancer cells, for instance, grow at a much faster rate than do normal cells. Our only hope of arriving at an ultimate cure for the disease, is by some way knocking out the margin of difference in growth between the two. Our experiments are built upon this knowledge and proceed logically from the known to the unknown."

Mystery surrounding the cause of cancer, the confusing variety of types and the apparent futility of effort in the past, have made this field of experiment unattractive to many young scientists, according to Dr. Maver.

"Comparatively less money and systematic energy have been expended upon cancer study than upon any other scientific research work," she said. "The future looks much more hopeful in one respect. Our Government for the first time, augmented by private endowment, is back of the work, definitely sponsoring and stimulating organized effort in the search for a cure."

With an inherent tendency toward scientific thought, young Mary Maver began substituting test tubes for dolls when very young. When still a youngster, her mother's "lab" became her favorite play room.

She began her college training at the University of Chicago with the modest idea of being a food chemist. She figuratively "ate this up" and proceeded on into the deeper phases of chemical science, receiving her B. S. degree in 1914.

Overall Marshall.

Came the World War and Mary Maver became a "soldier." She enlisted in the United States Chemical Warfare service and was stationed at Madison, Wis., where she pursued strange military tactics. Her work consisted of marshalling hundred of soldiers' overall suits into her temporary laboratory for inspection. These she impregnated with a tested mixture of waxes that rendered them impenetrable to poisonous gases.

Between inspections she joined in an experiment for determining the quickest way of telling whether a wounded soldier had been gassed.

When the war closed, she returned to Chicago, where she followed research and experimental work in tuberculosis and diphtheria at the university until 1924. In 1926 she obtained her Ph.D. degree in organic chemistry; only to continue in her research work.

Underwood & Underwood Photo.

INSPIRED BY A PHYSICIAN mother, Dr. Mary E. Maver won distinction for herself as a biochemist and is now working on the most stupendous task medical science has yet faced—that of finding a cure for cancer.

Three Million U. S. Women Do; Held as Imperiling the Race

They Can't Attain Happiness Outside the Home; They Hold Jobs Unemployed Men Need; They Neglect Their Children—There Are the Reasons.

Eleven million women in the United States work for pay. Approximately 3,000,000 of these are married. With the scarcity of jobs, this latter group has come under fire. The married woman's right to work, when many families contain no working members, has been challenged. Should this country follow Italy and Germany in the back-to-the-home movement? Should married women give up their jobs in this time of unemployment and center their interests in domestic duties?

This article begins a series presenting the case for and against the married woman wage earner.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

DO working wives imperil the welfare of the race?

"They do," says Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, famous anthropologist and a member of the Smithsonian Institution staff.

Is it a deplorable social condition that so many married women are wage earners?

"It is," declares Mgr. John A. Ryan, dean of the School of Sacred Sciences at the Catholic University of America, and a widely-recognized authority on economics.

Has the woman who can live well on her husband's salary the right to fill a position that could be given to some one needing the job?

"She has not," says Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs.

Thus, today is the status of the married woman worker questioned along biological, sociological, and economic lines.

Working wives—those individuals whose activity never constituted a problem so long as they limited their energy to spinning, weaving, candle-making, and baking now constitute a far-reaching problem.

What is going to be their effect upon the economic system and upon society in general?

That the question also has biological import is held by Dr. Hrdlicka.

"Woman's Business."

"It is woman's business to be a good home-maker," he said. "If she sidetracks that duty, deliberately avoids motherhood in order to keep a job, and concentrates her energy on making a name for herself, she is working against the laws of Nature. She will, consequently, suffer in health, in mind and in happiness.

"Women are not constituted as men. They have a definite place in the world and a definite purpose for being here, but neither of these coincide with man's place or man's purpose. Woman is here to bear children, to train them and to supervise a well-organized household. It is only when she recognizes this as her duty that she will attain happiness, which is, after all, the most important thng in life—the one thing for which every suman being strives."

Mgr. Ryan is convinced many married women who work neglect their children, their husband and their home.

Referring to the Pope's encyclical pertaining to homemakers, he pointed out many married women were centering their interests outside the domestic realm with a resultant decadence in home life.

"A woman spending eight hours a day in the factory or office has little time left to further her children's education or to look after their general well-being," he averred. "Furthermore, if all women were prohibited from following gainful occupations, it would be a big step on the road to economic recovery. I do not say such a measure would cure all economic ills, but it would certainly help."

Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole thinks wage-earning home-makers whose husbands can support them should give up their jobs to the needy.

Advocates Club Work.

"Women can find suitable outlets for talent and energy without working for wages. I don't advocate that women should immerse themselves in house-cleaning, mending and cooking, for with modern inventions few women could keep themselves entirely occupied with home duties. We need, in fact, home-makers whose horizons extend beyond the four walls of the home, but a woman doesn't have to go into public life to reach her full development nor to express herself. There are charitable organizations crying for workers; there are clubs, social service projects and numerous types of community endeavors to fill spare hours.

"I don't believe, of course, women should be forced back into the home—particularly when their husbands' salaries are insufficient to clothe and feed their children. I don't believe, in fact, that women should be forced back to the home at all; they should go of their own accord, especially those women who work only for 'pin money,' those women who can live and live well on their husbands' salaries. It seems a case of gross selfishness when women of this class cling to their jobs in such a time of stress.

"On the other hand," she continued, "the woman who has unusual talent, such that the world would lose if she directed most of her interest to her home should be allowed to continue her career whether she happens to marry or not."

Read in tomorrow's Post the arguments of those who say the married woman has a right to work.

Teacups Rise To The Rescue Of Architects

Their Sale Gives Aid to the Unemployed of This Profession.

WITH teacups in their hands, the women of the Architect's Emergency Committee have come to the rescue of New York's unemployed architects.

The teacups, these enterprising women have found, can be used for moneymaking purposes. They have received more than $8,000 from the sale of tea sets, which goes to help unemployed draftsmen and architects.

"These tea sets were designed by Shell Lewis especially for sale in this relief work,' Mrs. Lucian Smith, of New York, secretary of the Women's Division, said at the Mayflower yesterday.

"We wanted to obtain money for aid. We wanted tea sets which, like the rare English china, depicted history." We also wanted to pay particular attention to architectural beauty. For that reason the designs show famous American buildings.

Priced Reasonably.

"For instance, Federal Hall, scene of Washington's inauguration, Mount Vernon, Independence Hall in Philadelphia, are shown on the sets. The newest design is of Thomas Jefferson's home, Monticello. The china is made at a low cost and sells at a very reasonable price."

Both Queen Mary and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt have accepted sets of the china and have expressed their interest in the project undertaken by the committee, of which Mrs. Joseph Urban is chairman.

"There are now 41,000 unemployed architects in New York City alone," Mrs. Smith pointed out. "And there is no hope of their finding work in the near future. Even the largest offices have only skeleton staffs and have no work to do. Many of the architects did work for the CWA, but now that is ended and they are without means of support!"

Try to Make Work.

Mrs. Smith explained it was difficult to induce professional people to accept direct aid.

"Whenever possible we avoid that," she said, "we try to make work for them to do. And we want the work to be constructive. Much has been done in preserving the historial buildings in the United States. The Architects Emergency Committee has paid out more than $160,000 since it was found three years ago. We now have 265 men, ranging from 40 to 80 years old. These men have been properous architects. We work them three days each week, and pay them $15, just enough to keep them going. But it is all we can do."

One of the most interesting pieces of work done by these unemployed architects, according to Mrs. Smith, is the publication of a book, showing the great Georgian houses.

Color in Modern Furniture Lessens Effect of Bleakness

COLOR, at first neglected in modern furniture designs, has at last come into its own. For the latest and most outstanding factor in the development of modern furniture is the introduction of colored finishes in bedroom suites. The new bedroom furniture gains distinction through beauty and richness of finishes in blues, yellows, greens and reds. The justified criticism that most modern furniture is interesting to see but too cold to live with, is now overcome.

The universal demand for color in the home is due to an innate need for warmth and cheer in surroundings and for soothing, livable room schemes. In supplying this color need in bedrooms, it is important to know what colors to use for rooms with different exposures and what colors will suit the temperament of those people who will occupy them.

A dark room, with little sunlight, should always be done in the warm colors, yellows, reds, and to a lesser extent, creams and tans. Blues, grays and violets are cool colors, and are therefore best suited to exposures with plenty of sunlight. Green is intermediate, being more cool than warm, but safe for almost any room.

Psychological factors of importance in choosing color schemes are these: Scientific tests have proved that green in soft tones is unusually soothing in effect—it has, in fact, been chosen in preference to bleak white or cream for rooms in some of the more progressive hospitals for this reason. The warm colors, in general, are cheering; the cool, receding colors soothing. But excessive and intense use of either is bad. Too much red, in large quantity and intense hues, can cause nervousness, while too much blue can depress.

3 R's Forecast as Some Day Being Just Educational Frills

NEW YORK, May 26 (Spl.).—The long-established three R's of the public school—reading, writing and 'rithmetic—will some day be only accessories in the educational system, prophesies Harry Blickstein, principal of a Queensborough public school.

Principal Blickstein looks forward to the time when so-called "frills," meaning art and music supervision as well as athletics, will be the core of our educational system, while Latin, algebra and other academic subjects will form a far less important part of the system than they do at the present time.

"We must adjust ourselves to the younger generation and help the boys and girls to learn to depend upon themselves for authority instead of upon outside forces," said the educator. This is a period of living, not a period of training. We must think progressively and educate ourselves to live for the future, not the present or the past."

Unless the older generation keeps moving with the time, it will lose its balance, declared Mr. Blickstein. "You can't operate a radio mind with a stage coach outfit," he added.

Not only will the cultural arts occupy a larger place in the school curriculum of the future, they will also receive more attention from the masses who will have shorter working hours, observed the principal.

Virginia, Maryland, West Virginia

The Washington Post

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Mountaineers Are Problem In Virginia

Acquisition of Land by U. S. Necessitates "Eviction."

Subsistence Homestead Plan Not Favored by Natives.

By J. K. Irving, Jr.

Charlottesville, Va., May 20.—The problem of caring for mountain families who must move from tracts acquired by the Shenandoah Park is one that is becoming perplexing not only to several Piedmont counties and the church missions, but to the Federal Government. All three agencies are working toward a solution, but it has been found that the uprooting of a people from their native environment and replacing them in a different one is far from an easy task.

Conditions as they exist in Greene and Madison Counties, and to a lesser degree in Albemarle, are as unique as they are difficult. The mountain folk of these sections are not landholders; most of them never have owned real estate. They have existed on large tracts which have been absorbed by the park from the owners in huge sections. They have subsisted by tenant farming, odd jobs along the highways, bootlegging and through other activities known to the natives. They have learned to lean upon the missions which have ministered to their needs, given them the rudiments of education and raised their scale of living.

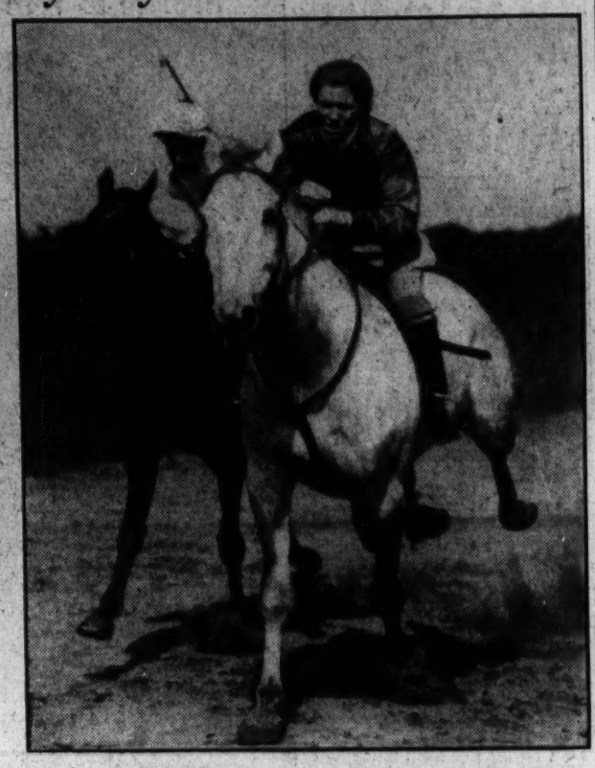
But they do not look with favor upon the idea of being moved out, especially the older people. They have lived in the coves and along the mountain sides for generations and can not see why they should be disturbed. It is all as bewildering to them as it has become to those who hope to lift them from the cabins and shacks to a condition of comparative comfort and independence.

The attitude of the mountaineer, however, is unimportant beside the task which must be worked out for him. He must be moved. The question now is, where and how. None is taking a more earnest and active part in clearing up the situation than Archdeacon W. R. Mason, of Charlottesville, who has been engaged in mountain mission work for many years and who probably has a better understanding of these clans than anyone else in this section of the State. He has brought the matter to the attention of the Episcopal Diocese of Virginia which he informs that two of the most useful missions, Simmons Gap and Upper Pocosan, are soon to pass out of the hands of the church on account of the transfer of property to the Government.

The Government is attempting to work out a plan by which groups of 50 families would be located on tracts of about 700 acres. Buildings would be erected and the homes gradually paid for from wages derived from work in connection with the park. There are at least two principal doubts as to the success of this plan; first, whether the Government will be able to perfect its part of the bargain and, second, whether those who have roamed the section unmolested and untaxed would care to assume the obligation of purchasing homes through hard and steady labor.

Another angle is that taken as a class they are not regarded as highly desirable citizens, not because of their habits, manners and customs, but because they are apt to become a public liability. An example of this feeling comes from a recent meeting of the Albemarle County Board of Supervisors who expressed themselves as dubious of "subsistence homesteads" because they would constitute a burden on the county school system.

Visitors See Peach Blossom Win With Gay Day Close Behind



Photos by Arthur Ellis, Post Staff.

Frances Townsend, Davidsonville, Md., brings home Peach Blossom ahead of Gay Day, ridden by Bill Shawn, Friendship, in the one-half mile Maiden Plate race for thoroughbreds at St. Margaret's Hunt Club, at St. Margaret, Anne Arundel County, Md., under the auspices of the Southern Maryland Horse Breeders Association. In the group watching the race are, left to right, Mrs. A. B. Anderson, wife of Commander Anderson of the Naval Academy, Annapolis; Mrs. Ruth Johnson, wife of Commander Deacon Johnson, of the academy; E. M. Jackson, of Annapolis; Sylvester W. Labrot, master of Holly Beach Farm, near Annapolis, and C. E. Williams, of Baltimoe, who, with Mr. Labrot, served as judge at the races Saturday.

Page and Rockingham Each to Get Homesteads

Luray, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Page and Rockingham Counties will get a homestead residence each for residents of the Shenandoah National Park area, according to a statement by B. L. Hummell, of the Subsistence Homestead Division, created by the Federal Government for those who will be dispossessed of their homes.

Some of the old residents of Page County declare that they will not vacate.

Madison, Greene and Rappahannock Counties will each be provided with a homestead location for the ones who will be forced from their homes, according to Mr. Hummell. A survey just completed shows 61 families inside the Shenandoah National Park area who will be able to take care of themselves in selecting new homes.

Sells Auto Through Post Ad

The Northeast Motor Co., 920 Bladensburg road northeast, recently placed a small advertisement in the Classified Section of The Washington Post. On the fourth day the ad appeared, the car advertised was sold to a person who came in with The Post in his hand and pointed to the automobile listing where the car was mentioned.

Such results are not accidental. They are the usual response received by advertisers who contact the excellent buying market reached by The Post's Classified Section. Just call

NAtional 4205

The Result Number

Ask for an Ad-Writer

Johns Hopkins Archeologist Uncovers Rare Relics in Long-Lost Grecian City

Dr. Robinson Reports of Valuable Discoveries at Olynthus.

Coins, Vase, Fountain, Presage New Treasures, Professor Hopes.

Baltimore, May 20 (Spl.).—From beneath the dust and rubble of the Greek Province of Macedonia a party of archeologists from Johns Hopkins University is unearthing treasures of Hellenic art such as never before have been seen by modern men.

The latest find at Olynthus, ancient Greek city, where the excavations are taking place, is a large Doric capital column, a hoard of silver coins and a public fountain, a cablegram to the university from Dr. David M. Robinson, who is in charge of the expedition, said.

Dr. Robinson is professor of archeology at the university and is the discoverer of the ruins of Olynthus in 1928. The city is described as being the most important place in Macedonia from the sixth century B. C., up to Roman times.

Dr. Robinson's Finds.

Dr. Robinson's cablegram, sent from Saloniki, the nearest town to Olynthus that has wire facilities, said.

"Thirteenth street fortifications 15 feet thick. Panathenaic inscribed vase. Sale inscriptions. Public fountain. Hoard of 75 silver coins. Doric capital column. Important molds. Large sword and dagger. Rooftile Menon Kalos. All fifth century."

Miss Marjorie Graffiin, Dr. Robinson's secretary, who remained in Baltimore when the expedition left for Olynthus last February, interpreted the wire to mean that the discovery of the Doric column forecasts other important discoveries.

"The public fountain and the column were undoubtedly excavated from the public square," she said. "Soon fine statues and buildings may be uncovered."

"Olynthus was an important city," Miss Graffin said. "Demosthenes wrote many orations about it, and the massiveness of the city's wall alone proves the town's importance. It was twice destroyed and all its inhabitants slaughtered—first by the Persians and the second time by Philip of Macedon, the father of Alexander the Great."

Found But Recently.

For centuries the exact location of the city was unknown to modern science, until Dr. Robinson discovered it in 1928. Since then, he has made several archeological trips to the spot, taking with him parties of Johns Hopkins students and research specialists.

The current expedition started out in February of this year and began discovering important relics of the past soon after arriving at Olynthus. The earliest Greek mosaics ever found bearing inscriptions, setting their date as around 400 B. C., were dug from the ruins and in various houses were found inscriptions on the walls of rooms reading "Success is beautiful," "Aphrodite is beautiful," "Good fortune to Dikaios," and similar legends.

According to a recent letter from Dr. Robinson, he unearthed in another house a large bronze brazier which is believed to be the only one ever found in perfect condition. Dr. Robinson described this as "a sensational find for archeologists."

He and his party expect to leave Greece for the United States about June 15. The heat of the Macedonian summer makes excavation work virtually impossible. Dr. Robinson will bring back to the Johns Hopkins as many of his finds as the Greek government will permit. Already there is an extensive collection of articles from Olynthus in the Johns Hopkins Museum.

Labor Session To Open Today

400 Expected to Attend State Convention at Roanoke.

Roanoke, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The annual three-day convention of the Virginia Federation of Labor will open here tomorrow with 400 delegates and visitors expected. Charles J. Hughes, of Richmond, president, is reported not up for re-election.

R. T. Bowden, public relations representative and former president of the federation, says the administration of affairs in connection with the Public Works Administration, spring textile activities at Hopewell, and the controversy between firemen and city authorities in Norfolk are to be considered.

W. B. Johnson, of Roanoke, is a member of the executive board which includes, besides the president, J. D. Rapp, of Clifton Forge; E. J. Shave, of Hampton, Homer Peters, of Norfolk; John Gilgallon, of Hopewell, and John Titmus, of Petersburg.

Entertainment has been arranged by a committee headed by E. S. Saunders. A banquet, ball and swimming party are included.

Adventist School Graduates Feted

New Market, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Commencement exercises of Shenandoah Valley Academy, Seventh Day Adventist institution, near here, were held here today, when 32 graduates of the school received their diplomas.

The graduation ceremonies began Friday night with an address by Elder W. E. Barr, of Washington. Elder K. J. Detwiler delivered the baccalaureate sermon yesterday, and class night exercises took place last night with Melvin Scott presenting the salutatory, Merle Mills the class oration and Helen Bariaus the class history. Pauline Wilkins read the class will and Paul Deeb gave the prophecy.

Howard Detwiler has the distinction of being president of the largest class ever to graduate from the institution.

Transfer of 1,500 Families Studied

Richmond, Va., May 20 (AP).—Preliminary ground work in rural rehabilitation will be started in Virginia within the next 30 days, it was announced yesterday by Sidney T. Adair, director of the program for the Virginia Emergency Relief Administration.

Gov. Peery has already placed his signature on the State's application to the FERA for $1,000,000 with which to administer the program and Washington officials have given specific approval to the plan as outlined to them last week by Mr. Adair.

It was stated that the farming season is too far advanced to put the plan into full operation this year, but 1,500 families throughout the State will be selected after careful study to become the first contingent to benefit under he program.

They will be placed on farming tracts between now and next winter, their welfare meanwhile provided for through regular relief channels.

U. S. Gets Title To Jamestown Island Today

Original Virginia Colony to Be Restored; Now Partly Under James River.

Jamestown, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Jamestown Island tomorrow will officially be declared the property of the United States Government.

Mrs. Louis J. Barney, of Dayton, will have received $165,000 for about 1,700 acres of land and the deed to the property will be in the name of the United States.

With all obstacles removed the Government will undertake the most sensational restoration plan in history. Under the supervision of the National Park Service, the project is expected to attract the interest of the whole English-speaking world.

High officials of the park service are enthusiastic over the prospect and will spare no effort to make it the brilliant success which they confidently predict. CCC camps at and around Yorktown will furnish workers in sufficient numbers to clear the surface of the Jamestown tract.

The work of restoring Colonial Williamsburg by John D. Rockefeller, jr., is already known.

At Jamestown, however, there are peculiar features which will make that project stand out in a class by itself. They will involve the recreation of a little city which was the first cradle of the English race in the Western world, a city which, unlike Williamsburg and Yorktown, has almost entirely vanished, and a considerable part of which is actually submerged under the greedy waters of the James River, which now flows over several hundred acres of the original settlement.

It remains for archeology and research to ascertain and disclose just what and how many were these vanished structures on the mainland and beneath the adjacent waters, and to build them up again from research and clews on the scene.

It is probable that Supt. B. Floyd Flickinger, of the Colonial National Monument, who has become one of the most expert archeologists in the country, will have the assistance of several consulting or associate archeologists from other parts of the United States, including perhaps one or more of those who have been on the staff of Dr. James H. Braisted, celebrated Egyptologist.

The activities of research, excavation and restoration of the greater part of the Jamestown tract, which is above the water, will be less difficult, of course, than those of the smaller area which erosion has buried under the James. In attacking the latter problem, the Park Service first will extend the seawall, clear out the silt and mud by hydraulic pumps to bring to light the ruins.

Virginia Shriners Will Honor Imperial Potentate at Richmond

Richmond, May 20 (Spl.).—John N. Sebrell, city attorney of Norfolk, one of the outstanding members of the Masonic order in America, will be honored next Saturday in Richmond as imperial potentate, when he will be the center of the "all-State joint Shrine ceremonial" in his honor.

As Shrine chieftain, he has traveled nearly 50,000 miles on his tour of duty through the United States, Mexico, Canada, the West Indies and a part of South America. He was initiated March 25, 1903, into the Shrine at Richmond.

The Virginia Shriners plan an outstanding celebration.

Acca Temple, the oldest temple in Virginia, will be the host to the Shrine crowds. The celebration will center around the Shrine Mosque, though it will include a vast street parade, luncheons and other entertainments. Special trains will sun from tidewater.

Young People's Church Meet Comes to Close

New Officers Installed in Final Session at Myersville.

Middletown, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—The annual young people's conference of the Church of the Brethren, South Mountain district, comprising 14 congregations in Frederick and Washington Counties in Maryland and Martinsburg, W. Va., Waynesboro, Chambersburg and Greencastle, Pa., came to a close tonight at the Myersville Church of the Brethren, with the installation of newly elected officers.

James Grossnickle, Myersville, was elected president; Miss Virginia Shepley, Myersville, vice president; Miss Cora Winger, Hagerstown, secretary; Miss Esther Reid, Mason-Dixon, Pa., treasurer; Miss Margaret Leatherman, Myersville, peace secretary; I. S. Wampler, Hagerstown, adult advisor.

The conference opened yesterday afternoon with a recreational period followed by a fellowship supper attended by approximately 150 delegates.

Mrs. E. S. Hollinger, Baltimore, and Dr. Ralph Schlosser, Elizabethtown, Pa., were speakers. Mrs. Hollinger and Dr. Schlosser also spoke at the sessions of the conference today. Other speakers on the program were the Rev. Mr. Bowman and Mr. Wampler. More than 400 persons attended the conference today.

Worship periods were conducted by the young people's departments from the Myersville, Greencastle, Martinsburg, Brownsville and Burkittsville congregations.

Next year's conference will be held at Beaver Creek, Washington County.

The retiring president, Miss Mary Hykes, was in charge of the conference.

Minister Accepts Call.

Gordonsville, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The Rev. Alexander C. Tucker, rector of Christ Church here, has been called to the pastorate of Johns Memorial Episcopal Church of Farmville, where he will begin his duties July 1.

Extra Session Of Legislature Seems Likely

Virginia Leaders Declare Relief, Liquor Funds Are Needed.

Richmond, May 20 (Spl.).—An extra session of the Virginia Legislature this summer appears to be certain, if opinions expressed by members of the General Assembly will have any weight in the matter. Gov. Peery, said to be not in favor of an extra session, is expected to yield under the force of public opinion and the opinion of the lawmakers.

Senator Saxon W. Holt, of Newport News; Senator Aubrey Weaver, of Front Royal; Delegate S. W. Buxton, of Newport News, and others say an extra session is inevitable.

Mr. Buxton said the State must provide money to meet the Federal appropriation for relief, and also must amend the liquor laws so as to provide more funds for the A. B. C. board.

"I do not care anything about balancing the budget," he said. "I believe if public funds are spent for public good it makes no difference if the budget is never balanced."

Delegate Daniel Coleman, of Norfolk, said he, too, did not favor balancing the budget.

"What I want to see is money appropriated for the good of the people," he said. "It makes no difference if the State does show a little in the red as long as the people are benefited."

Danville and Roanoke Singers Give Requiem

Danville, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The Danville and the Roanoke Choral clubs today jointly rendered Brahms' Requiem as a memorial to Mrs. Helene Hall Jennings and Mrs. Edna Langston, members, who died recently.

Eric Rath, director of music at Hollins College, conducted the performance and the solo parts were taken by Miss Elizabeth Starritt, of Roanoke, and Raimonde Aubrey, of Danville.

Beaches Won't Bother Bathers If They're Just a Little Modest

Norfolk, Va., May 20 (AP).—Police regulations concerning beach attire in the Norfolk area and Virginia Beach will be reasonably liberal, authorities of these communities have indicated.

"All that we are concerned with," said Director of Public Safety Boland of Norfolk, "is that the proprieties shall be observed. I don't think it is any great hardship on a man to be required to wear a shirt with his trunks while he is bathing at a public resort."

He laughingly referred to the arrest of a sailor recently for appearing at Ocean View clad only in bathing trunks.

"A bathing short nowadays," he continued, "is, after all, little more than the garment affected by the famous and lamented Gunga Din. The skimpy bathing shirts which are a part of the new beach attire certainly will not interfere with the freedom of movement of the bather.

"However, the police do not desire to disturb bathers if they are clad so as not to cause embarrassment to anybody. I think there were some mitigating circumstances in the case of the man who was arrested recently for appearing at Ocean View clad only in trunks. I don't believe anybody will be offended by such requirements as the police will invoke."

At Virginia Beach the bather is allowed to appear on the beach clad only in trunks, but when he leaves the beach and appears on the resort streets, he must wear a bath robe or some other covering.

"I think," said Mayor Charles Barco, "that this is only reasonable. I don't think a man should walk around the streets with only a pair of trunks on."

The male bathing suit, like the female costume, has grown skimpier year by year. It was only a little more than ten years ago that women were being arrested for appearing on the beaches hereabout in bathing suits without stockings. Similiarly, just a few years ago one-piece bathing suits created a furore at a local beach.

Freeman Talks To Graduates At Annapolis

Bishop's Sermon Is Heard by Commencement Visitors.

Annapolis, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Making his thirteenth consecutive annual visit to Annapolis to preach before midshipmen in the Naval Academy Chapel, the Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Washington, addressed a large congregation there this morning.

Many commencement week visitors were in the audience.

Bishop Freeman's topic was "Work Out Your Own Life," and referred to the problems soon to be faced by the graduates.

Chaplain William B. Thomas, of the Academy, will preach the baccalaureate to the graduates next Sunday.

Tonight Bibles were presented to the 464 seniors by the Maryland Bible Society, through its president, J. Henry Baker, who addressed the group at the Y. M. C. A. meeting.

Maryland Pageant Cast Is Completed

Full Rehearsal Will Be Held Next Sunday.

Leonardtown, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—The pageant cast of "St. Mary's, Mother of Maryland" to be presented at St. Marys City on June 15 and 16, is completed and no further applications for parts will be received. Rehearsals are being held weekly.

Next Sunday at 2 p. m., the entire pageant will have an outdoor rehearsal. All groups will be called for rehearsal or conference before that date, Mrs. Cathleen Read Coontz, author and director of the pageant, said.

Rockingham Sets 8 Commencements

Harrisonburg, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Baccalaureate sermons today opened the commencement exercises in eight Rockingham County schools which will graduate 159 boys and girls during the next ten days.

Bridgewater High has a record-breaking class of 51 to dedicate its new auditorium. Broadway High ranks second with 26.

Linville-Edom and Mount Clinton will hold their finals Wednesday, McGaheysville, Thursday, and Elkton and Dayton Friday. Next Monday, Port Republic and Broadway will hold their commencement. The final graduation in the county will be that of Bridgewater on May 30.

Rayon Company Suit Started at Covington

Covington, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—The $25,000 damage suit filed by D. C. Arrington against the Industrial Rayon Corporation of Virginia got under way yesterday in the Alleghany County Circuit Court.

Arrington is seeking damages for the loss of an eye, which, he charged, was injured while he was working in the local rayon plant. More than 20 witnesses have been summoned.

Williams Elected Head Of Virginia Art Alliance

Richmond, Va., May 20 (AP).—Col. John W. Williams, clerk of the House of Delegates, yesterday was elected president of the Virginia Art Alliance at the first annual meeting of the alliance board of trustees. Former Gov. John Garland Pollard was chosen honorary vice president.

The alliance hopes to unite all persons interested in art, art associations, museums and college art departments and to furnish a clearing house for regional art activities, a spokesman for the alliance said. It was formed last November.

Midland Elects Robertson.

Midland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—James Henry Robertson has been elected mayor. Frank P. Burns was chosen clerk; Dr. M. J. McDermott, member of the board of health, and John Robertson, Michael Cunningham and John Hughes, councilmen.

DUPONT CIRCLE LIQUOR STORE

A reliable liquor store for people who want the best. We handle only the highest grades of imported and domestic liquors at honest prices. We invite you to visit our beautiful store or call NOrth 3572 for immediate delivery.

ICE COLD BEER AND ALE ALWAYS ON HAND

1336 Connecticut Ave.

Slate Named By Socialists In Maryland

Baltimore Parley Picks Prof. Mitchell for Governor.

Miss Elizabeth Gilman Is Nominated for U. S. Senate.

Hagerstown, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Dr. Broadus Mitchell, associate professor of political economy, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, was today nominated by the Socialist party of Maryland as its candidate for Governor at the convention held here.

It was the first time that Dr. Mitchell, who ranks among the leading adherents of Socialist party principles in the country, has run for political office.

Miss Elizabeth Gilman, Baltimore, whose father was one of the founders of Johns Hopkins University, was nominated for the United States Senate. She was the Socialists' candidate for Governor in 1932.

William A. Toole, Baltimore, was nominated for Attorney General; Lee H. Lacy, Cumberland, for State Comptroller, and Irvin R. Middlekauff, Hagerstown, for clerk of the Court of Appeals.

Dr. Mitchell, who has been a member of Johns Hopkins teaching staff since 1919, said he would make an active campaign throughout the State.

In an address, accepting the nomination, he said that the Roosevelt Administration had made important concessions to the Socialists' point of view.

Resolutions were passed opposing war, fascism and lynching.

Greetings were sent to the Maryland State and District of Columbia Departments of Labor, the annual convention of which convenes here tomorrow for three days, and also called upon the labor group to join with the political action of the Socialist party.

Crisfield Flower, Style Shows Set

Crisfield, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—A flower and fashion show will be held in the State Armory here Wednesday night, sponsored by the Junior Board of the Lilyan Stratton Corbin Memorial Library.

The flower show will be held in the afternoon and prizes will be awarded for the best blooms of one kind of cut flowers of 3, 6, 9 or 12 blooms, the best blooming plants, the best decorative plants, the best arrangement of flowers of one particular kind, the best arrangement of mixed flowers, table decorations and other combinations.

The fashion show will be held at 8 p. m. Crisfield girls will act as models.

Lynchburg Demands Gasoline Price Cut

Lynchburg, Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Oil companies here have been advised that if retail prices of gasoline are not reduced promptly a complaint will be lodged with the Federal Administration in Washington.

R. W. B. Hart, city manager, and R. D. Ramsey, business manager of the chamber of commerce, learned that prices here are 5 cents a gallon higher than in some other cities of the State. Company representatives said they could do nothing, but promised to pass the complaint on to higher authorities. Price of ordinary gasoline here now is 20.5 cents.

St. Mary's Democratic Group Plans Banquet

Leonardtown, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—The Young People's Democratic Club of St. Marys County will hold a banquet at Hotel St. Marys Wednesday.

Representative Morgan Saunders of Texas will speak.

!

Good morning! It's going to be hot, all right, and you're going to need plenty of our hot weather suits. But there are going to be cool spells, and you will be glad to have bought a new cloth suit at our present prices of $22.75, $27.75, or $32.75.

Meyers.
MENS SHOP
1331 F STREET

NRA

Washington Post Sports

20,000 See Burke Pitch Six-Hit Game as Nats Beat Tigers, 4 to 1

3-Run Attack In Third Is Decisive

Two Errors by Travis on Same Play Cost Hurler Shutout.

Nats Hit Hard and Send Rowe to Showers in "Big" Inning.

By Shirley Povich
(Sports Editor of The Post).

NAVIN FIELD, Detroit, Mich., May 20.—Robert J. Burke, affectionately known as Bobby by the guys who have been using him to fatten their batting averages these last eight years, turned hard guy today—a hard guy to hit.

Long and lean and left-handed since birth, Bobby's pitching arm was exposed to the sunlight and the bats of the Detroit Tigers this afternoon by Manager Joe Cronin, of the Nats, who did not know where his next pitcher was coming from. Thus, Cronin started Burke as a last resort, with prayer and hope running a neck-and-neck race in his heart.

Well, Bobby didn't trifle with the Tigers today. Long after Schoolboy Rowe, his pitching opponent, had quituated the game without honors, Bobby was out there hurling well nigh oblivious to the power of the Detroit attack that had just routed the pitching of the New York Yankees.

Allows but Six Hits.

Bobby held the Tigers to six hits, beat 'em 4 to 1, and transported the Nats a full game nearer the league lead.

Bobby was robbed of a shut-out victory today, a shut-out he deserved as much as Dillinger deserves justice. The Tigers got their one run without the aid of a hit when Cecil Travis performed the sensational feat of making two errors on the same play in the seventh inning. That was the kind of baseball Bobby was pitching, before 20,000 Detroit fans who were sensing a high station in American League life for the Tigers this season.

With one to four pitchers warming up in the bull pen under Cronin's orders throughout the game just in case Burke needed relief, Bobby took the bit in his teeth and overpowered the Tigers singlehanded you might say, pitching as if to the manner born when there were runners on base.

Young Travis Atones.

But Young Travis atoned in a measure for his double error that robbed Burke of his shut-out triumph by driving in two of the four runs that carried Bobby to victory. He shared the batting honors with Joe Cronin, who was responsible for the other half of the Nats run total.

A double play could not stop the Nats in the first inning when they plucked a 1-0 lead from Rowe. Ossie Bluege, who was to play a sensational game at his new second base job, opened the hostilities with a single to center. Kuhel walked but Heinie Manush drove into a lightning twin killing, Bluege going to third. He came right home on Cronin's hot smash through Rogell fo ra single.

Burke was off to a tremulous start when, with two out, he filled the bases on Walker's single and passes to Gehringer and Rogell but in this situation he disposed of Greenberg nobly on o short fly to Stone and ran into no further difficulties until the fifth, to which point he had allowed only three hits.

Rowe ran into a terrific squall in the third when the Nats won the ball game with a three-run uprising. The Nats adopted two-base hits as the theme of their attack and smacked three of them to distant points. With one out, Kuhel doubled to right and with two, out, Cronin slammed a double up against the left-field screen that scored Kuhel.

Travis' Hit, Big One.

Travis arrived at the plate with the bases full after Rowe had passed Schulte and Stone, but he didn't dally there. He whacked a line drive into left field that scored the last two runs of the inning and sent Rowe to the comfort of the showers.

After that the Natts were hitting only at odd moments against Auker and Sorrell. Three double plays cut them down, one that was heart rendering to the handful of Washington supporters in the stands. After Manush had led off the fifth with a smashing double, Cronin attempted to bunt. He dumped a ball in front of the plate that he thought was foul, but Mickey Cochrane picked it up, tagged Cronin, and then flung it to Owen at third to catch Manush sliding into the bag. Cronin could not get to first base in his protests with Donnelly, the new umpire.

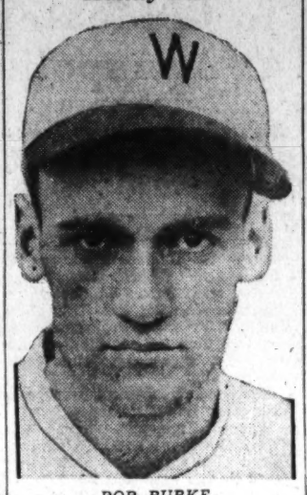
As I was saying, Burke, after that first inning, encountered trouble in the sixth when with two out Goslin and Walker singled, but Bluege came up with Gehringer's slashing grounder for a force out at second. Burke could not get by the seventh, though.

Doljack knocked a grounder toward Travis that the rookie fumbled momentarily and then heaved over Kuhel's head for a pair of errors that put Doljack on second on second from where he eventually scored on two out, so you can't blame Bobby for that run.

Atlantics Win Again.

Atlantic A. C. won its third straight by outslugging the Italian A. C., 20 to 15, in a free-hitting game. A 12-run scoring rampage in the fifth decided for the Atlantics.

Handy Man



BOB BURKE.

3 Homers Help Cardinals to Beat Giants

7 Run Attack in Fourth and Fifth Aid in Piling Up 9-5 Victory.

NEW YORK, May 20 (AP).—The Cardinals moved into the Polo Grounds today, found the range of the barriers in the first few innings and blasted their way into second place in the National League standing with a 9-to-5 victory over the Giants. The triumph put St. Louis a few points ahead of the defeated Pittsburgh Pirates.

Pounding three hefty home runs into the stands, the Cards gave Carl Hubbell one of the worst shellackings in his recent career. A seven-run attack in the fourth and fifth innings sent the southpaw star to the showers and enabled Dizzy Dean to breeze through with commanding lead.

The trouble started in the fourth when Jimmy (Ripper) Collins smashed his seventh homer of the season with Joe Medwick on base after Hubbell held the Cards hitless through the first three innings. Medwick clouted his sixth homer to climax the big attack in the next inning and George Davis smashed one off Herman Bell's delivery in the sixth.

Mel Ott walloped his eighth homer of the season in the same inning, to give the Giants a scant measure of consolation.

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A	N. York.	AB	H	O	A
Wh'h'd,3b	5	1	0	2	Moore,lf..	5	0	1	0
R'brock,rf	4	1	5	0	Critz,2b..	4	0	2	3
Frisch,2b	5	1	2	2	Terry,1b..	3	2	15	0
Medw'k,lf	5	2	1	0	Ott,cf....	4	1	2	0
Collins,1b	4	1	6	1	O'Doul,rf.	4	1	2	0
V.Davis,c	4	1	7	0	Jackson,ss	4	1	0	7
G.Davis,cf	4	2	5	0	Ryan,3b..	4	0	0	7
D'ocher,ss	3	2	2	3	Mancuso,c	1	0	2	0
J.Dean,p.	4	1	1	0	R'hards,c.	1	0	2	0
					*Watkins	1	0	0	0
Totals.	38	11	27	8	Hubbell,p.	0	0	0	2
					†Peel.....	1	0	0	0
					Bell,p.....	0	0	0	0
					C'leman,p.	0	0	0	0
					‡G'ntham.	1	1	0	0
					Totals.	34	7	27	17

*Batted for Richards in ninth.
†Batted for Hubbell in fifth.
‡Batted for Castleman in ninth.

St. Louis	0	0	0	2	5	2	0	0	0	—9
New York	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	—5

Run—Whitehead, Rothrock, Frisch, Medwick (2), Collins, G. Davis (2), Durocher, Terry, Ott, Jackson, Mancuso, Watkins. Errors—Collins, Durocher, Jackson, Terry. Runs batted in—Moore, Critz (2), Frisch (3), Medwick (2), G. Davis, Rothroth, Ott (2), Grantham (2). Two-base hits—Terry, Durocher, Watkins. Three-base hit—Frisch. Home runs—Collins, Medwick, G. Davis, Ott. Sacrifices—Durocher, Hubbell. Double play—Whitehead to Frisch to Collins. Left on bases—New York, 9; St. Louis, 4. First base on balls—Off Hubbell, 1; off J. Dean, 2. Struck out—By J. Dean, 3; by Castleman, 1. Hits—Off Hubbell, 6 in 5 innings; off Bell, 1 in 1 inning; off Castleman, 1 in 2 1-3 innings. Losing pitcher—Hubbell. Umpires—Pfirman and Magerkurth. Time of game—Two hours 8 minutes.

Crisfield High Wins In County Field Meet

Crisfield, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—Crisfield High School captured the honors of the nineteenth annual field and track meet of Somerset County last week-end, scoring a total of 161 points, 35 points over the nearest competitor.

Surprise!

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Bluege, 2b	5	1	2	4	4	0
Kuhel, 1b	4	1	3	10	0	0
Manush, lf	5	0	1	3	0	0
Cronin, ss	5	1	2	4	4	0
Schulte, cf	3	1	0	3	0	0
Stone, rf	3	0	2	1	0	1
Travis, 3b	3	0	1	1	3	2
Phillips, c	3	0	0	0	0	0
Burke, p	4	0	1	1	1	0
Totals	35	4	12	27	12	3
Detroit	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Doljack, rf	5	1	0	4	0	0
Goslin, lf	5	0	1	0	0	0
Walker, cf	4	0	2	1	1	0
Gehringer, 2b	3	0	0	8	3	0
Rogell, ss	3	0	0	2	5	0
Greenberg, 1b	3	0	1	4	0	1
Cochrane, c	4	0	1	5	2	0
Owen, 3b	4	0	0	3	3	0
Rowe, p	1	0	1	0	0	0
Auker, p	1	0	0	0	1	0
Sorrell, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
*Reiber	1	0	0	0	0	0
†Clifton	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	1	6	27	15	1

*Batted for Auker in sixth.
†Batted for Sorrell in ninth.

WASHINGTON	103	000	000—4
Detroit	000	000	100—1

Runs batted in—Cronin (2), Travis (2), Walker. Two-base hits—Stone, Kuhel, Cronin, Travis, Manush, Walker, Greenberg. Double plays—Gehringer to Rogell to Greenberg, Cochrane to Owen, Auker to Rogell to Greenberg, Rogell to Gehringer to Owen. Left on bases—Detroit, 10; Washington, 9. First base on balls—Off Rowe, 3; off Auker, 1; off Sorrell, 1; off Burke, 3. Struck out—By Rowe, 2; by Auker, 1; by Sorrell, 1. Hits—Off Rowe, 6 in 2 2-3 innings; off Auker, 3 in 3 1-3 innings; off Sorrell, 3 in 3 innings. Losing pitcher—Rowe. Umpires—Donnelly, Dineen, Moriarty. Time—Two hours 10 minutes.

14 Americans To Clash for British Title

Goodman Continues to Hold Odds as Match Starts Today.

Scott Out of Contest in Amateur Free-for-All Classic.

PRESTWICK, Scotland, May 20 (AP).—Golfdom's greatest free-for-all, the British Amateur Championship, will open here tomorrow with 14 Americans in the field and the Hon. Michael Scott, defending titleholder, on the sidelines.

Scott, 56-year-old leader of the British Walker Cup forces trounced so soundly by the United States at St. Andrews eight days ago, announced his withdrawal suddenly tonight.

Meanwhile, there was no change in the odds which make Johnny Goodman, Omaha, American Open champion, a pronounced favorite at 6 to 1 for the title Scott relinquishes without a struggle.

All the other American Walker Cup players are entered—George Dunlap, United States Amateur champion and a semifinalist in the British Amateur at St. Andrews last year; Gus Moreland, Texas; Johnny Fischer, Cincinnati; Jack Westland, Chicago; W. Lawson Little, San Francisco; Francis Ouimet, Boston; Chandler Egan, Pebble Beach, Calif., and Max Marston, Philadelphia.

Completing the American challenge are Jesse Guilford, Boston, United States amateur champion in 1921; A. W. Breault, Detroit; P. A. Valentine, New York; R. C. Arsdale, Boston, and Douglas Grant, former Californian who has lived in England for many years.

Lucky in Draw.

The luck of the draw favors Goodman's chances of reaching the finals. He is in the lower half, where most of the lesser lights were drawn and figures to have a minimum of trouble. Ouimet and Moreland will meet in the first round tomorrow and the survivor will play Fischer in the second round, assuming the long-driving Cincinnati youngster hurdles his initial opponent, K. Graham Stirling, an obscure British mashie-wielder. Then, if play follows form, the survivor will find himself running smack up against Jack McYean, fine Scotch player and the second favorite for the title.

Goodman's first match Tuesday will take him against William Robb, of Mosely.

First round pairings for the other Americans were: Guilford vs. R. A. Howell, of Willingdon; Breault vs. S. Hamilton Gibbs, of Longniddry; Valentine vs. S. J. Chesterton, of Royal Mid-Surrey; Van Arsdale vs. A. J. Peech, of Worplesdon, and Grant vs. W. W. Sharpe, of Dunbar.

Par for Prestwick's 6,531-yard course is 71:

Out .....4 3 5 4 5 4 3 4 4—35
In .....4 3 5 4 4 4 4 4 4—36—71

Phillies Rout Bucs In 23-Hit Assault

Hurst Leads in Battle as Foes Are Beaten, 16-4.

Philadelphia, May 20 (AP).—A blistering 23-hit attack on four Pittsburgh pitchers enabled the Phillies to rout the Pirates today, 16 to 4.

Don Hurst led the assault with four singles and a double, closely followed by Capt. Dick Bartell, who made two doubles and two singles and stole two bases. The Phils scored in every inning except the third.

Curt Davis scored his second victory over the Pirates, but weakened in the heat and after Suhr's home run in the seventh, Hansen finished the game for the Phils.

Pittsb'gh.	AB	H	O	A	Phila.	AB	H	O	A
L.Wan'r,cf	5	1	3	0	Bartell,ss	6	4	3	4
L.W'ner,rf	5	0	3	1	J.Moore,rf	6	3	0	0
L'strom,lf	1	0	1	0	Allen,cf..	5	2	5	0
Jensen,lf.	2	0	0	0	H'drick,lf	5	2	3	0
Vaug'n,ss	3	1	3	2	Hurst,1b..	6	3	11	0
Suhr,1b	4	2	7	1	Haslin,2b.	6	1	2	3
L'ett,2b.	4	0	2	3	Chiozza,3b	5	1	1	1
They'w,3b	5	1	1	2	Todd,c....	4	2	3	0
Grace,c..	4	3	1	0	Davis,p....	2	2	0	2
V'tman,c.	1	0	2	0	Hansen,p.	1	1	0	0
Smith,p..	1	0	0	1					
Harris,p..	1	0	0	2	Totals.	46	23	27	10
*Traynor.	1	0	0	0					
Chagnon,p	0	0	0	0					
†Lucas...	0	0	0	0					
‡Ro'tiger.	1	1	0	0					
Swift,p...	0	0	0	0					
§Padden..	1	0	0	0					
Totals.	40	12	24	12					

*Batted for Harris in sixth.
†Batted for Chagnon in seventh.
‡Batted for Lucas in seventh.
§Batted for Swift in ninth.

Pittsburgh	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	—4
Philadelphia	3	2	0	3	1	5	1	1	x	—16

Runs—L. Waner, Jensen, Vaughan, Suhr, Bartell (3), J. Moore, Allen (2), Hendrick (2), Hurst (2), Haslin, Todd (3), Davis, Hansen. Errors—Vaughan, Chiozza. Runs batted in—Vaughan, Lavagetto, Suhr (2), J. Moore (4), Allen (2), Haslin (3), Hendrick, Hurst (2), Todd (2), Chiozza. Two-base hits—L. Waner, Grace, Bartell (2), J. Moore (2), Davis, Todd, Hurst. Home run—Suhr. Stolen bases—Bartell (2), J. Moore, Hurst. Sacrifices—Davis (2). Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 14; Philadelphia, 11. First base on balls—Off Harris, 1; off Swift, 1; off Davis, 3; off Hansen, 1. Struck out—By Swift, 1; by Davis, 3. Hits—Off Smith, 7 in 2 innings (none out in third); off Harris, 4 in 3 innings; off Chagnon, 7 in 1 inning; off Swift, 5 in 2 innings; off Davis, 10 in 6 2-3 innings; off Hansen, 2 in 2 1-3 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Davis (Lindstrom), by Harris (Todd). Winning pitcher—Davis. Losing pitcher—Smith. Umpires—Klem, Stewart and Reardon. Time of game—Two hours 14 minutes.

Weber Oakland Pilot.

Oakland, Md., May 20 (Spl.).—John Weber has been named to manage the Oakland Baseball Club for this season. Howard L. McMillen is coach; Robert Glaze, assistant coach, and W. S. Tower, business manager. A card party for the benefit of the team will be held next Wednesday evening.

Oakland is a member of the Mount State Baseball League, which was organized at a meeting at Loch Lynn Heights.

Favorite to Win British Golf Title

JOHNNY GOODMAN.

American National open champion and star of the U. S. Walker Cup team, who is generally rated as having the best chance of copping in Great Britain's amateur title tourney which gets under way today.

Randolph-Macon Gets Title, But W. & M. Nine Wins Honors

Yellow Jackets Out in Front in Old Dominion Race, With Only One Defeat, but Games With Out-of-State Foes Mar Record.

RICHMOND, May 20 (AP).—State laurels were claimed today by Randolph-Macon's outstanding baseball team but there were honors to spare for William and Mary's scrapping nine.

The Yellow Jackets were out in front in the Old Dominion race with only one defeat to mar their record, but they didn't fare so well in games with out-of-State foes.

Perhaps the biggest surprise of the season was the excellent showing of Coach John Kellison's lads at William and Mary. Starting the season with a team riddled by graduation and the failure of veterans to return, the Indians more than held their own in a tough schedule.

The best example of their fighting spirit came in a game with their arch rivals from the University of Richmond the other day.

The Spiders, seeking revenge for an upset whipping early in the season, hit hard and timely to pile up a ten-run lead going into the eighth inning. Then in one big outburst of slugging, while smiling John Kellison watched approvingly from the bench, the Indians scored 11 runs to win the ball game.

The Indians lost to Navy yesterday but not until they had made a gallant rally in the closing stanzas. They shelled Sexton from the mound in the seventh inning with a three-run barrage but McGowan was hurried in to quell the uprising.

Precious to the Indians was the victory over the University of Richmond nine which insured the championship of the Virginia Conference and gave William and Mary almost a clean sweep in all sports for the season's competition with the Spiders.

Hitting Blocks Cavaliers.

Virginia's Cavaliers looked back on a satisfactory season with 10 victories against 7 defeats but it might have been a remarkable season if Coach Gus Tebell had found the hitting he was looking for. With few exceptions, Orlin Rogers and luck gave adequate performances from the mound but weakness at the plate nullified the Cavaliers' chances.

Randolph-Macon, with a fine State record and with the championship of the Chesapeake Conference in hand, couldn't hold in check North Carolina's brilliant baseball team which triumphed, 6 to 2, in one of the headliners on the week's card.

The standings of Old Dominion baseball teams in State, Virginia Conference, Chesapeake Conference and in all collegiate games follows:

State.

	W.	L.	Pct.
Randolph-Macon	6	1	.857
Virginia	5	2	.714
Washington and Lee	4	2	.667
Richmond	7	4	.636
William and Mary	5	4	.536
Hampden-Sydney	4	4	.500
Emory and Henry	1	1	.500
Roanoke	3	5	.375
V. P. I.	3	6	.333
Bridgewater	1	7	.125

Virginia Conference.

	W.	L.	Pct.
William and Mary	4	0	1.000
Emory and Henry	1	1	.500
Roanoke	2	4	.333
Richmond	1	3	.250

Chesapeake Conference.

	W.	L.	Pct.
Randolph-Macon	6	1	.857
Hampden-Sydney	4	3	.571
Bridgewater	1	7	.125

General.

	W.	L.	Pct.
William and Mary	12	5	.706
Emory and Henry	4	2	.667
Randolph-Macon	11	6	.647
Richmond	12	7	.632
Virginia	10	7	.508
Washington and Lee	8	8	.500
Hampden-Sydney	8	9	.471
Roanoke	4	6	.400
Bridgewater	4	7	.357
V. P. I.	6	11	.353
V. M. I.	2	10	.167

Berkeley Springs High Captures Field Meet

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., May 20 (Spl.).—Berkeley Springs High School was victorious yesterday in the final field meet of the season, which was held on the local athletic field, with Warfordsburg (Pa.) and Hedgesville High being the other participants.

Berkeley won eight first places, with Warfordsburg carrying off five firsts. Hedgesville won seven second places.

Berkeley's total was 67½ points; Warfordsburg, 30, and Hedgesville, 22½. Two high school records were established when Truex, of Warfordsburg, won the pole vault at 10 feet 9 inches, and Wise, of Berkeley, the mile in 5 minutes 2 9-10 seconds

Summary:

100-yard dash—Pittman, Warfordsburg, first; Jolley and Ditto, Berkeley, second and third. Time, 10.8 seconds.

Pole vault—Truex, Warfordsburg, first, 10 ft. 9 in.; Pitzer, Hedgesville; Barnhardt, Warfordsburg and Ditto, Berkeley.

Mile—Wise, Berkeley, first; P. Willard, second; Pitzer, Hedgesville, third. Time, 5 min., 2.9 sec.

Discus—Ambrose, Berkeley, first, 102 ft. Shot put—Hunter, Berkeley, first, 35 ft. 2 in.; Dirting and Pitzer, Hedgesville, second and third.

½ in.; Everett, Berkeley, second; Dirting, Hedgesville, third.

220-yard dash—Pittman, Warfordsburg, first, 25 sec.; Dineen, Warfordsburg, second; Ditto, Berkeley, third.

Javelin—Hunter, Berkeley, first, 144 ft. 9 in.; D. Hess and D. Pitzer, Hedgesville, second and third.

High jump—L. Kirk, Warfordsburg, first, 5 ft. 3 in.; Spielman, Berkeley, second; Dirting, Hedgesville and Hess, Warfordsburg, tied for third.

440-yard dash—Ditto, Berkeley, first, 59.7 sec.; Pitzer, Hedgesville, second; Ambrose, Berkeley, third.

880-yard dash—Alabaugh, Berkeley, first, 2 min. 16.4 sec.; D. Hess, Hedgesville, second; Widmyer, Berkeley, third.

Broad jump—Ditto, Berkeley, first, 18 ft. 3¼ in.; Willard, Berkeley, second; Loyton, Warfordsburg, third.

Sprint relay—McRea, Henderson, Dineen, Pittman, Warfordsburg, first, 49.7 sec.; Berkeley, second.

Medley relay—Wise, Jolley, Everett and Spielman, Berkeley, first, 3 min. 50 sec.; Hedgesville, second.

Officials—Clark, Joe Young. Judges at finish—Hansroth and Willard. Judges of field—Wise, Forney, Kerr. Timers—Rice and Seiss. Announcer—Lutman. Managers—Mongret and Rice. Starter and referee—E. Paul Michaels.

Bock Appointed Coach At Hedgesville High

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 20.—H. P. Bock, who three years ago resigned a coaching and teaching position at Harpers Ferry High School to take up similar duties at Shinnston High, his home town, has been appointed coach at Hedgesville High School.

He will succeed Walter Herr, who it is understood, will abandon teaching to enter governmental work. Hedgesville High sponsors three sports, football, basket ball and track.

Yanks Lose 3d in West To Indians

Gehrig Hits 9th Homer of Season; Slugging Ball Over Fence.

Heavy Hitting Results in Cleveland Victory by 8 to 5.

CLEVELAND, May 20 (AP).—To the immense delight of 25,000 fans, New York's Yankees came off loser, 8 to 5, in their first game this afternoon on the Indians' stamping grounds this season, to bring to four the defeats the New Yorkers have suffered in as many games in the East.

The Indian victory was due to heavy hitting, good pinch hitting and Yankee errors. The bulk of the Hitting was delivered by Sammy Hale, Earl Averill, Hal Trosky and Monte Pearson.

Pearson's contribution of nine hits were well scattered, and he was not in danger except in the fifth, when Lou Gehrig blasted one over the fence in deep right-center with two on. It was Gehrig's ninth circuit wallop of the season.

MacFayden was driven from the box in the fifth. Babe Ruth connected with two singles, scored a run, drove in another, struck out twice, walked once and caught two flies for the edification of the overflow crowd at League Park which attended to see what the base and the other Yankees looked like.

N. York.	AB	H	O	A	Cleveland.	AB	H	O	A
Combs,cf.	3	0	2	0	Porter,rf.	4	1	0	0
Rolfe,ss..	4	0	2	5	Kn'b'ker,ss	5	0	1	0
Ruth,rf..	4	2	2	0	Averill,cf.	4	2	3	1
Gehrig,1b	5	1	10	2	Vosmik,lf.	4	1	2	0
Ch'man,lf	3	0	1	0	Hale,2b..	4	2	1	3
Las'ri,2b	5	0	1	1	Trosky,1b	4	2	10	0
Dickey,c..	3	3	2	2	Pytlak,c..	3	1	7	2
H'ner,2b..	3	0	1	2	Kamm,3b.	4	0	3	3
*Walker	0	0	0	0	Pearson,p.	4	2	0	2
Cr'etti,2b	0	0	0	1					
M'yden,p.	2	0	0	1	Totals.	36	12	27	11
Murphy,p	1	0	1	0					
†Hoag....	1	0	0	0					
Deshong,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals.	35	9	24	14					

*Batted for Heffner in seventh.
†Batted for Averill in eighth.

New York	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	—5
Cleveland	0	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	x—8

Runs—Combs, Rolfe, Ruth, Gehrig, Chapman, Averill, Vosmik, Hale (3), Trosky, Kamm, Pearson. Runs batted in—Pytlak (2), Porter, Averill, Hale, Trosky, Kamm, Pearson, Gehrig (3), Ruth, Dickey. Errors—Rolfe (2), Heffner (2). Two-base hits—Pearson, Averill (2), Chapman (2), Hale, Trosky, Dickey. Home run—Gehrig. Sacrifice hit—Porter. Double plays—Gehrig to Rolfe to Lazzeri, Heffner to Rolfe to Gehrig, Crosetti, Rolfe to Gehrig. Left on bases—New York, 10; Cleveland, 6. First base on balls—Off Pearson, 7; off MacFayden, 1. Struck out—By Pearson, 7; by MacFayden, 1; by Murphy, 1. Hits—Off MacFayden, 9 in 4 innings (none out in fifth); off Murphy, 3 in 3 innings; off Deshong, none in 1 inning. Wild pitch—Pearson. Losing pitcher—MacFayden. Umpires—Ormsby, Kolls and Hildebrand. Time of game—Two hours 18 minutes.

Braves Beat Reds 1 to 0 in Tenth

Cantwell Strikes Out Five, Holds Foes to Four Hits.

Boston, May 20 (AP).—Boston wrested a sensational 1-to-0 tenninning victory from Cincinnati at Braves Field today.

Jordan tripled off Si Johnson as first man up in the tenth inning. Lee and Berger were then purposely walked, filling the bases with none out. After Moore flied to Schulmerich in short right, McManus hit a single to deep right center on the first pitched ball, ending the game.

Cincin.	AB	H	O	A	Boston.	AB	H	O	A
Adams,3b.	3	0	2	1	Urb'ski,ss.	4	0	2	1
Blakely,cf	4	1	4	0	Jordan,1b.	5	3	7	2
Klein,lf..	4	0	3	0	Berger,lf..	4	0	1	0
Hot'lev,1b	4	1	8	0	Moore,rf..	4	0	0	0
Hafey,lf..	2	1	2	0	McM'us,2b	5	2	4	1
Sch'ch,rf.	3	0	4	0	Whit'y,3b.	4	1	1	4
Plet,2b..	4	0	1	4	Hogan,c..	3	0	5	3
O'Farrell,c	4	1	2	0	*Th'pson..	1	0	0	0
Johnson,p	4	0	0	2	Spohrer,c.	0	0	1	0
					Cantwell,p	3	0	1	2
Totals.	31	4	*28	8	Totals.	37	7	30	13

*One out in tenth when winning run scored.

Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—1

Run—Jordan. Errors—Adams (2), Piet, McManus, Whitney, Cantwell. Run batted in—McManus. Three-base hit—Jordan. Sacrifices—Koenig, Schulmerich, Cantwell. Double plays—Hogan to McManus, Jordan to Urbanski. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 6; Boston, 13. First base on balls—Off Johnson, 2; by Cantwell, 3. Struck out—By Johnson, 2; by Cantwell, 3. Wild pitch — Cantwell. Umpires — Stark and Quigley. Time of game—Two hours 5 minutes.

Morgan's Homer Gives Red Sox 6-5 Victory

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—Zeke Bonura, first year White Sox first baseman, lashed out two more home runs today, his ninth and tenth of the season, but all they did was drive in four runs and set Eddie Morgan, Red Sox first baseman, a shining example.

Morgan's similar blow with two on in the seventh wiped out a 5-to-3 White Sox lead and gave the Boston Red Sox a 6-to-5 victory in the opening game of the series.

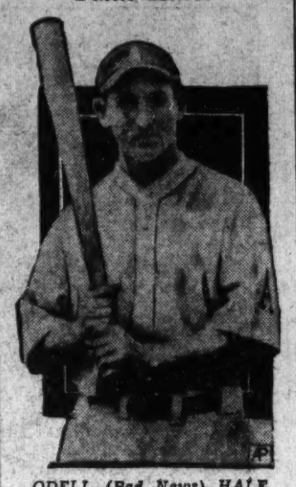
Boston.	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
Cissell,2b	5	2	3	2	Uhalt,rf..	2	0	4	0
Werber,3b	4	0	1	2	†B'tarr...	1	0	0	0
Morgan,1b	5	1	14	0	Swanson,rf	1	0	0	0
R.J'n,lf..	4	1	3	0	Haas,cf...	4	1	2	0
Reyn'ds,cf	4	1	1	0	Bonura,1b.	2	2	14	0
Cooke,rf..	4	1	1	0	Sim'ons,lf	4	0	1	0
Lary,ss..	2	0	2	4	Appling,ss.	4	0	1	3
Hinkle,c..	4	1	2	0	Dykes,3b..	3	0	0	4
Piperas,p.	1	0	0	2	Boken,2b..	4	1	1	2
*Solters..	1	0	0	0	Ruel,c....	4	2	4	0
Welch,p..	0	0	0	0	‡Madjeski.	0	0	0	0
†Bishop..	1	0	0	0	F'nshaw,p	2	0	0	2
Pennock,p	1	0	0	0	Wyatt,p...	1	0	0	0
H.J'son,p.	0	0	0	0	Ch'berlin.	0	0	0	0
					§Lyons....	1	0	0	0
Totals.	36	9	27	10	Totals.	33	6	27	11

*Batted for Piperas in fourth.
†Batted for Welch in sixth.
‡Batted for Uhalt in seventh.
§Ran for Ruel in ninth.
‖Batted for Wyatt in ninth.
¶Batted for Chamberlin in ninth.

Boston	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	—6
Chicago	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	—5

Run—Cissell (2), Werber (2), Morgan, Reynolds, Uhalt, Haas, Bonura (2), Bolton. Error—Larry. Runs batted in—Morgan (3), R. Johnson (2), Hinkle, Bonura (4), Boken. Two-base hit—R. Johnson. Home runs—Morgan, Bonura (2), Boken. Stolen bases—Werber (2), Lary. Double play—Lary to Cissell to Morgan. Left on bases—Boston, 6; Chicago, 5. First base on balls—Off Pipgras, 2; off Pennock, 1; off Earnshaw, 2. Struck out—By R. Johnson (3); by Earnshaw, 3; by Wyatt, 1. Hits—Off Pipgras, 3 in 3 innings; off Welch, 2 in 2 innings; off Pennock, 1 in 3 1-3 innings; off R. Johnson, 0 in 2-3 inning; off Earnshaw, 8 in 6 innings (none out in seventh); off Wyatt, 1 in 3 innings. Wild pitch—Pipgras. Winning pitcher—Pennock. Losing pitcher—Wyatt. Umpires—McGowan and Owens. Time of game—Two hours 33 minutes.

Yank Killer



ODELL (Bad News) HALE.

Dodgers Block Warneke to Win, 5-1

Van Mungo Holds Cubs to Six Hits; Lopez Scores 3 Runs.

BROOKLYN, May 20 (AP).—Before 22,000, the Dodgers hit Lonnie Warneke hard this afternoon to win the opening game of the series from the league leading Chicago Cubs by the score of 5-1.

Van Mungo, pitching with two days of rest, held the Chicago sluggers to six h

Boxing Commission Selects 5 to Referee at Professional Bouts in District

List Headed By Hughes, Reynolds

Two Licensed to Work in Amateur Fights; Inspectors Named.

Seven Doctors and Three Timekeepers Picked by Officials.

FROM a welter of applicants, the Boxing Commission yesterday selected five referees qualified to officiate at both professional and amateur bouts, two licensed to work only amateur bouts, five gate inspectors and five dressing room inspectors. The commission also voted to issue licenses to seven examining physicians and three timekeepers.

Denny Hughes, attorney, who has been closely associated with Washington ring affairs for a number of years, headed the list of referees appointed. Arthur (Charley) Reynolds, of the Washington Boys' Club, was second, and Howard Livingston, Southern promoter and referee, qualified as third on the list. Harry Sheehy, the former Kid Sullivan of ring fame, and Robert (Mugsy) Morris, erstwhile announcer, drew up the procession of those fortunate enough to successfully wade through the list of 27 difficult questions to which written answers were required.

Work in Rotation.

The referees will be called into action in rotation, starting with Hughes, the No. 1 man, and going right through the list on consecutive shows. Should any of the five appointed yesterday fail to qualify in actual action, they will be dropped and the man with the highest rating who failed to qualify moved into his place.

Edmund LaFond, boxing coach at Catholic University, and James McNamara, of the Jewish Community Center, were given permits to referee only amateur contests.

Harry Volkman, of the Accounting Division of the Coast Guard; John Morrissey, who is employed on the gate staff at Griffith Stadium; Eneas McCarthy, treasurer of the Cornell interests at Twin City, Md.; William Dunham, who was connected with the boxoffice at Kenilworth, and William Thomas were certified as gate inspectors.

Doctors Get Posts.

Francis Woodman, former professional fighter; Henry Whiteley, of the American Legion; Harry Martin, William Blake and George Phillips received appointments as dressing room inspectors.

The commission voted to issue licenses as examining surgeons to Drs. William Greaney, John DeMayo, William Wooldridge, Depue Duffey, H. J. Russell McNitt, Robert Moran and Marvin McLean. Judge's license were issue to Col. J. Miller Kenyon and Frank J. Schuyler and Dr. Robert Eller, Patrick O'Connor and Bill DeChard were appointed official timekeepers.

Betty Jameson Seeks Golf Title in Texas

Dallas, Tex., May 20 (AP).—Betty Jameson, 15-year-old golf champion of Dallas, will seek this week to add the Women's Texas Golf Association championship to the Women's Southern Golf Association title she won May 12 at New Orleans.

Betty is hopeful, but she admits it will be "some job" to take the Texas title away from Miss Aniela Gorczcya, slender Fort Worth girl, who won the honor last year with a 2 and 1 victory over Mrs. Dan Chandler, of Dallas.

Madjeski to Chisox.

Chicago, May 20 (AP).—Eddie Madjeski, 24-year-old catcher, recently released by the Philadelphia Athletics, was signed by the Chicago White Sox today.

Johnny Pasek, obtained by the Sox from Detroit, via Philadelphia, in the Earnshaw-Berry deal last winter, was sent to the Oakland Club of the Pacific Coast League on option to make room for Madjeski.

Dallas Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Extra Man	105	6 Chief's Melody..105
2	Claflar	105	7 Dee Tess.....105
3	*Dr. Kaiser	106	8 Pauls Valley....105
4	*Bright Wine	109	9 Foxie Sis.....105
5	Bourbon Rose	109	

SECOND RACE—George course; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Sister Clare	104	5 *Rosy Dreams.. 94
2	Hamilton	111	6 *Sue Terry.....101
3	Cheraw	109	7 Irish Lass.....106
4	Dr. Mars	106	8 The Moon.....106

THIRD RACE—George course; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Seth's Queen	106	5 Miss Hutcheson 104
2	*Nada	99	6 Pretty Peg.....104
3	Brig o' Peace	111	7 *Sarilla.....99
4	Credit System	104	8 Golpris.....104

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Victorium	112	4 American Red..106
2	*Post Brigade	117	5 Modesto.....107
3	*Manners	111	6 Lerack.....112

FIFTH RACE—One mile; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Just Imagine	103	5 Jesting Queen..102
2	Johnny Shaw	117	6 *Range Boss....102
3	*Our Pal	108	7 Traplou.....103
4	*Discobolus	108	

SIXTH RACE—George course; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Alkali	111	5 Dezan.....105
2	La Manga	101	6 Chief's Scout..111
3	*Flying Flynn	106	7 Tarzan.....111
4	Thirty Days	100	8 Vicki.....100

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Prin. Carolyn	105	5 *Forget Not....110
2	Honohina	110	6 Plucky Lady....107
3	*Judge Peake	110	7 *Morocco.....108
4	Vagabond	115	

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

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Opp. Washington Airport
Diamonds--Watches--Jewelry
All Tickets Good One Year.
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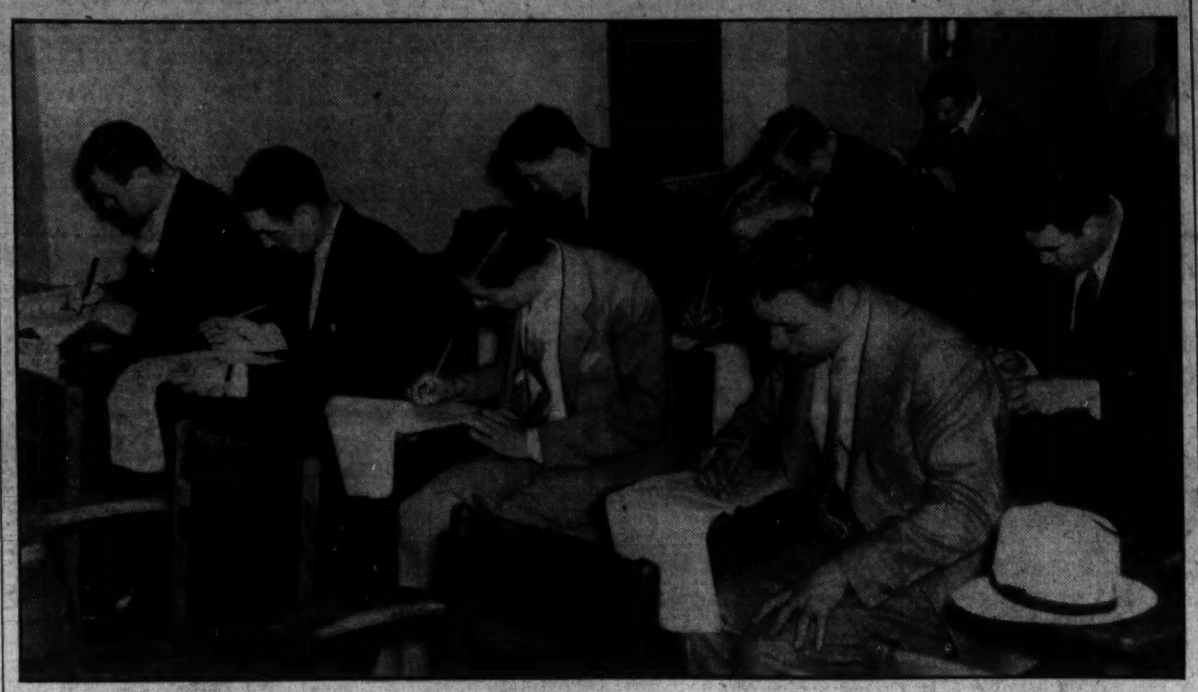
School Daze—Writin' an' 'rithmetic for Referee Candidates



Post Staff Photo.

Part of the horde of 32 applicants for referees' licenses which labored long at the examination given by the Boxing Commission yesterday morning. The test was a written one and, to pass, a candidate was required to have a knowledge of arithmetic—he had to be able to count up to ten.

Hagerstown Entries.

(Associated Press.)

(Tuesday.)

FIRST RACE—About five furlongs; purse, $300; for 2-year-olds.

1	†Smart Baby	107	8 Little Wackie..110
2	†Mollie Byrd	107	9 †Shaggy Ann..107
3	†Kharson	107	10 Unlawful.....119
4	Heather Lassie	107	11 Bread King...110
5	Bebo	107	12 Stellar.....107
6	Vitella	110	13 La Cherie.....107
7	Sea Finn	107	14 Their First...110

†Miss Grace Baker-Miss Helen Baker entry.
‡Mrs. M. N. Bond entry.

SECOND RACE—About 6½ furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Hasty Queen	105	8 Scotty Don....110
2	This Play	105	9 Curling.....105
3	Justa Sunbeam	105	10 Canter Chord..105
4	Hair Trigger	110	11 Golden Castle..110
5	Sunshine Cloud	108	12 Lady Clarett...105
6	Justa Teacher	106	13 Tody West.....108
7	Timber Fire	110	14 Omar Khy.....110

THIRD RACE—About 6½ furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Nonnie Dhu	101	8 Thurnbersia...106
2	*Baby Rox	109	9 *Black Dreams.111
3	Hosain	116	10 Mordrom.....116
4	Day Pas	111	11 *Catizer.....111
5	Dandley	111	12 Airney.....106
6	La Maria	111	13 Carusa.....116
7	Vandis	106	14 Billie's Tryst..109

FOURTH RACE—About five furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Race Street	114	8 Camping Out..110
2	*Serenabit	105	9 Suspicious....110
3	Apprehensive	114	10 Plain Peggy...109
4	Girzley Ann	105	11 Aelala.....105
5	Melody Girl	110	12 Wise Money....119
6	*Vacillate	107	13 *Nora's Grace.105
7	Aisle	110	14 *Wander'g Jim.110

FIFTH RACE—About 1⅛ miles; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Rollick	115	6 Flageolet.....112
2	*Post Brigade	117	7 St. Christopher.115
3	Arab	117	8 *Helen's Alibi..110
4	Barcelona Fete	117	9 Repeal.....110
5	No Mistake	117	

SIXTH RACE—About 6½ furlongs; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Zebra	106	8 Lampoon.....116
2	Bonnie Laddie	116	9 *Unfair.....109
3	Brilliant Girl	111	10 Dinta Belle....111
4	Rhodius	106	11 *Tar Jones.....116
5	Gold. Princess	111	12 Merry Miss.....111
6	Mazyniata	111	13 Nancy Khan.....106
7	High No	116	14 Morocen.....116

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $300; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Sand Flight	105	8 Time Enough..115
2	Canmas	105	9 *McDonald..H..106
3	Fife	110	10 Sisko.....110
4	Our Jewell	110	11 Bracola.....105
5	*Money Wild	105	12 Miss Catalan..110
6	*The Bard	110	13 Light Breeze...119
7	Burleigh	110	14 Solo.....110

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Belmont Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $800; claiming; the Corn Flower; for 2-year-olds.

1	*Barcarolle	111	12 *Linchpin.....104
2	Declaration	113	13 *Charmed Eyes..113
3	Goody Goody	106	14 Prosecutor.....112
4	*Chewsie	104	15 Polle.....109
5	Tracker	113	16 Hydras.....109
6	*Manual	111	17 Later On.....109
7	Teeter Totter	114	18 Wax.....109
8	Moisson	112	19 Greenstone.....111
9	*Caleb	108	20 Kindred Spirit.109
10	High Image	116	21 Anacreon.....104
11	Migrate	113	

SECOND RACE—About two miles; purse, $1,000; the Weldship; steeplechase; selling; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	†Bran. Brander	138	7 Lei.....137
2	†Rideaway	142	8 My Cavalier.....143
3	†Alpheus	138	9 †Quick March.147
4	†Depart	138	10 †Inshore.....134
5	Sp. Beauty H	143	11 Heather.....143
6	Jambo	138	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (main course); purse, $1,000 added; the Friar Rock Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Sst. Byrne	112	6 Roustabout.....100
2	Flying Hour	97	7 Chicstraw.....109
3	Fairbypair	117	8 Brandon Mint..98
4	Universe	108	9 Pomposity.....114
5	Bonanza	102	

FOURTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,200; conditions; the Campfire; for 3-year-olds.

1	Peace Chance	108	5 Carry Over.....108
2	Identify	105	7 Kawagoe.....108
3	Gitapp	105	8 First Minstrel.115
4	Easy Mark	108	9 Good Goods.....105
5	Prospecting	108	10 Klavex.....108

FIFTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $800; the Domino; conditions; for maiden 2-year-old fillies.

1	Galomar	114	9 Amusing.....114
2	Triple Star	114	10 Love Lost.....114
3	Hoosie Maid	114	11 First Note.....114
4	Last Boat	114	12 Go Quick.....114
5	Mock Turtle	114	13 Rust.....114
6	Attraction	114	14 Contrast.....114
7	Army Game	114	15 Hurray.....114
8	Never Fear	114	

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $800; the Huntington; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Dunley	100	10 Hustle.....108
2	Dunbar	116	11 *Ma). General..113
3	Axentea	112	12 *Vested Power..100
4	Luck In	101	13 Pending.....107
5	*Cantoria	109	14 Peacock Alley..112
6	*Her Gold	100	15 General A.....116
7	Step Away	100	16 Syenite.....112
8	Yap	100	17 Dawnchild.....101
9	*No Doubt	104	

*5 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
‡7 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
15 lbs. claimed for rider.
‡7 lbs. claimed for rider.

Home Run Hitters

(Associated Press.)

Home Runs Yesterday.

Bonura, White Sox	2
Boken, White Sox	1
Gehrig, Yankees	1
Morgan, Red Sox	1
McNair, Athletics	1
Cliff, Browns	1
Ott, Giants	1
Medwick, Cardinals	1
G. Davis, Cardinals	1
Suhr, Pirates	1

The Leaders.

Klein, Cubs	12
Bonura, White Sox	10
Gehrig, Yankees	9
Hartnett, Cubs	8
Ott, Giants	8

At the Post . . .

with Bill Bennings.

Belmont Park, May 20.

Dear Al:

Chase Me is dead. A truly great race horse was destroyed here yesterday. Mrs. Bosley and her family have lost a pal. But somehow, the whole thing strikes me as something that might have been avoided. Apparently, Jockey Slate had nothing to do with the fall that resulted in Chase Me breaking his leg. However, it might have been a sharp pull on the rein that sent the gelding sprawling.

With all due respect for Slate, a steeplechase rider, he is not the jockey that I would choose to ride my $50,000 horse. I'm wondering if Slate's presence was meant to pad the odds on Chase Me. Most of the morning lines held the gelding at 3 to 1 because it was thought that Mack Garner would ride. When Slate was given the mount, the odds climbed. Some bookies laid as high as 12 to 1 and Chase Me closed at 10 to 1. It was a great chance to cash a big bet had Chase Me won. That 10 to 1 was on Slate, not the undefeated star of last year's Maryland racing.

BILL.

First race—Kindred Spirit breaks from the outside of this bulky field. Showed me plenty of speed down in Maryland and he may get home ahead of this group. **Barcarolle** and **Migrate** to take care of the remainder of the field.

Second race—Quick March has a victory to his credit this season. Rather sternly opposed here but figures to be in the thick of the battle all the way. **Speckled Beauty II** and **Alpheus** seem better suited than the others.

Third race—Sergeant Byrne can turn on the speed for a short route. This 6 furlongs should be to his liking. **Pair by Pair** totes 117 pounds but is fit for a sprint, I'm told. **Chicstraw** has worked well and may be the upsetter.

Fourth race—Peace Chance wasn't good enough for the Derby but finds a field here that he should be able to handle at a mile. **Klevex** is not as classy on paper as some of the opposition but is a game thing that will have to be beaten. **Identify** for the show.

Fifth race—Maiden fillies compete in this and I recommend that you sit by and await the results. However, if you insist on action try **Mock Turtle, First Note** or **Army Game.**

Sixth race—Her Gold gets in the final with only 100 pounds. This is a smart 3-year-old and is better than rated. Worth a fling across the board. **Axentea** has disappointed often. **Pending** for the third money.

Racing Selections

Woodbine.
(For fast track.)

1—Fizz, Young Satin, Outside.
2—Acajou, Kitling, Freethinker.
3—Spanflow, Polo Bar, Sir Byron.
4—Olivia D., Purple Gold, Glass.
5—Chryman's Mindreader, Steelhead.
6—Tortime, Crout Au Pot, Muckledo.
7—Make Believe, Just Fun, Musing.
Best bet—Chrysmutic.
—Louisville Times (A.P.)

Aurora.
(For fast track.)

1—Barashkova, Vennie H., Curly Head.
2—Tipover, Hustling Time, Bad Penny.
3—My Aza, Blind Puss, Flying Pilgrim.
4—Bearery, External, French Maid.
5—Cheera, Miss Chilla, Toltec.
6—Vladimir, Judge Direnzo, Judge Dixon.
7—Baggataway, Ruth Jelinek, Lessing.
Best bet—Cheera.
—Louisville Times (A.P.)

Detroit.
(For fast track.)

1—Air Squadron, Sun Caprice, Imperial Jack.
2—Style Corner, Dr. Syntax, Morsun.
3—Salisbury, Donny Johnny, Lanier.
4—Come Seven, Genteel Lady, Trigling.
5—Projectile, Polydorus, Elf Lock.
6—Miney Myerson, Prewar, Night's End.
7—Fort Dearborn, Raccoon, Black Diamond.
Best bet—Projectile.
—Louisville Times (A.P.)

Churchill Downs.
(For fast track.)

1—Pastry, Spanish Red, Salut d'Amour.
2—Billie's Orphan, Dusky Dame, Wise Dream.
3—Busy Prince, Gay Hastings, Johnny O.
4—Shepherd Boy, Cherry Time, My Blaze.
5—Dusty Dawn, Ridge Mor, Cofler.
6—Old Lady, Omei, Little Joyce.
7—Oderic, Cairo, Stinger.
Best bet—Busy Prince.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Beulah.
(For fast track.)

1—Harry Hiesver, The Abbot, Fulfill.
2—Cole Own, Noon Play, Pretty Penny.
3—Book Lover, Barkis, Swee Pal.
4—Hamburger Jim, Justa Princess, Finger Tips.
5—Romac, Bonnie Cain, Lincoln Plaut.
6—Catty, Polveron, Rip the Rip.
7—Double O., Comstockery. Night Edition.
Best bet—Harry Hiesver.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Dallas.
(For fast track.)

1—Chiefs Melody, Dr. Kaiser, Claflar.
2—Hamilton, Cheraw, Dr. Mars.
3—Seth's Queen, Brig O'Peace, Credit System.
4—Fort Worth, Manners, Modesto.
5—Discobolus, Traplou, Range Boss.
6—Chiefs Scout, Tarzan, La Manga.
7—Forget Not, Princess Carolyn, Vagabond.
Best bet—Fort Worth.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Woodbine Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1	Young Satin	108	7 Sun Cheviot...111
2	Husky Lass	110	8 King Bonny...104
3	Broadway Miss	108	9 Brandon.....109
4	At Bay	110	10 Happy Find...110
5	Depresin Chink	105	11 Outside.....108
6	Fizz	112	

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward; Canadian-foaled.

1	Baun Boy	112	10 Floria Zel.....108
2	Lady W'Ismore	108	11 Diecast.....100
3	John Jade	115	12 *Mist'y Mash...102
4	†Master Bobbie	102	13 Taximan.....106
5	Candy Pot	107	14 Bronze.....110
6	Gev	100	15 Killing.....104
7	Fire Keel	110	16 Acajou.....104
8	Tabson	110	17 Rock Crest.....110
9	Free Thinker	106	18 Clarry.....111

†Reticliffe-Mrs. Russell entry.

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Darksini	107	4 Spanflow.....107
2	Polo Bar	115	5 *Friendly Ways.110
3	Jack d'Or	107	6 Sir Byron.....111

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; for maiden 3-year-olds; Canadian-foaled.

1	Olivia D	115	6 †Gibabie.....107
2	Gray Chink	102	7 Running Shower.107
3	†Zakuska	110	8 Miss Johnston...100
4	Purple Gold	100	9 Lamantia.....102
5	Glass	105	

†J. C. Fletcher entry.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	Steelhead	115	6 Chrysmute.....115
2	Sun Mon	114	7 Tortime.....108
3	Dunsprite	108	8 Mindreader.....111
4	Chastity	112	9 Canny Scot.....111
5	Chips	109	

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	Irish Kid	100	6 Toytime.....105
2	Mr. Hyde	102	7 Relativity.....102
3	Grand Rock	114	8 Last Penny.....104
4	Muckledo	104	9 Crout au Pot...105
5	Candle Fly	105	

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Musing	108	4 *Belle Fille.....107
2	Woolorac	109	5 Sun Envoy.....111
3	Make Believe	107	6 Just Fun.....112

Aurora Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Hasel Hopps	105	5 *Ky Earl Pat...109
2	Sis Larso	109	6 *Curly Head.....109
3	*Barashkova	109	7 *Vennie H.....109
4	*Beton	109	8 Temple Dancer.104

SECOND RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

1	Hustling Time	108	7 Miss Rebeck...108
2	Advantage	111	8 Bad Penny.....111
3	*Pa Memoriam	111	9 Tribble.....111
4	Proposing	111	10 Hagerman.....111
5	Julius J. R	111	11 Low Ball.....111
6	Tall Sst	108	12 Tipover.....111

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward; maidens.

1	Wooster Sauce	108	8 *Blind Puss...102
2	*Kildee Mary	102	9 D'na Bettina..102
3	*Deets C'pfire	102	10 Miami Sands...118
4	*Catch On	107	11 *Fly's Pilgrim.113
5	*Donacare	107	12 *Nigger Beck..107
6	Friend Tom	112	13 *Surety Ship..113
7	*Vergegne	107	14 My Aza.....112

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Bearery	114	9 Aliens.....109
2	*Scotland Miss	104	10 *Prince Black.104
3	Vancetta	109	11 *French Maid..104
4	*Volquary	109	12 *Mamie D.....99
5	*Penurious	104	13 McLeay.....114
6	King Hollister	108	14 *Pr. Grossman.109
7	Billie Wise	104	15 External.....109
8	*Jane Boggess	104	

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $500; the Desplanes; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Justice B	109	5 Dauntless Miss.104
2	*Curb Bit	109	6 Bosom Pal.....106
3	*Jimmie L	109	7 Cheers.....114
4	*Miss Chilla	104	8 Toltec.....109

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Judge Direnzo	113	5 *Wladimir.....108
2	*Com. Kennedy	108	6 Who Win.....113
3	*Dr. Parrish	108	7 Judge Dixon....113
4	Kissie	103	8 Surly.....108

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Oh Yeah	108	8 *King Pin.....106
2	Claude C	113	9 *More Power...108
3	Reservation	113	10 *Baggataway...108
4	*Ruth Jelinek	103	11 *Vindicated...103
5	Northern Sir	113	12 Lessing.....113
6	*Pr. Dunroyal	108	13 *Wild Transit..98
7	Harmonical	108	14 Ciceronese....103

Churchill Downs Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—One mile (chute); purse, $500; the Younger Woman's Club; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Gibby's Choice	110	6 Pastry.....115
2	Struggles	100	7 Salut d'Amour...115
3	The Bigamist	107	8 *Tribon Prince..110
4	*Whansdoodle	107	9 Spanish Red....112
5	Lady Mary	100	

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; the Louisville Lodge of Elks; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Little Gertie	107	10 Santerno.....114
2	Bardstown	102	11 *First Resm't.107
3	Master Bruce	112	12 Score.....114
4	Dusky Dame	107	13 Wise Dream....100
5	Monk's Bela	109	14 Ribbon.....110
6	*Jack Connor	111	15 Thunder Lou...100
7	Shadow Dawn	107	16 *Bill's Orphan.102
8	Noah's D'ghter	100	17 Glamorous.....107
9	Caruga	114	

THIRD RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; the Junior League; for 2-year-olds.

1	Ridge Star	106	6 Busy Prince....112
2	Gay Hastings	109	7 Pete O'Donnell.106
3	Golden Tone	106	8 K'ty O'Connell.106
4	Johnny O	109	9 Shanghai Lad..112
5	*Slant Eye	105	10 Miss Jap.....106

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; the American Business Club; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Shepherd Boy	115	4 Cherry Time....108
2	Ridge Blond	103	5 Grania.....110
3	*Broomshot	103	6 My Blaze.....115

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $500; the Junior Board of Trade Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Frank Ormont	103	4 I Prevail.....100
2	Dusty Dawn	106	5 Ridge Mor.....104
3	Jessie Dear	105	6 Cofler.....107

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; the Louisville Board of Fire Underwriters; for 3-year-olds.

1	Qu. Germaine	102	5 Old Lady.....104
2	Little Joyce	104	6 Silver Sun.....107
3	Beech Tree	102	7 Sweet Man.....107
4	Archery	107	8 Oriel.....109

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; the Market Street Merchants Association; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Jodie K	107	8 *Southi'd Lad.107
2	Migoeh	107	9 *Bonivan.....107
3	Ballyhoo	112	10 M'ntainy Man.112
4	Oderic	112	11 Single Day.....105
5	Adelaide A	112	12 New Baby.....107
6	Wirmask	112	13 M'pher's Luck.107
7	Stinger	112	14 *Catino.....107

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Detroit Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

1	*Boston Brook	114	6 *Chin. Indian..111
2	*Crystale	111	7 Contrary.....115
3	Air Squadron	112	8 Sun Caprice.....116
4	Double B	106	9 Imperial Jack..116
5	Carmanchita	112	10 My Blonde.....113

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Hobnail	101	7 *M'ry Chatter..104
2	Super Purchase	101	8 Morgil.....106
3	Volwood	114	9 Style Corner...114
4	*Morsun	109	10 Red Run.....109
5	Tyrcone	111	11 Charlie.....114
6	Dr. Syntax	114	

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Flo M	105	7 Salisbury.....114
2	Bubbler	106	8 *Meteoric.....100
3	Donny Johnny	106	9 *Dreamy.....105
4	*Semester	101	10 Star Brook.....110
5	Santander	110	11 Lanier.....106
6	*Joe Macaw	101	

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	Trigling	109	6 Hammel.....114
2	Golden Camp	109	7 Our Count.....114
3	Sassafras	114	8 *Chagrin.....104
4	Genteel Lady	109	9 The Petter.....114
5	Come Seven	109	

FIFTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Polydorus	104	4 Speedy Skippy..99
2	Elf Lock	87	5 Jungle King.....104
3	Projectile	106	

SIXTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Miney Myerson	110	4 *Martin Barlon.100
2	Nights End	97	5 Fretful.....100
3	Candescent	100	6 Prewar.....110

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Tom Jack, Jr	106	5 *Impish.....105
2	Fort Dearborn	115	6 Black Diamond..110
3	Raccoon	115	7 Gambado.....110
4	*Soeur Blanche	100	8 Ladykin.....105

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

The Post's Consensus at Belmont Park

The following consensus has been compiled by The Post from the selections of the leading handicappers of the turf. The figures show how the selections were rated.

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race
Migrate (18)	Rideaway (23)	Chicstraw (26)	First Minstrel (29)	Go Quick (28)	Major General (16)
Charmed Eyes (14)	Quick March (20)	Sergt. Byrne (26)	Peace Chance (24)	Mock Turtle (26)	General A (15)
Green Stone (10)	Speckled B. III (13)	Fairbypair (13)	Kawagoe (15)	First Note (9)	Dunbar (9)

Bennings, Washington Post

Kindred Spirit	Quick March	Sergt. Byrne	Peace Chance	Mock Turtle	Her Gold
Barcarolle	Speckled Beauty III	Fairbypair	Klevex	First Note	Axentea
Migrate	Alpheus	Chicstraw	Identify	Army Game	Pending

Best bet—Kindred Spirit.

Louisville Times, Associated Press

Prosecutor	Quick March	Fairbypair	Peace Chance	Mock Turtle	General A.
Charmed Eyes	My Cavalier	Chicstraw	Kawagoe	Amusing	Major General
Teeter Totter	Alpheus	Sergt. Byrne	First Minstrel	Never Fear	Dunbar

Best bet—Peace Chance.

Tarheel Defeat Is Title Hope Of Maryland

Old Liners' Chance Hangs on Diamond Victory Today by Duke.

RICHMOND, May 20 (AP).—While Duke and North Carolina were girding themselves today for tomorrow's meeting in the rubber game of their three-game series, Maryland's noncombatants were quietly figuring percentages and thinking perhaps about the Southern Conference baseball championship.

North Carolina, whipped by Duke yesterday, 15 to 1, still led the procession, but the Tarheels will have to win again tomorrow if they are to prevent the Old Liners from moving up into the champion's seat.

The Duke victory came after the Tarheels had gone through a remarkable season without the loss of a game to any State or Southern Conference contender.

Meanwhile, the Old Liners, whipped by the Devils not so long ago, lost an apportunity Tuesday, when rain prevented a scheduled meeting with the Tarheels at College Park.

Should the North Carolina aggregation upset the Duke team tomorrow, the North Carolina nine still will have to get safely by North Carolina State's Wolfpack in a meeting at Chapel Hill Tuesday.

	W.	L.	Pct.
North Carolina	10	1	.

Sixth Marine Reserves Pass Annapolis Test

Joseph R. Tucker Ranks First in 117; Three Others Eligible.

Joseph R. Tucker, of the Sixth Marine Reserve Brigade, has passed the annual competitive examination for appointment to the Naval Academy open to members of the Marine and Naval Reserve with the highest grade of 117 candidates, it was announced yesterday.

Tucker, who is a member of Company C, First Battalion, is practically sure of entering the academy, as are two other members of the brigade, Raymond W. Alexander and Wilson H. Crawford, whose examinations rated them twenty-first and twenty-second, respectively.

A fourth member of the brigade, John W. Chambers, passed the examination. However his grade makes him thirty-third on the list, and as only the first 25 men can be admitted he will be appointed only in the event that a sufficient number of men above him fail to meet physical requirements for entrance to the academy.

These examinations were for Marine and Naval Reserve men throughout the country. The only Marine Reserve members who passed were from Washington's brigade.

Texas Town Loses The Key to Its Jail

Port Neches, Tex., May 20 (AP).—City officials can't find the jail key. C. L. Schram, new city marshal, and each city council member professed ignorance of its whereabouts, but surmised that A. D. Frazier, former marshal, must have taken the key with him when he moved to San Antonio recently.

Fortunately, no one is in the jail.

Interest Gains In Model Home

Post Dwelling in Chevy Chase Delights Many Visitors Daily.

Interest in the latest Washington Post model home increases each day. This display house at 6423 Barnaby street, in Chevy Chase, D. C., in its charming sylvan setting, is a delight to the many who visit it daily.

The home, priced at $11,750, sets entirely new standards of architectural and structural excellence in dwellings at this cost. It is built by Paul T. Stone, Inc., and presented by the office of J. Wesley Buchanan, Inc., realtors.

The furnishings of the home, open daily and Sunday until further notice, are by Hutchison, Inc. John F. Ligon has arranged the draperies, and the rugs are from Manoukian Bros. The modern electrical equipment of the kitchen classifies this dwelling as "The Electric Kitchen Health Home."

To visit the house, go out Connecticut avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, then turn right on Western avenue to Tennyson street, then to Utah avenue, turning left one block to Barnaby street.

South Carolinians Elect Rep. Fulmer

Mrs. James F. Byrnes Is Named Vice President.

Representative Hampton P. Fulmer has been elected president of the South Carolina State Society, it was announced yesterday. Mrs. James F. Byrnes, wife of the Senator from South Carolina, was named first vice president.

Other officers named were Hugh E. Phillips, Edgar Morris and Charles E. Jackson, vice presidents; J. Austin Latimer, secretary, and Ben P. Fishburne, treasurer.

Those named to the executive committee included Senator E. D. Smith, Mrs. Alexander Bull, Mrs. R. L. Carmichael, Charles M. Galloway, Mrs. K. L. Hill, L. E. Boykin, Miss Rebecca Dial, F. W. M. Woodrow, Warren Clardy, Ben S. Whaley, Dixon Davis, Barwell Aiken, Miss Theresa McDavid, R. J. Cheatham, Mrs. Bruce Card and William P. Bowers.

Events Today

Citizens—Lincoln Park Citizens Association, Bryan School, 8 p. m.

Citizens—West End Citizens Association, Grant School, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Xi Psi Phi Dental Fraternity, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Psi Omega Dental Fraternity, Hamilton Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meeting—Fellowship Club of Master Masons, Hamilton Hotel.

Meeting—Poet Laureate League, Hamilton Hotel.

Dinner and card party—The Five Hundred Club, Hamilton Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Style show and dance—Washington Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Woman's Democratic Educational Council, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Military Service Legion, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—League of Layman's Retreats, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting — Washington Retail Hardware Association, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Operators and Builders, Ambassador Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meeting — National Executive Housekeepers Association, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Dinner—National Highway Users Conference, Willard Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Meeting—Monday Evening Club, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Graphic Arts Association, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Dinner—Photo Engravers, Raleigh Hotel, 6 p. m.

Strange as It Seems —By John Hix

For further proof address the author, inclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

3 NICARAGUA B
3 CENTAVOS 3
DINOSAUR EGGS 10,000,000 YEARS OLD WERE FOUND IN MONGOLIA....
THE BABY DINOSAURS CAN STILL BE SEEN IN THE EGGS....
A POSTAGE STAMP CAUSED THE CANAL THROUGH CENTRAL AMERICA TO BE BUILT IN PANAMA INSTEAD OF NICARAGUA....
AT THE END OF 1933 BABE RUTH HAD WALKED 1933 TIMES....
HONEY BEES ARE NOT NATIVE TO AMERICA....
McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y. 5-21-34

When the United States decided to build an interocean canal through Central America it became a question as to whether the canal should pass through Panama or Nicaragua. Each route had its opponents and proponents, each with their great amount of engineering data to support one side or the other. Yet, strange as it seems, the issue was decided largely by the postage stamp drawn above. Conditions made this possible.

A few days before the Senate made its decision Mont Pele, in the French West Indies, erupted, killing 40,000 people, doing millions of dollars worth of property damage—and throwing a "volcano scare" into everybody in the world.

Col. Phillipe Bunau-Varilla, French engineer, who favored the Panama route made good use of this state of mind by exhibiting the Nicaraguan stamp to Senators and pointing out that on it was an active volcano—Mount Momotomso. He also pointed out that there were no active volcanoes in Panama likely to destroy the canal.

The Senators saw the "light"—and voted for the Panama route.

* * * *

Wild honey bees in America are like wild horses; they all descended from domesticated stock. The honey bees are descended from domesticated swarms which took to the open country after "swarming."

Tomorrow: There was no battle between the Monitor and the Merrimac.

Colors give added realism to strange things and happenings illustrated by John Hix on a full page in The Sunday Post.

Since Blackie Is Dead, Uncle Joe Can Leave Home

"Who's that coming out of the woods yonder?" said Uncle Joe to Aunt Judy, after they had rested a while on the bridge.

"I believe in my soul it's Mr. Man riding Mrs. Moo Cow", said Aunt Judy. And so it was. In a minute Mr. Man came up to the bridge, riding Mrs. Moo Cow just like she had been a donkey. "Howdy, Uncle Joe", said Mr. Man. "Where are you and your wife going?"

Well, Mr. Man, we are just going over to spend Sunday with my mother. It's been a long time since we have been to see her. You see we have been afraid to leave home, on account of that rascal Blackie Bear and his gang of robbers. For a mighty long time we were even afraid to go to sleep at night, because he was sure to come and get a goose or a rooster or something. I even got me a dog to keep him away, but sometimes I would forget to take the chain off the dog at night, and that Blackie would come and get the best goose or the biggest rooster I had.

But, thank goodness, somebody has killed Blackie, and the rest of his gang seem to have left or been killed too, for it's been a long time since there's been any trouble about my place. Yes, I have a mighty heap of chickens and pigs and sheep and things, and if Blackie Bear hadn't been killed I never would go away for a couple of days. I've got my dog mighty well trained, too, and nobody will dare come on my place till they have hollered and got me to tie the dog. So I feel pretty safe in leaving my things till Monday. If I ever find out who killed Blackie Bear I will give him the biggest sheep in my pasture. Where are you going, Mr. Man?"

"Somebody told me they saw the tracks of a donkey up this road about the time mine was stolen, and I thought maybe I might hear something about him if I would ask everybody I see."

"Well," said Uncle Joe, "we have got to be going along. I hope you will find your donkey, but I don't much believe you will. I think some man took him and carried him away off. Blackie Bear doesn't know anything about driving a donkey, and it's my belief that somebody has killed Blackie and his whole gang." Then Uncle Joe drove on, and Mr. Man rode away on Mrs. Moo Cow.

I reckon most everybody has wanted to laugh some times when

he didn't dare to; but if anybody ever had a hard time keeping from laughing, it was Blackie Bear and the other Creek Folks right then. Blackie Bear and Jocko Monkey and their rascally friends all dead! Yes it was funny enough to make a bear laugh or a dog laugh, to say nothing of making Billie Possum snicker; and when Jay Bird, after flying out and coming back and telling that Mr. Man and Uncle Joe had gone clear out of sight and hearing, every one of them did laugh good and hard.

It was awfully funny. And the fun was just beginning. Just think of it! Uncle Joe and his wife gone away from home to stay from Saturday afternoon till Monday morning, and nobody at their house except a dog that was probably the brother of Blackie's own dog, Hound Dog! Blackie told Jocko to drive Hee-Haw as fast as he could go to Blackie's house in the big tree and there they would have supper, and fix up plans for going to Uncle Joe's house.

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Strawberries Are Ripe.

Newport News, Va., May 20 (AP).—It's strawberry picking time on the lower peninsula and work will be provided this week for 300 pickers.

Benton Street Home Popular

7,000 View Post Model Residence Built by Gruver.

The Washington Post model home at 3902 Benton street northwest is proving a most popular residential attraction. It represents the type and price of dwelling for which Washington residents have long waited. More than 7,000 persons have seen it during the time it has been open to the public.

That B. H. Gruver, its builder, has produced a great home value is evidenced by the acclaim the public has given it.

Built by Mr. Gruver, constructor of hundreds of the city's most excellent homes, this display dwelling is completely furnished by Hutchison, Inc., with draperies by John F. Ligon. It is notable for its electrically equipped kitchen and is referred to as "an electric kitchen health home."

The house will be open for inspection daily until 9 p. m., until further notice.

This charming dwelling may be inspected by driving out Massachusetts avenue to Wisconsin avenue, then turning south to Calvert street, west on Calvert to Thirty-ninth street and south to the house, or by going out Q street to Thirty-seventh street, then north on Thirty-seventh street to Tunlaw road, north one block to Benton street and west to the home.

AUCTION SALES

(Continued.)

MONDAY, MAY 21, 1934—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE. TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING, KNOWN AS PREMISES 409 WARNER STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 5426, folio 78 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustee will sell, at public acution, in front of the premises on MONDAY, THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF MAY, A. D., 1934, AT 3:30 O'CLOCK P. M. the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being lot 150 in W. H. Bell's subdivision of lots in square 508 as said subdivision is recorded in liber 17, folio 45, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to right of way over the rear 2 feet of said lot for alley and sewer purposes.

TERMS OF SALE: One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in three equal installments, payable in one, two and three years, with interest at 6 per cent per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by first deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $250 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, &c., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within 30 days from day of sale, otherwise the trustee reserves the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

SAM'L A. DRURY,
Surviving Trustee.

P—May9,12,15,18,21

FRIDAY, JUNE 1, 1934—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF EIGHT-STORY, FIREPROOF APARTMENT AND BUSINESS BUILDING NO. 1733 DE SALES STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 5191, folio 235 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of noteholders secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction, in front of premises, on FRIDAY, JUNE 1ST, 1934, AT 5:15 O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described property in said District, to wit:

Lot seventy-one (71) in Elizabeth Poe's subdivision of lots in square one hundred and forty-two (142), as per plat recorded in liber 27 folio 198 of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of said District.

TERMS OF SALE: One-fourth of the purchase-money to be paid in cash, balance represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in three years, with interest at six per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semiannually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $2,500 required of purchaser at sale. Bidders must qualify by depositing with the trustees cash or certified check to the order of the trustees for $2,500, before the 16th day of the sale, and such deposits will be returned to unsuccessful bidders immediately at the conclusion of the sale. Examination of title, conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within thirty days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after ten days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited, or without forfeiting deposit trustees may avail themselves of any legal or equitable rights against defaulting purchaser.

GEORGE R. LINKINS,
WILLIAM H. LINKINS,
Trustees.

P—9,11,14,16,18,21,23,25,29,Je1.

FRIDAY, JUNE 1, 1934—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE BRICK DWELLING, BEING PREMISES NO. 3705 33d PLACE NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded, in Liber No. 6288, Folio 225 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on FRIDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF JUNE, A. D. 1934, AT THREE O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 38 in William D. Sterrett's Subdivision of lots in Square 2066, as per plat recorded in Liber 90, Folio 67, of the Records of the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia. Subject to building restriction line as shown on said plat. Subject to a perpetual right of way for purposes of ingress and egress over the south 4 feet in width by the full depth of said lot. Subject to conditions of record.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $10,400, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid one-third cash, the balance in monthly instalments of $50 including interest, or all cash at option of purchaser. A deposit of $500 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within 30 days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

JOHN A. STERRETT,
HENRY RAVENEL,
Trustees.

my21,23,25,28,Jun1.

BANKRUPTCY NOTICES

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Esther Marks, 1301 Rittenhouse street, northwest, bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3061. To the creditors of Esther Marks, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that on the 16th day of May, 1934, the said Esther Marks was duly adjudicated bankrupt, and that the first meeting of her creditors will be held at the OFFICE OF THE REFEREE, 10 o'clock a. m., at my office in the Investment Building, Fifteenth and K streets northwest, Washington, D. C., at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims (claims shall not be proved against the bankrupt estate subsequent to six months after the adjudication as stated above), appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Charles Marks, bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3060. To the creditors of Charles Marks, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that on the 16th day of May, 1934, the said Charles Marks was duly adjudicated bankrupt, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at my office in the Investment Buildings, Fifteenth and K streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on the 1ST DAY OF JUNE, 1934, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims (claims shall not be proved against the bankrupt estate subsequent to six months after the adjudication as stated above), appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

AUCTION SALES

MONDAY, MAY 21, 1934—
THOS J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 1360 EMERSON STREET NORTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 5713, folio 271 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell at public auction in front of the premises on MONDAY, THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1934, AT TWO O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia and designated as and being lot 130 in Wine and Mazoe's subdivision of square 1029, as per plat recorded in the office of the surveyor for the District of Columbia, in liber 19, folio 63.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $2,750.00, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of 250.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

HORACE G. SMITHY,
FRANCIS A. MURRAY,
Trustees.

P—9,12,15,18,21.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....15c per line
3 times.....13c " "
6 times.....12c " "
26 times.....9c " "

Classified Display 2c per line additional.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are 15c per line each insertion, daily or Sunday.

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classifications and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any Classified Advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

Situation Wanted ads are cash with order.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertion (excepting Death Notices) can not be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. any day.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4205
Ask For An Ad-Writer

FOUND 2
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOG—Cocker Spaniel found. Phone Cleveland 3095.

IN DIAMOND CABS:
Suitcase; black, in cab 1276. Call Lost and Found Dept., NOrth 2868.

PERSONALS 3
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CHAMBERS CO.
Ambulance Service, $4.00

BEAUTIFUL quiet home; convalescents, invalids; bright, sunny rooms; balanced meals. 1457 Fairmont st. nw. CO. 4315.

BEE SUPPLIES—Comb and extracted honey; Italian bees, queens; wax for sale. L. J. CARTER. 336 M sw. Na. 6333.

CASH FOR GOLD watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver, pawn tickets. Livingston, 1404 N. Y. ave.; ME. 9264.

DOWLING'S Eye Hospital, 12th and U NW. —Medical and surgical service. No. 1046.

DR. DELLA LEDENDECKER, the chiropractor with wonderful hands; unusually good for women's and children's diseases. WE. 1120. 3025 O st. nw.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back; write for booklet; no drugs or surgery. Dr. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0366.

JADE BARBER SHOP—Special attention to women, children. Shampoo, eled, scalp massage; hair cut, 35c. 730 11 nw. Me. 9805

MASSAGES, vapor cabinet baths, sunlamp and infra-red ray; for colds and chronic pains; white nurse. PO. 4721.

MODERN rest home for aged and convalescing; 24-hr. nursing service; permanent if desired. 1349 Calvert nw.; CO. 1180.

OGILVIE SISTERS—Hair, skin and henna specialists; only one Washington branch, opp. Hotel Mayflower. 1120 Conn. ave. NA. 6960-6961.

PRACTICAL NURSE wishes position; nurse or companion; best references; free to travel. 1348 Emerson st. ne. AT. 2353-W

STENOGRAPHER—Expert; wishes work at home; hourly rate. AD. 5717.

TENNIS—Racquet restringing (Professional), $2.50 up. 12-hr. service. Garrison's 1215 E st. nw.

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the largest Undertakers in the World.

RIDE for health and pleasure. BOULEVARD RIDING STABLES. 2521 R St. N.W. WEst 2583.

HARD OF HEARING!
Relieved or cured by Physio-Therapy. Call or write Dr. C. J. Clifford. 1716 H st. nw. ME. 5061.

BRIDGE CLUB
Games available to desirable contract players by appointment. VANDERBILT BRIDGE STUDIO. 2306 Mass. Ave. N.W. NOrth 6482.

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as low as $75

BUSINESS PERSONALS 4
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ANY REMEDY—$1.00. Information Dime. The Midland Laboratory, Dept. P. 303 Bushnell st., Winnipeg, Canada.

MOTOR TRAVEL 9
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

Travel Comfortably, safely; private cars. All points daily. ME. 7411.

GREATLY REDUCED RATES, ALL POINTS. NEW YORK, one way, $5; round trip, $9. BALTIMORE, round trip, $1; good until used.
NEVIN ATLANTIC LINE
1201 N. Y. AVE. NW. ME. 4437.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

MOTOR TRAVEL 9
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

GO BY Short Line de Luxe motor buses North, South, West; low rates everywhere. Phone Mr. Hill, District 4234.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

New Door Glass
(Any Size and Make.)
Not Over $2.00 Installed
Parts in Stock for Any Make Car.
GLASSER'S
AUTO WRECKING CO.
2d & Florida Ave. N.E.
Met. 8867. Dist. 0754.
Open Sundays 8 until 2 P. M.

BUICK Sedan, late 1930, 8-cylinder, owner. Low mileage. Appearance like new. Your car in trade. Balance $375
MANDELL CHEVROLET,
13th and Good Hope Rd. S.E.

BUICK 1929 Sedan, 4 dr.; radio equipped; finished in blue with natural wood wheels; splendid motor; priced $225. Terms. Northeast Motor Co., 920 Bladensburg rd. ne. AT. 0200.

BUICK—1928 4-door sedan. This car is in fine running order; will give lots of good service; only $110. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

BUICK—1932 Model 57 Sedan. This is a real beauty that can not be told from new; lovely appearance inside and out and a sweet engine; $595. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw.

CHEVROLET—1929; new top and rumble seat; only $110; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

CHEVROLET 1929 Roadster. Painted a black duco; rumble seat; good tires; motor smooth. $135
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

CHEVROLET 1931 Coach; refinished black; good mechanical condition; bargain; C. C. C. guarantee. Capitol Cadillac Co., 1222 22d st. nw. Na. 3300.

CHEVROLET—Late 1931 4-door sedan. See this real bargain for only $215; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

CHEVROLET 1930 Sedan; good rubber; motor O. K. Only $197; terms. "Parkway" Motor Co., 3040 M st. nw. WEst 0161.

CHEVROLET—1928 coach; an excellent little car for only $69. Open evenings and Sundays. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

CHEVROLET 1932 Tudor Sedan. Painted in a beautiful dark blue duco; red colored wheels; two extra tires and wheels mounted in fender wells; trunk rack. The tires are practically new; motor A-1 mechanical condition; spotless mohair upholstery. Free wheeling. Absolutely perfect in every way. $385
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.,
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

CHEVROLET—Late 1931 de luxe roadster; equipped with rumble seat; only $215; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

CHEVROLET 1929 Tudor Sedan. Painted black with green trimmings; tires good; seat covers; motor good. Don't miss this one at $135
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.,
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

CHEVROLET—1932 sport coupe; new Malay brown duco; good rubber; $398. Stohlman Chevrolet, 3307 M st. nw.

FORD—Late 1932 and 1931 models; various body types; all in wonderful condition; low prices, easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

FORD 1932 De Luxe Roadster. Painted a blue duco with cream colored wheels; rumble seat; good tires; motor perfect. This car is right in every way. $315
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.,
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD 1932 Tudor 4-cyl.; splendid condition; $285. Keystone Garage, 1615 O nw.; Decatur 5516.

FORD—Roadsters; best values we have ever offered; priced as low at $79. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

FORD 1931 Cabriolet. Painted a distinctive black duco; R. S. upholstery in very good condition; side mounts; stone guards; excellent motor runs very smooth. A real car for an economical buyer. $255
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.,
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

FORD—1932 V-8 Fordor Sedan. Finished in beautiful fawn, with black fenders; this car is perfect in every respect and carries our "Good Will" guarantee; $385. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw.

FORD—1931 5-passenger Victoria; exceptionally fine car for only $235; easy terms. Open evenings and Sundays, Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

FORD 1933 Tudor Sedan. Finished in a brown duco paint with black wheels; new seat covers; tires perfect; motor like new; not a scratch or blemish on this car, and it will be perfect in every way. $465
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.,
3730 Georgia Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

HUDSON 1934 Sedan; beautiful; slightly used; can't be told from brand new; $850.
WEIMANN-WESTFALL MOTOR CO.
2813 M St. N.W. Pot. 2357.

HUPMOBILE 1931 Sedan; 6-wheel De Luxe job with trunk rack on rear and is really O. K. mechanically. See it. Trade and terms $395
NASH-ORR MOTOR CO.
1733 14th St. N.W. DE. 4419

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

NASH—Late model 4-door sedan in very fine condition; equipped with new tires; appearance like new; only $225; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

PLYMOUTH 1933 "6" Sport Coupe, beautiful maroon finish, with black trim; appearance and performance like new; will sacrifice at $450. Call Mr. Cookser, Dis. 4310.
SKINKER MOTOR CO., 1216 20th N.W.

PLYMOUTH 1934
DE LUXE SEDAN
Factory official's car that is perfect in every respect. New car guarantee. Plymouth Dealer, 460 New York ave. NW.

PONTIAC—Late 1930 coupe; equipped with new tires. A real bargain, only $165; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

PONTIAC—1930 Sedan. New tires! Rebuilt motor! Beautiful original paint! A bargain! $295. Guaranteed! Easy terms! L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. Open nights.

ROCKNE '33 Coupe. Blue, trimmed in black; like new; $479.
1711 Florida Ave. NOrth 8568.

ROLLS ROYCE Club Sedan; perfect condition; will sacrifice for quick sale. Phone owner, MEtropolitan 1678.

SELECTIVE ASSORTMENT of good used cars at low prices. Barry-Pate Motor Co., 1130 Conn. ave. nw.

STUDEBAKER—1928 4-door sedan; a fine-appearing car; only $79. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

"WHEN BETTER CONDITIONED CARS are SOLD in WASHINGTON TAYLOR WILL SELL THEM."
And just REMEMBER—When cars have been CABS we TELL YOU—THEY are SOLD as SUCH!
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.,
14th St. at T

BARGAINS

'32 Ford Fordor Sedan	$525
'32 Ford D. L. Fordor	385
'33 Ford D. L. Roadster	450
'32 Chev. Roadster	325
'31 Ford D. L. Tudor	250
'30 Ford Tudor	125
'31 Ford Station Wagon	235
'30 Ford 1½-Ton Truck	250

ANACOSTIA
MOTOR CO. FORD DEALERS
1325 Good Hope Rd. S.E.
Open Evenings and Sunday

DURISMAN CHEVROLET
BUICKS

1931 Std. 8 De Luxe Sedan	$595
1930 Master 6 De Luxe Victoria	$375
1928 Master 6 Coach	$135
1928 Master 6 Sedan	$145
1927 Master 6 Sedan	$125

625 H ST. N.E.
OPEN UNTIL 10 P.M.

A week of sensational new car sales enables us to offer these recent trade-ins. *They have been conditioned to the minute* and we guarantee you will like them!

Olds 1933 Sedan	$595
Chevrolet 1933 Sedan	475
Chevrolet 1934 Sedan Dmstr. Liberal discount—	
Ford 1931 Sport Coupe	215
Chevrolet 1930 Sedan	200
Chevrolet 1934 Sedan	650
Chevrolet 1929 Coupe	125
Dodge 1931 "6" Sedan	295
Nash 1929 Sport Cabriolet, 6 w.w.	150
Chevrolet 1933 Town Sedan	515
Buick 1929 Sedan	245

LIBERAL TRADES
CONVENIENT TERMS
COME OUT!
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
Authorized
Chevrolet-Oldsmobile Dealer
Hyattsville, Md.
GR. 2200

Real Snaps For Today

(Two) 1932 CHEVROLET SEDANS
$295

(Two) 1931 CHEVROLET SEDANS
$195

These cars are in first-class mechanical condition, many have brand-new paint, tires, seat covers and other extras. Mechanically, they are strictly guaranteed.

'32 Graham Sedan	$245
'31 Buick "8" Coupe (new tires, radio)	495
'30 Ford Roadster	165
'29 Auburn Sedan	175
'31 Ford Touring	195
'30 Chevrolet Sedan	165
'31 Hupmobile De Luxe Sedan	245
'30 Dodge Sedan	275
'29 Pontiac Sedan	95
'29 Oldsmobile Coach	85
'29 Ford Coupe (rumble seat)	95
'29 Pontiac Sedan	145

TERMS AS LOW AS
$20 DOWN $2 WEEKLY
Phone North 7557
Manhattan Auto and Radio Co.
BIRTHPLACE OF VALUES
1706 SEVENTH ST. N.W.

LOST 1
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

POCKETBOOK, black, on May 16 at 1718 N st. nw.; reward for return of valuable papers.

RING—Diamond solitaire, in or near Medical Science Bldg., 11 ave. and L st. nw. Reward. Call NO. 6132.

SPITZ—6-mo. old, male, name, Pukka. Reward. 3118 18th st. nw.; Col. 4444.

MOTORCYCLES 10A
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

MOTORCYCLES—See the new Sport Scout 45 today. INDIAN MOTORCYCLE SALES, 1065 31st st. nw.; WE. 0402.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 11
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

FORDS—Model A light delivery, panel and express bodies, all in fine serviceable condition; as low as $85; easy terms. Open evenings and Sunday. Capitol Motor Co., 215 Pa. ave. se.

FEDERAL 1929 3½-ton, long wheel base, chassis and cab.
UNITED medium-sized with hydualic dump $145
DODGE 1929 13-foot bull-nose furniture van body; fine 34 by 7 dual tires; a real bargain.
FEDERAL 1933 3-ton 6-wheeler, run only 6,000 miles; new truck condition, guaranteed; substantial saving from original cost; finance and insurance already paid.
These are FEDERAL TRADE-INS; priced right and may be purchased on very liberal terms.
SHERIFF MOTOR CO., 422 L St. N. W.

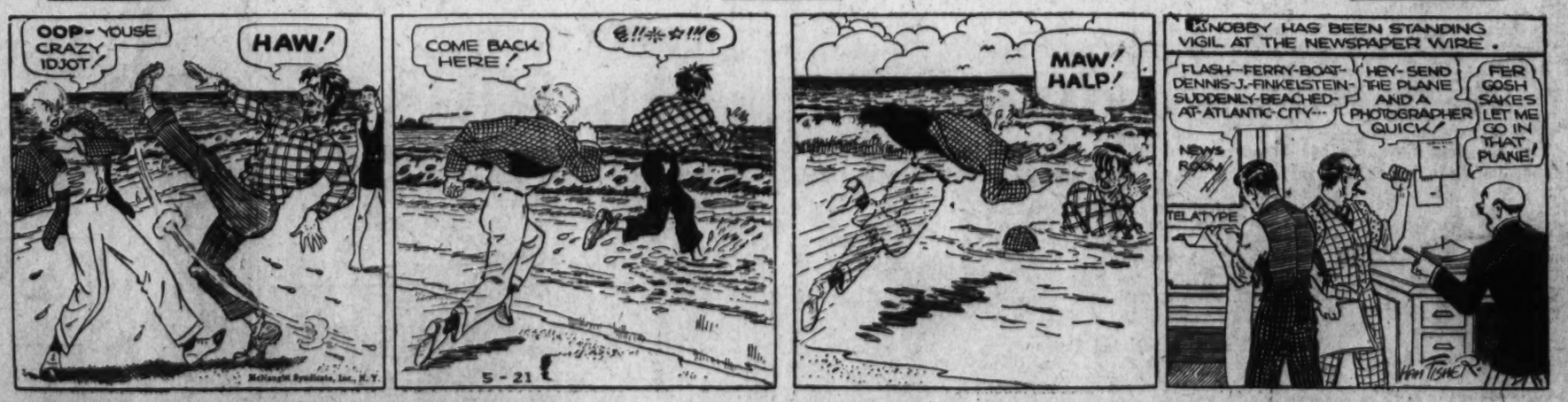
AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

WINDSHIELD glass, $2.95. Any size door glass, $1.50. Seat covers, auto tops, $10 up. Turner, rear 1417 F nw. De. 2708.

DODGE AND GRAHAM SERVICE.
Auto Painting, Seat Covers.
General Repairs, Body and Fender Work.
JAMES H. MURPHY,
1909 M st. nw. ST. 9304.

Continued on Next Page.

Joe Palooka — Back to Sea — By Ham Fisher



AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

AUTO STEERING & TIRE WEAR corrected by WEAVER PROCESS. Motor Repair Co., rear 1604 14th nw. FO. 3482.

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 18
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SPOT CASH For your late-model used car. Manhattan Auto & Radio Co., 1706 7th st. nw.

CASH IN 5 MINUTES. BARNES MOTOR CO.
Before you sell your car get our price. We will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1729 14th St.N.W.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 21
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

REAL SILK Hosiery Mills will employ 6 refined women for sales staff to help handle Spring business, nearby residents preferred, no canvassing, apply 9 to 12 a. m., room 603, International Bldg.

WOMAN—Refined, white, to act as companion; 30-35 yrs.; must be neat and clean; light duties; 3 in family; good home. 774 6th st. se.

WOMAN—Experienced, for steam table; references required. Apply Monday bet. 3-4 p. m., Blue & Gray Cafeteria, 722 18th st. nw.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO MECHANIC—All around; call in person. Metro Motors, 8250 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md.

BARBER—White, sober, American, to take charge of two-chair shop. Everything furnished but tools, towels and tonics. Established 14 years. $10 week rent; the rest is yours. 1136 7th st. ne.

BARBER—Must be good; on percentage basis. 325 Penna. ave. se.

BARBER—First class, steady job, good wages. 741 8th st. se.

BARBER—First class, steady job, salary and commission. 3213 Mt. Pleasant st.

BEAUTY OPERATOR—All around; straight salary, 50c Beauty Shop, Sh. 2350.

BOOTBLACK—Good pay and tips. 1705 Pa. ave. nw.

CANVASSING—Pot cleaners, 31c doz., moth tab., 45c doz., sewing cotton, 28c doz. 635 F st. nw., room 104.

COUPON MEN—Wanted at once; exceptional proposition. Apply 908 National Press Bldg.

MAN—Neat appearing, to assist manager taking renewals; established business; opportunity for rapid advancement; must be free to leave city immediately. Apply 606 District National Bank Bldg., 10-12 a. m. today.

MAN of good character, steady work, opportunity for permanent connection, pay discussed at personal interview; see Mr. Barton, 9 to 12 a. m., room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

MANAGER for exclusive luncheonette. Must have executive ability. Refs. required. Apply 905 District Natl. Bank Bldg.

MEN—Young (3), to work with manager; pay daily; bonus weekly; opportunity for advancement. Apply before 9 a. m. or after 5 p. m., room 507, 916 G st. nw.

MEN—Consult with R. A. Haynes about permanent, profitable employment. Apply 10 to 11 a. m., 1511 K st. nw.

PHOTO COUPON MEN—Coupon sells for 50c; the 50c is yours. 15-30 sales daily. Room 302, 1317 F st. nw.

PRESSER—Wanted. Apply 2150 P street northwest.

SHOE SALESMAN — Experienced men's shoes. Regal Shoe Co., 1333 F st. nw.

YOUNG MEN—Neat, well mannered, high school graduates, 18-24 yrs., foot loose to travel New York, New England, also to Chicago. Can earn $3-$8 daily, traveling expenses and bonus. Permanent employment. Opportunity learn publisher's circulation work. A. D. BREWER, 10-12 a. m., Parkside Hotel.

CHAUFFEURS—WANTED to drive
BELL CABS
New Cars Available Immediately
Apply 1317 L St. N.W.

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION CARDS
TO DRIVE
DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.
1ST AND M STS. N.E.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES 24
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

DOMESTIC Agency, 1925 9th nw., has openings for col. domes.; any capacity.

DOMESTIC Agency, Dec. 2419, 1925 9th nw., furnishes domestic and hotel help in or out of city; quick service.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

UP TO $100 weekly taking care of local business and reorders; no experience. Details free. Industrial Credit, Dept. 25, 302 Broadway, New York.

SALESMEN (3)
with cars, married preferred; no canvassing; advanced commission to start; salary, $175 per mo. when qualified. Apply Mon., 11 a. m. to 1 p. m., or 4 to 6 p. m., Silver Seal, 4209, 9th st. nw.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26
Post Classified Ads. National 4205

STENOGRAPHER—10 years' exp. in legal and gen. office work. Capable, willing worker; ref. Please call ADams 2717-J.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ACCOUNTANT, British-American, domestic or foreign commerce, all lines; Spanish. Box 29, Washington Post.

CHAUFFEUR, gardener, houseman (colored); free to travel. 1211 S st. nw. Ja. 3496.

HOTEL CHEF and baker, 30 years' experience. 1306 R st. nw. Lincoln 10040.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

BOOK STORE—Good opportunity; in first-class location. Will sell for cash or trade for good clear property. Address Box 27, Washington Post.

DRUG STORE—Equipped with beautiful fountain, booths, etc. Nice business, $4,000. Excellent terms. R. M. DeShazo, 1123 14th st. nw. NA. 5820.

FILLING STATION, delicatessen and 2-room apt; rent, $20; 4 miles from D. C. in Maryland; price, $600. LInc. 8630-J.

ROOMING HOUSE—14th and L, 12 rooms, 2 baths; rent, $75. Income about $225. A real bargain for $650.
S. WINFIELD, 900 12th NW. Nat. 9654.

DOWNTOWN CAFETERIA.
Near theaters; for sale at bargain. BUSINESS LOCATION CO., NA. 0219.

INSURANCE 30
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

GENERAL insurance—Fire, automobile, office and home; robbery, liability, accident and health. A. S. Gardiner, Jr., NA. 0334.

MONEY TO LOAN 32
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over 3%; all tickets good 1 year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Wash Airport.

MONEY TO LOAN to responsible parties of good character. LINCOLN SERVICE CORP., Suite 209, Woodward Building. Phone National 2003.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement neces.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

RUGS DOMESTIC 9x12—$3.00
SHAMPOO 8x10—$2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 7th st.; NO. 9160.

SCREENS METAL WEATHER STRIP, INCLOSING PORCHES.
COFFEY BROS. SCREEN CO., AD. 6015.

ALTERATIONS—Home improvements, new homes, store fronts, garages, porch inclosures, plumbing, repairs and remodeling of every description. Liberal terms or cash. Deal with a reliable firm. Save money and trouble by calling National 6178.
A B C CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. Free Estimates.

ALTERATIONS—HOME IMPROVEMENTS. Royal Contracting Co., 907 11th st. nw. National 3803; Nite, Cleveland 6529.

PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING
IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.
QUALITY WORK THAT PLEASES.
IDEAL DECORATING COMPANY
2444 18th St. N.W. COlumbia 6581.

RUGS MADE From your old rugs-carpets; new patterns, color combinations. Southern Rug Co., NO. 3448.

CAMERA REPAIRING, photographic supplies. FULLER & DALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw.; National 4712.

CARPENTRY, painting, cement, brick work, roofing. Half prices this month. DI. 6479.

CARPENTERING, screens, repairs, cement work and painting. Terms. Call L. Nelson, GE. 4363; after 5 p. m.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

A CRASH COSTS YOU CASH

LET US INSTALL
NEW BRAKES

Model A FORD OR '28-'32 Chevrolet $4.95

1933 CHEV. $7.00

V-8 FORD $6.00

Any Model DODGE $8.00

QUALITY GUARANTEE
We buy thousands of feet of brake lining at a time which makes it possible for us to offer you dependable quality at low cost. It is one of the best linings made and we guarantee it to withstand the hardest wear or replace it FREE. Modern brake equipment and experienced men also contribute to make satisfaction a certainty!

FREE ADJUSTMENTS
After we reline your brakes we service them during the entire life of the lining without extra charge. This means that you can have, not just one or two adjustments, but as many as you need—a policy that not only saves you money but gives you full protection at all times!

ROCK-BOTTOM PRICES
The following low prices include labor, material and adjustments. We service any type of car and also do any type of repairing. Let us save you time, money and worry!

Buick Stand.	$10	Nash Adv. "6"	$12
Buick Master	$12	Oldsmobile	$10
Chrysler Sm.	$8	Oakland	$12
Durant Sm.	$8	Pontiac '29-'30	$8
DeSoto	$8	Pontiac '31-'32	$10
Erskine	$8	Plymouth	$8
Hudson	$12	Studebaker	$10
Hupmobile	$12	Whippet	$8
Nash Lt. "6"	$8	Willys-Knight	$12
Nash Spec. "6"	$10	And Others as Low.	

LEACH'S
AUTO BRAKE SERVICE CO.
Washington's Foremost Brake Relining Specialists!
Make Sure of the Correct Address
427 K ST. N.W. ME. 3308
Georgetown Branch 3360 M ST. WE. 3378

CHAIR CANEING UPHOLSTERING. ARMS. STRONG. 1235 10TH NW ME. 2062.

DECORATING, roofing, papering, painting, general repairing; guar.; reas. M. L. Smith, 1724 Webster st. nw.; AD. 7106.

DECORATING, papering, painting, floor finishing; prompt service; work guaranteed. Call N. Becker & Co., CO. 3074.

DECORATING PAINTING, PAPERING, Window shades, floor waxing. Scott's Service Co., 928 P st. nw. No. 9895.

DOVE BROS. 1339 R st. nw. Roofing, guttering, spouting, repairing; estl. free. No money down, 12 mo. to pay. Po. 5205.

EASY TERMS! Heating, plumbing, general home remodeling; free estimates; low prices. M. L. Hamberger, 828 10th nw. Nat. 2457.

ELECTRIC WIRING Fixtures & Repairs. 8-room house, fixtures and base plugs, $70. Regal Elec. Co., 819 Upshur nw. CO. 8391.

ELEC. REFRIG. SERVICE
On all makes. 2030 14th nw.; DE. 1611.

Electric Wiring Old houses, including fixtures (on display), $70. Seymour Levy, 226 G nw. Me. 8835.

FINE WATCH REPAIRS—W. R. Russell (formerly with The Hamilton Watch Co.), Room 951, Shoreham Bldg., 15th & H nw.

FURNACES CLEANED—Residential property, $2.95 up; parts sold, installed. Daly-Hopper Co., Inc., Phone NOrth 5976.

LAWN MOWERS SHARPENED, $1.50. We call and deliver. Phone NOrth 8032. John F. Meenehan's Sons Co., 2010 14th nw.

$8 MATTRESSES RENOVATED $3
STEIN BEDDING CO.
1004 EYE ST. NW ME. 9400.

PAINTS—Save 30% guaranteed pure red roof paint, $1.40 gal.; black, 65c gal. Adams, 1119 9th st. nw.; NA. 8901.

PAINTING—Houses painted, $40 up; best paints; best work, best refs. Ad. 5371.

PANAMA HATS — Cleaned and blocked; also Leghorns, 75; straw hats, 50c. Famous Valet Shop, 14th at Pa. ave. nw.

PAPERHANGING and painting; prompt, reasonable, reliable service; free estimates. E. Edwards, Adams 6857.

PAPERHANGING, PAINTING — Excellent work; reas. prices; estimates free. Shelton E. Kilby, 315 7th se. At. 6336.

PAPERING, painting, interior and exterior; work guaranteed; rock-bottom prices. Co. 8773 Mr Rosner.

PAPERING rooms, $5; this week only; work guar. James Jones, 1629 6th st. nw.; PO. 1253.

PIANO TUNING—$2.00 Free Est.
Wm. Wooley, 1111 N st. nw.; PO. 4876.

PLASTERING repaired or gratexed, stucco resurfaced, cement, chimneys, waterproof basements, tiling a walk and old roofs repaired; guar.; reas. Minnick, ME. 6762.

PLASTER, stucco, cement work, guar.; waterproofing, patching. We do our work. Mathis Bros., 610 Col. rd. nw. AD. 1810.

PLUMBING, heating, repairing, remodeling, installation; also carpentering, screens, porches repaired; doors refinished; prompt service; satisfaction guaranteed. TERMS. GE. 8670.

RUGS CLEANED, MOTH-PROOF STORAGE. Fidelity Storage, 1420 U st. nw. No. 3400.

SHOE DYEING—Have your shoes dyed to match your gown. Any color. Low cost. Selin, 810 14th st. NA. 6780.

VACUUM cleaner repairing. Any condition. Free delivery. Try our $1 service. Wash. Vacuum Cleaner Service. Phone NO. 4624.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

COMPLETE HOME IMPROVEMENTS.
Call HOME DECORATORS, INC.
1009 9th St. N.W. ME. 0854

MODERNIZE—RESTORE—REPAIR with
A Reliable Company
We are specialists in every line of work.
Papering — Roofing — Porch inclosures
Painting — Carpentry — Hardwood floors
Plumbing — Garages — Weather strippings
Plastering — Stucco — Electrical work
Pay as little as $5.00 Monthly
No Down Payment Required.
General Contracting Co., Inc.
923 New York Ave. N.W. Dist. 5065

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO DRIVING LESSONS, licensed white men; any hour; anywhere; your or our car. Call any time, ADams 3489.

BEAUTY CULTURE — Mabelle Honour School. South's original, largest, finest school; new day, eve. classes forming. 918 14th st. nw., and 1325 N. H. ave.

EARN SUCCESS with secretarial training. Potoet's Business College. 14th and Eye sts. nw.; NAt. 4717.

PREPARE for pleasant switchboard positions; we teach you in 1 wk.; complete course only $10. Apply 226 Bond Bldg.

LEARN mechanical dentistry; week's free trial to beginners. National School Mechanical Dentistry, 1301 G nw. NA. 4092.

WASHINGTON Academy of Beauty Culture; night, day classes. 1343 Conn. ave. nw.

START MAKING MONEY
. . . and enjoying life. There are more opportunities today than ever. Positions open every day. Take a short or review course in stenographic or secretarial work. Boyd's, 1333 F St. N.W. NAt. 2340.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 40
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ANGORA AND coon kittens, 3 pet dogs, 1 blue and 1 cocker spaniel (AKC), male; $65. 5205 Wisconsin ave.

BOSTON PUPS—Healthy, champion stock; Boston at stud. Call before 1 p. m. or after 7 p. m. 913 7th st. ne.

DOG CLIPPING now going on. 3107 Go. ave; north of Washington. SH. 3495.

PEDIGREED Persian kittens; browns, silvers and blacks; registered in your name upon sale. 1761 Mass. ave. nw.

HORSES—CATTLE—PIGS 42
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

SADDLE HORSES—For hire and sale. 718 Kennedy st. nw.; GE. 9610.

SADDLE HORSES—Valuable; 1 English hackney pony. Call Herndon 98.

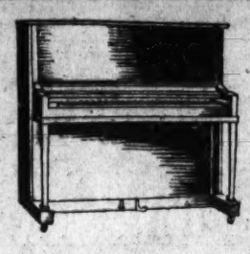
MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

A SMALL-SIZE PERIOD model grand, handsomely blended walnut case, including custom-built bench to exactly match; shopworn only; perfect in every detail with marvelous tone quality; now reduced $100; a rare and unusual bargain; payment terms free from finance companies' charges. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th st. nw., 3 doors north of Palais Royal.

GAS RANGES, Console; table top, 6 burner models; real savings. Capitol Range & Heating Co., 1524 7th nw. Na. 8905.

TYPEWRITERS—Current model Coronas and L. C. Smiths for rent. Bargains in rebuilt and reconditioned machines. The L. C. Smith and Corona Typewriters, Inc., 1018 15th st. nw. NA. 0411.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)



Homer L. Kitt Co.
REMADE PIANOS
Nearest to a New Instrument

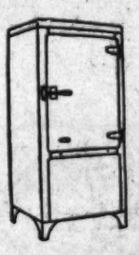
As many as 10 rebuilding processes are used to bring a used instrument up to our standard for "Remade Pianos."

$5 DOWN
Balance Monthly

ESTEY $90
SOHMER $235
STIEFF $245
CHICKERING $350
STEINWAY $425

HOMER L. KITT CO.
Knabe Pianos 1330 G STREET Knabe Pianos

ELECTRIC Refrigerator



4½ Ft. Size
A good standard make box. Used, but still good for years of service. An unusual value at this price.
$69.50

Homer L. Kitt Co.
1330 G Street

LUMBER—Thousands of feet of seasoned lumber, including flooring, joists, &c., doors, window trim, sash, elevators, metal ceiling, plumbing and bath fixtures; heating plants, radiators and many other bargains suitable for remodeling and rebuilding purposes. Structural steel, including large trusses, I-beams, channel iron, angle iron, &c. Also 6 good boilers. Wrecking entire city block, Pa. ave., 10th and 11th and C sts., including hotels, theater, office bldg., stores, &c. Salesmen on premises or S. Capitol and L sts. Arrangements made for low-priced deliveries. Goldman Wrecking Co., Washington, D. C. Mail inquiries 1427 Eye st. nw.

MATTRESS (felt) bed (Windsor graceline style), coil springs, $6.50 each. Ideal Bedding Co., 622 E st. nw.

RARE BARGAINS in fine small grand. Want to cancel my further payments obligation through transferring my large equity in high-grade piano to reliable party who will assume the small remaining balance I still owe on purchase contract. Here is your life-time opportunity to own one of the very finest pianos at very little cost. Please let me know where I can see and talk with you about this matter after 6 o'clock any evening and I will be glad to give you full particulars and arrange to have you see my piano without any obligation to you whatsoever. Address Box 162, Washington Post.

RUGS Consoleum Gold Seal, 9x12, $6.95.
Keystone Linoleum, 635 F nw. ME. 6185.

SADDLERY Harness, trunks, luggage. All leather goods repaired. G. W. King, jr., 811 11th nw.

TAKE OVER CONTRACT on beautiful baby grand piano purchased new and very carefully used for eight months only. A celebrated make and in absolutely perfect condition, including the beautiful bench which was made to order for this authentic colonial case. Will make monthly payments if desired same as rent to any responsible buyer. Prompt action necessary. Call Credit Manager, Dist. 6546, for appointment.

TYPEWRITERS — Reconditioned portable and standards; all makes; excellent rental machines; lowest rates. Typewriter Sales & Service Co., 811 Seventeenth st. nw.; NAt. 5666.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes for sale; rental and repairs; open eves. American Typewriter Co., 1431 F. Capitol st.; LI. 0082.

TYPEWRITERS—Guaranteed like new; low prices; terms; we rent, repair, exchange. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

WALL PAPER—Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room, 10x12x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.; NA. 7888.

WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS.
RUDOLPH & WEST,
1332 New York Ave. nw NAt. 4870.

Window Shades Made and installed as low as 75c.
Kleeblatt, 11th and H nw.; Linc. 0679.

Grunow Super-Safe Refrigerators.
Electrical Refrigeration Service Co.
2030 14th St. NW. Decatur 1611.

BEFORE YOU BUY ANY PIANO SEE THE Uprights and Grands which have outsold every other piano made in America during the past 50 years. The Kimball has made this record because it has always been the world's best piano value. You can trust the makers of Kimball Pianos because for 76 years the reputation of the company has never been questioned. Nothing but fine quality, excellent value and dependable service could have made the Kimball the most widely used among the world's famous pianos. See it first; it is an excellent guide as to both piano quality and price, representing, as it does, the National standard in piano value. Sold in Washington exclusively at the manufacturer's own store.
W. W. KIMBALL CO.
721 Eleventh St. N.W.
3 Doors North of Palais Royal.

BOATS 48
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

MARINE HARDWARE, pure Manila rope, &c. Ernest Owen & Sons, ship chandlers, 3260 K st. nw.; West. 0100.

MATHIS BUILT 75-ft. Coast Guard Boat Hull.
Write P. O. Box 193, Annapolis, Md.

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ALL KINDS of furniture, bric-a-brac, vases and china wanted. Will pay highest cash prices. Call NAtional 1796.

ALL USED CLOTHING, men's and women's. Highest cash price paid immediately. Call Spald, ME 2671, 901 4th st. nw.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth, silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

BEST PRICES paid for desirable furniture; also store fixtures; stocks of merchandise. Phone DI. 8112. Prompt attention.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Any quantity, all kinds. Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 933 G st. nw. No branch stores. Met. 3415.

CASH for gold watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver. Tendler's Pawnbrokers' Sales Co., 913 D st. nw.

FURNITURE—Household goods, bric-a-brac bought for cash and removed at once. Call Charles, National 4809.

FURNITURE, household good of all kinds. We pay highest prices. Don't sell until you call North 6040. Prompt service.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH; ANY CONDITION. WE HAVE U. S. GOVT. LICENSE TO BUY GOLD AND PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 42 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

OLD GOLD, antique jewelry, rings, watches, gold teeth, coins, silver, music inst.; top prices. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

OLD GOLD, silver, platinum, diamonds bought by oldest estab. Wash. dealers. Lou. Abrahams, 711 G st. nw.

SHEEP WOOL WANTED.
We pay highest cash prices. Haul your wool in, or notify us.
New Phila. Junk Co., 1436 H St. N.E.
Call LIncoln 10311; Eves., Lincoln 2062.

TOP PRICES paid for old gold, men's clothing. Zweig, 937 D nw.; ME. 9113.

OLD GOLD, SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry, gold teeth. U. S. Government license to buy and sell. FULL CASH PRICE PAID.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

A ST. SE., 1330—Large, attractively furn. front rm.; double or twin beds; cont. h. w.; private home; board optional; conv. location; reasonable. LI. 1465-W.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 G st. nw., one block off Pa. ave. Nearly furnished rooms; lobby; 3 baths each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

BUCHANAN ST. NW., 545—Lovely, front room; south exp.; shower bath; conv. cars, bus; refs.; reas. AD. 6743-W.

CHEVY CHASE—Beau. furn., 2 rms., twin beds, sl. porch; also single rm.; priv. bth.; cars, bus; gentlemen; refs. Clev. 2045.

COLUMBIA RD., 1434—Single rms., $3.50; doubles, $5; c. h. w.; 4 baths; hall rm., $2.50; 2 car lines; men. AD. 10213.

DECATUR ST. NW., 1411—Detached, cool, convenient rooms; for refined gentlemen; single, double; cont. h. w., phone; very reasonable.

EAST CAPITOL ST. 1226—Facing Lincoln Pk. Large front room, semipriv. bath; for gentleman; reas. LI. 1781-W.

G ST. NW., 2125 — Near White House. Maid service, showers, running water; clean, quiet, fireproof; $7.50 week single, $9 per week double; twin beds.

HOLBROOK ST. NE., 1114—Attrac. furn. 2d-fl. front rms.; $3-$4 wk.; private home; convenient cars. AT. 1550-R.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wkly.

K NW., 937—Two adj. rooms, next to bath; two or three gents; reasonable; also single sleeping room.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1834—Delightful room; near bath; in modern home; desirable location; rent reasonable.

MASS. AVE. NW. 2110—Large, cool room, next bath; unlim. phone; walking distance; l. h. k. if preferred; reas.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1625—Comfortable room; owner's home; conv. location; gentlemen.

O ST. NW., 1213—Near downtown; large, cheerful, front, l.h.k.; reasonable. Attractive single room, $3.25 wk.; settled adults.

ONTARIO RD. NW., 2510—Large, attractive front housekeeping room; 2 adults; phone, gas, electricity incl.; reasonable.

ONTARIO RD., 2717—Attrac. large front room. Owner's home; a. m. l.; conv. cars and meals. Col. 6218.

PETWORTH—423 Hamilton st. nw. Master bedrm.; priv. shower bath; south exp.; suit. 1, 2 employed gentlemen. GE. 9361.

R. I. AVE. NW., 1442—Large, bright, double front room, twin beds; men only; $3 wk. ea.

UNUSUAL—Beautiful south-front bed-living room (4 wind.), next bath; cool; attrac. fur.; high-class; exclusive. 1633 Q.

21ST NW., 1340—Attrac. front bedroom, kitchenette; everything furnished completely; cont. h. w.; $7 wk. No. 8395.

21ST ST. NW., 604—Large, cheerful front h. k. room; next bath; $23 month.

MERRILL MANSIONS.
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Beautifully furn. front l. h. k. apts., $35. Also attractive sleeping room, $6.

ROOMS—UNFURNISHED 52
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

FARRAGUT ST. NW., 725—2 or 3 beautiful rooms in modern corner house; heat, gas, elec, and tel.; reasonable. Geo. 0709.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

BUTTERNUT ST. NW., 735—Near Walter Reed. Large, cool, south-front room; private home; suitable 2; yard, porch; will care for child; excellent meals; reasonable. GE. 2990.

FRENCH family offers excellent double room; twin beds; board; also single; semiprivate bath; $35 ea. Pot. 0458.

HITCHCOCK HOUSE, 1761 Mass. ave. nw. 2 connecting double rooms with large bath; very cool; summer rates.

K NW., 1333—Ad). Hamilton Hotel, facing park. Double and single, running water in rooms; excel. serv. and meals; reas.

MASS. AVE. SE., 1811—Front rm.; double or twin Beautyrest beds; phone in rm.; home priv.; garage free; 16 wk. AT. 3747.

NEAR Conn. ave., 1745 R. I. ave. nw. Very desirable double rm.; comfortable home; excel. meals; c. h. w.; walking distance.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

SHERIDAN CIRCLE—Unusual artistic single and double rooms; unexcelled cuisine; complete service; roof garden. 2306 Mass. ave. nw. NO. 6482.

THE GATEWOOD HOUSE—2107 S st. nw. A residential club for ladies and gentlemen; at very reasonable rates; facilities for entertainment; delightful and cool "ENGLISH CELLAR" dining room connected. NO. 6671 and NO. 6672.

VACANCIES for 2 young ladies; in delightful clublike home; reas. NO. 3670.

VERMONT AVE., 1326—Attrac. single, double rooms; excellent home cooking.

1845 R ST. NW.—1 block Conn. ave.; attractively furnished room in exclusive residence; breakfast; evening dinner.

MOVING and STORAGE 64
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

GET our rates, local, long-distance moving, padded vans; guar. service. Nat. Del. Assn., Natl. 1460. 1317 N. Y. ave.

TO BOOST our moving service, special prices now. Hutchison Bros., WE. 2500.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

A ST. SE., 1741—Very attractive, furnished 2 rooms, private bath, and sleeping porch; adults; $32 mo. At. 3565-J.

APARTMENTS—Furn. or unfurn.; also houses; any location. Call Mr Collier, ADams 2598. No charge for service.

CHAPIN ST. NW., 1428—Large living-bedrm. and kit. apt.; furnished complete, attractive and clean; $35 month.

CLEVELAND PK.—Attrac. apt. for summer; 2 bedrms., living rm., dinette, kit., bath; nicely furn.; adults. Call EM. 0530.

CONN. AVE.—Young lady will share modern, attractive apartment with 1 or 2 girls. Call, Em. 6004

DOWNTOWN—Old mahogany and sunfilex decoration. Living rm., dressing rm., bth, fireplace. Maison d'Art, 1741 R.I. ave. nw.

DOWNTOWN—1 rm., kit.; redec.; $50; for emp. adult; also nonhk. 2 rm., b. Rm., $25. Con. h. w., phone; refs. 1717 DeSales.

F ST. NW., 1749—2 rooms, 1st fl. rear, semiprivate bath; $30, including electricity, gas. Met. 7187.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY—CAR & GUIDE FREE. APTS. ALL SECTIONS. 613 7TH NW.; ME. 1947; EVE. & SUN., GE. 4896.

H ST. NW., 1731—One, 2 or 3 room apts.; furn. or unfurn.; attractive; a. m. l.; reasonable. Call Apt. 2.

IOWA, Apt. 2, 13th and O nw. Subletting large, cool apt., $12 week. DE. 5439.

MARYLAND AVE. NE. 618—One room, kitchenette, semiprivate bath; nicely furnished; adults.

NICELY furnished basement apt., 2 rms., kitchenette and bath, $28; employed people pref. 2708 Ontario rd. Col. 4817.

14TH ST. NW., 2546—Nicely furn. frt., 2 rms., k., b., gas, elec. incl. COl. 10407.

1858 COL. RD.—2 rms., kitchen, bath, elec refrigeration, $55.

LONDON HALL.
1133 13TH ST. N. W.
All outside apts.; large, attractive newly furnished; 1 room, kitchenette, bath; Murphy beds; large dressing closets; Frigidaire on house current; homelike atmosphere; $50 month up. NAt. 9010.

A CAR AND GUIDE FREE
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses.
DISTRICT RENTAL BUREAU.
Phone Sunday NOrth 5632.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306. NA. 8717.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and F sts. nw. 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver. Frigidaire; day, week, month. NAtional 5425.

Furnished or Unfurnished 66
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

APARTMENT SPECIALIST has listing of modern apartments in choice locations; free auto service. I can suit you. Leslie D. Measell, CLev. 3465.

THE FLEETWOOD—3707 Woodley rd. nw. 1 or 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette and bath; Frigidaire on house current; high elevation. CL. 0615.

APARTMENT RENTAL BUREAU.
Apartments every price and location.
FREE CAR SERVICE.
918 18th St. N.W. Nat. 0470.

CHOICE N.W. APTS., $30 UP.
Large Selection. 1 to 5 rooms.
Baskin & Co., 1424 K St. N.W. NA. 8437

APARTMENTS • HOUSES.
FURNISHED. UNFURNISHED.
GIBSON RENTAL SERVICE, INC.
900 12th St. (For car) Dist. 6285.

COLORED—1210 Kenyon nw. Man, wife preferred; 1 to 2 rms., kit., b. AD. 7533.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 2605—The Lehigh. Large rooms, newly redecorated, electric refrigeration, close to schools, stores, &c.; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $45.00 and $52.50.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP., 1 Vermont Ave. Nat. 5833.

BANCROFT PL. NW., 2231—Available June 1, in small apt. house; 6 rooms, 2½ tile baths, screened porch, large closets, 3 exposures, new gas stove and G. E. refrigerator; recently redecorated. Basement storage and laundry. Rent, $100. Telephone NOrth 10447.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1858—The Wendall. 4 rooms, kitchen, reception hall, bath; $54.50 up; free electric refrigeration.
WALTER A. BROWN.
1400 H St. N.W. NAt. 1652.

CONN. AVE. NW., 5435—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; refrig. on house current; $42.50 up. See resident manager.

CONNECTICUT AVE., 2807, Between Woodley Rd. and Cathedral Ave.—Apartments of two large rooms, kitchen and bath, $60; large reception hall; electric refrigeration; resident manager. Adams 6822.
THOS. J. FISHER & CO., INC.
738 15th St. N.W. Dist. 6830.

CONNECTICUT AVE., at California st.—The Highlands. An exceptionally well-kept building, with a select tenancy. Hotel service, dining room, roof garden and parlors available to residents. Housekeeping apartments of 4 rooms and bath, $100; 5 rooms and bath, $117.50. Electricity and Frigidaire included.
LINKINS CO.,
1733 De Sales st. DIst. 3522.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1368, The Olympia—4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $65; 6 rooms, kitchen and bath, $75. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. NAt. 8100

E ST. N. E., 1767—Entire 2nd fl., 2 rms., kit., semipriv. bath.; newly dec., gas included; $20 per mo.

F ST. NW., 473—4 and 5 room apartments with private baths; gas and electricity furnished; reasonable rents.

IOWA AVE. NW., 4524 (corner 13th and Buchanan)—Two rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50. Frigidaire.
J. C. WEEDON CO.,
1727 K St. N.W. Mt. 3011.

IRVING ST. NW. (corner of 16th st.)—The Kenesaw. Lovely apartments that invite comfortable living—in the select upper 16th St. Embassy section. Every modern convenience. All outside rooms, 5 and 6 rooms, kitchen and bath, $100 to $112. Restaurant, drug store, dress shop, barber shop and beauty shop in the building. Resident Mgr. CO. 0712.

M ST. NW., 912—5 rms. and b., 2d fl.; redecorated; inclosed porch; Frigid.
HENRY SHAFFERT, 330 John Marshall Pl.

NEAR CAPITOL AND LIBRARY, 224 C N. W.—3 outside rooms, bath and summer kitchen; $35; janitor in basement.

NEAR Dupont circle, 1728 20th st.; attractive apt., 3 rooms, kitchen, bath with shower; fireplace; hardwood floors; Frigidaire; $50; gas included; open.

PARK RD. NW., 1207—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; desirable, modern, convenient; very light rooms; fine closets; elec. refrig.; $40 and $45. Nat. 3853.

QUE ST. NW., 2700 (Kew Gardens)—Two rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.50. Also apartments up to 5 rooms, kitchen, two baths, ranging in price from $49.50 to $115. Refrigeration on house current. Resident manager.
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO.
1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600

10TH ST. NE., 2504—Two rooms, kitchen, dining alcove, bath and porch, $52.50. Frigidaire on house current.
EDWARD M WILLIS.
1405 K St. N.W. Nat'l 7479.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

10TH ST. NE., 2520—2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dining alcove and bath; $51.50. Frigidaire on house current.
EDWARD M WILLIS.
Tower Bldg. Nat'l 7479.

10TH ST. NE., 713—3 rms., kit., pri. bath; garage; $35. LI. 5274-W.

12TH ST. NE., 315—2 squares north of Lincoln Park, 3 rms. and bath, beautiful corner apt., 2d fl. front, with Frigidaire for $45. Also apt. with enclosed porch, all reconditioned, same price. See janitor or phone Mr CLARK, NA. 3007.

19TH ST. NW., 2110—Near school; front apt. of 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $47.50; Frigidaire on house current.
LINKINS CO., 1733 De Sales St.

19TH ST. NW., 900—1 room, kitchen and bath, $36.00; 2 rms., kitchen and bath, $60; refrigeration included; 2 elevators; switchboard. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

801 BUTTERNUT ST.—Near Walter Reed Hospital; 3 rooms, porch and bath, $35; immediate possession. See Res. Mgr.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N

BENNY His Just Reward By J. Carver Pusey

"CAP" STUBBS Pop Wasn't Smart By Edwina

MY LAND! THOSE BOYS ARE JUST TEARIN' UP THAT GARDEN — WHAT'S GOT INTO 'EM — THEY'RE RUININ' TH' GARDEN — MARY!
The George Matthew Adams Service, Inc.
5-21

TODAY'S CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Soft palate
6 Made over
15 Of the nose
16 Clear of an accusation
17 Ball of thread or yarn
18 Harvest
19 Pierce with a pointed weapon
20 Guided
21 Herb used in seasoning pickles
22 The: French
24 Finial
25 Article
26 Ribbed cloth
27 Outward sign of sorrow
30 Abbreviation for ethyl
31 Pronoun
32 Encourage
34 Fragment
36 Denoting the central part
38 Restless
40 Soot
43 Make into law
45 By birth
46 Kind of lily
47 Covered with dew
48 Gas jet
50 American Indian
51 Daub
53 Sufficient: poet
55 Exist
56 Artificial language
58 Park in the Rocky Mountains
60 Female deer
61 Else
62 Feminine name
64 Bone
65 Metal
67 Title of a monk
68 Kind of a fish
70 Afresh
71 Mild oath
72 Speech
75 American musician
76 Had regard to
77 Carrying weapons

DOWN

1 Not called for
2 Love missive
3 Secondhand
4 Statut
5 Short for a man's name
6 Lively dance
7 Raise
8 Cleaning implement
9 Ahead
10 Down: prefix
11 Bitter vetch
12 Tardy
13 Day's march
14 Charge
18 Come to maturity
21 First appearance
22 Fine and gauzy
23 Sin
26 Sun god
28 Ancient Jwish ascetic
29 Legendary tale
33 Act of holding
35 Chums
37 Black birds
39 Air: comb. form
41 Worked out in detail
42 Torn
44 Flat-topped flower cluster
46 Sing softly
48 Flying mammals
49 Settle money upon
52 Within: comb. form
54 You and I
56 Happen again
57 Egg-shaped
59 Because
63 Branches of learning
66 Coarse grass stem
67 Starting at
69 Vigor: slang
70 Insect
71 June bug
73 Concerning
74 Type of electric current: abbr.
75 Note of the scale

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

C	I	N	C	H	O	N	A		A	E	A	P	P	E	A
A	N	C	H	O	A	E	T		E	S	T	R	A	N	G	E
L	I		I	N	E	P	T		S	T	O	O	L		I	V
E	T	U	D	E	S		A	I	O		P	A	L	A	T	E
M	I	N	E			B	A	R	N	S		O	M	A	H
D	A	I	S	Y		O	C	E	A	N		T	R	O	T	S
A	T	T		C	H	A	T		N	O	M	E		R	O	E
A	E	S	T	L	E	S	S		T	W	I	T	T	E	R	S
			E	E	L						T	H	E			
S	T	E	E	P	L	E	S		S	P	A	E	A	D	E	R
T	A	X		T	O	L	A		T	I	E	R		O	N	E
I	B	I	S			S	T	E	R	E			A	N	T	A
P	U	L	L		L	E	C	T	O	R	S		B	E	E	S
P	L	E	A	S	E		M	A	P		A	S	P	E	N	S
L	A		T	E	P	E	E		P	A	R	T	I		T	U
E	T	H	E	R	E	A	L		E	N	O	O	R	S	E	R
O	E	S	S	E	A	T	S		O	I	S	P	E	A	S	E

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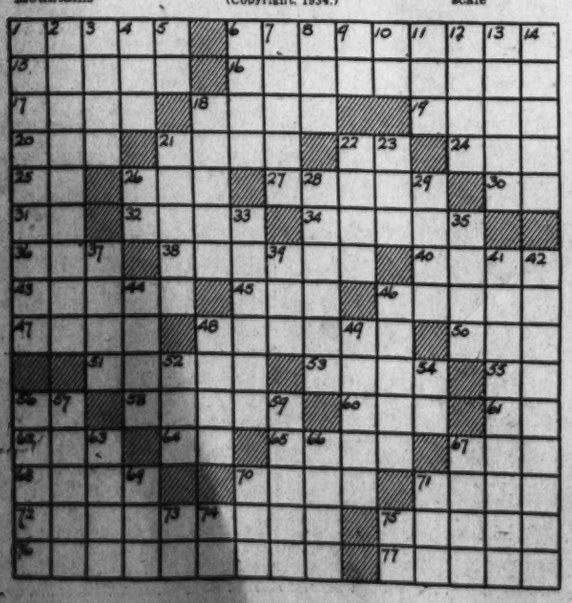

Walt Mason, Himself

Somewhere.

The fog is coming from the ocean, and it is raw and chill, and with a slow and snaky motion it blots out lea and hill; the shining shore that once was crowded with laughing boys and girls, is now by writhing fog enshrouded, that shifts and twists and curls. Such weather keeps my spirit grieving, it's gloomy as a hearse; but there is comfort in believing somewhere the weather's worse. All day the cold, wet rain's been pouring, as though to punish me; and down the streets the ri'ls are roaring, in haste to reach the sea. J. Pluvius at last has mastered the secrets of his trade, and his sad world is thickly plastered with mud, all ready made. The ducks are in the mudholes playing, and I suppress a curse; I heave a smile and keep on saying, somewhere the weather's worse. A cold and bitter wind is blowing from far Spitzbergen's shore, it jars me much while I am going to do the evening chore. It has been kept on ice for ages, it has a razor-edge, and I'd indulge in futile rages behind the barnyard hedge; but what's the use? Let me be pleasant, no idle grouch I'll nurse; although the wind is fierce at present, somewhere the weather's worse.

(Copyright, 1934.)

THE BUNGLE FAMILY Midnight News By Harry J. Tuthill

OH GEORGE BUNGLE I JUST CAN'T GET OVER YOU SAYING AT SUPPER THAT YOU "FORGOT" TO MENTION THAT YOUR WRIGGLY-EYED FRIEND, SIBYL BARDANELLA, IS MIXED UP IN THIS PERFECTLY DIPPY DETECTIVE AFFAIR..
LISTEN JO, FOR THE 999TH TIME I TELL YOU SHE MERELY BROUGHT THIS MAJOR AMBUSH TO OUR OFFICE AND....
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF. 5-21
SUCH YARNS YOU'VE TOLD ME ABOUT THAT BUSINESS. FIRST YOU SAID YOUR OFFICE WAS A SORT OF LOUNGING PLACE FOR BURGLARS. THEN THAT VAMP SIBYL.....
THERE'S OUR DOORBELL! SOME OF THE NEIGHBORS, NO DOUBT, TO COMPLAIN ABOUT YOU BELLOWING AT ME ALL EVENING.
A NEIGHBOR! AH! I HOPE SO.
OH IT'S YOU! HERMAN! THE REASON I LEAPED OUT IN THIS HALL SO QUICKLY AND GRABBED YOU HERMAN IS....
LISTEN GEORGE I'VE GOT IT! IT CAME TO ME IN A FLASH. WHILE I WAS LYING IN BED. THINKING.
YOU'VE GOT WHAT....SOME WAY TO GET AROUND THAT MAJOR AMBUSH INJUNCTION?
LISTEN, DO YOU REMEMBER THAT PAPER WE FOUND IN FRONT OF THE SAFE? CHEMICAL NAMES ON IT? WELL I WORKED THEM OUT SO THAT TOMORROW MORNING WE CAN OPEN THE SAFE. GREAT, EH?

JOE JINKS, Featuring Dynamite Dunn The Works! By Llanuza

SCENTING A MYSTERY BACK OF DYNAMITE'S FAILURE TO KNOCK OUT HIS LAST OPPONENT, CLIFF LACEY PERSUADES THE OTHER SPORTS WRITERS TO INVESTIGATE
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; © 1934 by United Feature Syndicate, Inc.
LET'S GO SEE DYNAMITE— MAYBE WE CAN GET THE LOW-DOWN ON WHY HE THREW THAT FIGHT
ALL I GOT TO SAY, JOE, IS I DONE MY BEST
SURE—TO KEEP HIM FROM FALLIN'—YOU CLINCHED TO HOLD HIM UP—WHAT WAS THE IDEA?
SHHH!—I HEAR 'EM TALKIN'!
DRESSING ROOM
WELL, JOE—I GUESS I GOTTA TELL YOU SOMETIME—BUT THIS IS BETWEEN YOU AN' ME—UNDERSTAND?
O.K.—I'LL KEEP MY TRAP SHUT—SPILL IT!
DRESSING ROOM
I KNEW THERE WAS SOMETHIN'—HERE IT COMES!
Slamm

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY By Clifford McBride

A fifty mile loop in the river gave Uncle Elby and Willie hope they could head off the 'Missouri Maru' Swapping their bathing suits for some old clothes, here they are
LOOK, UNCLE ELBY, THERE'S THE HOUSE-BOAT FLOATING ALONG IN MIDSTREAM. IF WE SHORTCUT THAT BEND IN THE RIVER WE CAN HEAD HER OFF.
HURRY WILLIE, DON'T WAIT FOR ME. I CAN'T KEEP UP.
(c) Arthur J. Lafave

DIXIE DUGAN Make Up Your Mind By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel

AS THE TRAIN THUNDERS ON EDGERTON FINALLY MANAGES TO EXPLAIN TO DIXIE'S SATISFACTION THE EPISODE WITH FLOSSIE
—AND NOW, DIXIE—DO YOU REALLY HAVE TO GO TO YOUR AUNT MINNIE'S?—ARE THEY EXPECTING YOU?
I—I WAS GOING TO SURPRISE THEM—
DIXIE!—YOU COULDN'T DO A THING LIKE THAT! —YOUR POOR AUNT AND UNCLE—JUST GETTING OVER THE MUMPS AND TWO PEOPLE BUSTING IN ON THEM SUDDENLY—
TWO PEOPLE
SURE!—IF YOU INSIST ON GOING THERE—I'M GOING TO INVITE MYSELF WITH YOU!
THEN, DIXIE—THE THING TO DO IS TO GO RIGHT BACK TO TOWN NOW
OH—NO—NO—
DURNED IF I KIN FIGGER THAT OUT! FIRST, TH' GAL GITS ON WID A ROUN'-TRIP TICKET T' 'BLANKVILLE,' THEN TH' FELLA HOPS ON AT 'SAWGRAP' JUNCTION AN' ASKS ME FER A TICKET TO WHEREVER SHE'S GOIN'—AN' THEN THEY BOTH GITS OFF FIFTY MILES THIS SIDE O' THERE
5-21

THE GUMPS Every Little Bit Helps

TEN MILLION DOLLARS— SO NEAR AND YET SO FAR—MAMA AND MILLIE CAN ALMOST SEE THE MONEY IN THE BANK, AND YET THEY HAVEN'T A PENNY LEFT TO LIVE ON—
DAILY THE CREDITORS STORM THE FRONT DOOR—THE DE STROSSES HARDLY DARE TO VENTURE OUT ANY MORE—AT LAST, THIS MORNING IN DESPERATION, MAMA HAS SLIPPED AWAY FOR AN EARLY VISIT TO HER LAWYER—
GOOD MORNING—ANY NEWS ON THE CASE YET? I CERTAINLY COULD USE SOME OF THAT $10,000,000. RIGHT NOW—
GOOD NEWS, MRS DE STROSS—THE HEARING ON THE INJUNCTION PROCEEDINGS WILL TAKE PLACE NEXT WEEK—AND IF WE CAN TIE UP BIM GUMP'S FORTUNE WE'LL HAVE HIM AT OUR MERCY—
5-21
ISN'T THERE ANY WAY AT ALL FOR US TO GET A LITTLE ADVANCE SETTLEMENT? IT SO HAPPENS THAT I'M A LITTLE AHEAD OF MY BUDGET THIS WEEK AND I NEED SOME CASH—
I'M AFRAID ANY ADVANCE SETTLEMENT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE—MRS. DE STROSS. BUT IF IT'S ONLY A MATTER OF A FEW DOLLARS, I'LL BE DELIGHTED TO ADVANCE YOU AS MUCH AS YOU NEED ON MY OWN PERSONAL ACCOUNT—
A THOUSAND DOLLARS! OH, SPLENDID—YOU DON'T REALIZE HOW A SMALL SUM LIKE THAT WILL HELP OUT—
NOT ANOTHER WORD ABOUT IT, MRS DE STROSS—FOR A WOMAN WHO WILL SOON HAVE TEN MILLIONS, A SINGLE THOUSAND IS SMALL ENOUGH—THIS IS ONE TIME I HAVE NO QUALMS ABOUT BEING REPAID—
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SIDNEY SMITH

DICK TRACY In Pursuit

CHIEF! LOOK AT THIS TELETYPE MESSAGE!
WHAT DOES IT SAY?
"STEVE THE TRAMP JUST SHOT WAY OUT OF STATE PENITENTIARY KILLING FOUR GUARDS DETECTIVE DICK TRACY AND PARTY WERE ENTERING PRISON WHEN BREAK WAS MADE TRACY AND WARDEN TO GIVE CHASE."
BUT WARDEN—HOW DID STEVE GET A GUN?
HE MADE AN IMITATION GUN OF CHROMIUM PLATED TIN, AND USED IT TO HOLD UP A GUARD AND GET A REAL GUN.
AND THAT'S YOUR CAR HE'S ESCAPING IN, TRACY, EH?
YES! IN OUR HASTE TO JUMP OUT OF THE CAR TO SEE WHAT WAS GOING ON INSIDE THE GATE, I NEGLECTED TO TAKE OUT THE IGNITION KEY. I HOPE HE DOESN'T DISCOVER THOSE TEAR-GAS BOMBS I HAVE HID IN THE SIDE POCKET!

WINNIE WINKLE, the Breadwinner The Incident Is Closed

HERE COMES FAWTHAW AND I KNOW HE'S GOING TO TRY AND TALK ME INTO QUITTING THE SECRET SERVICE!!
MAY 21
WINNIE—ER—THERE'S SOMETHIN' IMPORTANT I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU—
YES, FAWTHAW
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF. ©1934 CHICAGO TRIBUNE
BUT BEFORE YOU ASK ME ANYTHING, LET ME TELL YOU THAT I'M NOT QUITTING THE SECRET SERVICE! I LOVE THE THRILLS AND THE DANGER AND I WILL NOT QUIT!!
NOW WHAT WERE YOU GOING TO ASK ME???
-ER-UH-N-NOTHING!